The Arraign

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Günter Guillaume

Bonn Is Said To Prepare Spy Exchange

Release Is Expected For Brandt Ex-Aide

By John Tagliabue New York Times Service BONN - There were clear indications at the weekend that West Germany, in a wide-reaching ex-change of East and West European intelligence agents, is to release the East German master spy whose ac-tivities led to the fall of the former chancellor, Willy Brandt.

The Bonn government would not deny newspaper reports Sun-day that West German President Karl Carstens will sign documents releasing Günter Guillaume, 54, an East German army officer and agent of East Berlin's state security service. He became a close personal aide of Mr. Brandt in the early 1970s before he was arrested and sentenced to 13 years in prison for

The reports said that in addition to Mr. Guillaume, several other East German spies now in East German prisons as well as East German and Soviet spies in jails in France, Denmark and South Africa would be freed, in exchange for as many as 35 West Germans now being held as political prisoners in East Germany.

According to reports, the release

documents will be exchanged

Brezhnev Meeting Due The exchange would come several weeks before Chancellor Helmut Schmidt is due to meet with Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev in Bonn and, shortly thereafter, with East German leader Erich

Honecker. cially confirmed, said that Mr. Carstens would sign documents releasing Mr. Guillaume, who is known to be seriously ill, before Spain on Monday. The agreement will also allow about 3,000 East Germans to join relatives who fled their country and now live in West Germany, the reports said. West Germany is understood, in addition, to be paying a sum of money estimated to be in the hundreds of thousands of dollars, for the exchange, as has been customary in

past exchange arrangements. Mr. Guillaume's wife, Christel, who was given an eight-year sen-tence in 1975, was released last March. It is understood that France is to release East German Gen. Heinz-Bernhard Zorn, who was arrested in 1980 on espionage. Denmark is understood to be releasing the East German spy Jörg Meyer. Mr. Meyer is serving a

six-year sentence for espionage. South Africa is said to be releas-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

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La Exp

U.S. to Document Russia's Growing Military Strength

PARIS - A U.S. booklet on PARIS — A U.S. booklet on "Soviet Military Power," due for release this week, is a new departure in Reagan administration efforts to convince public opinion of the ominous implications that many U.S. and European government officials discern in the steady improvement in Soviet armed strength.

strength.
Defense Secretary Caspar W.
Weinberger is expected to make
the booklet public at a news conference Tuesday in Washington. Copies were obtained in advance by the International Herald Trioune and The New York Times.

Although specialists will find no major disclosures in it, the illustrated booklet provides a coherent overall picture for laymen, tracing the shift in Soviet armed strength from a defensive posture in the 1960s to offensive capabilities that have crystallized in the last few

These trends in Soviet power growth show no signs of leveling off, according to the booklet, be-cause the Soviet Union's capability to sustain its arms buildup is rooted in basic economic and industri-

No NATO Comparisons

There are no direct comparisons with NATO strength. A recent study of the arms balance by the independent International Institute for Strategic Studies in London said that although the outcome of an East-West conflict remains too risky for either side to expect victory, the West is in an inferior position in almost every

In "Soviet Military Power," the implication is that massed, modern Soviet arms cast a lengthening shadow both in Europe and in nearby Third World areas — for both potential warfare and arms control. The U.S. government document accordingly buttresses the contentions of the Reagan administration about the need for Western reagan arms.

U.S. and allied officials have acknowledged their concern in recent months over the impact of Soviet propaganda on West European protest movements that oppose U.S. missiles and increased mili-

tary spending. The booklet was prepared from ed to Cabinet ministers at NATO meetings to help Western officials counter this trend and publicly justify more vigorous military poli-

By Marvine Howe

New York Times Service

"Prague spring" of 1968 are so strong here that Czechoslovaks are watching the crisis in neighboring

Poland with a feeling of having

But there is no evidence of di-

rect contagion among Czechoslo-

vak workers, the general public or even dissidents. "We've learned

our lesson," Czechoslovaks say re-

home that lesson at every opportu-

nity. The party newspaper, Rude Pravo, has denounced Solidarity,

the Polish independent trade un-

ion, as the same type of "counter-

The Communist Party drives

seen it all before.

PRAGUE - Memories of the

to Western Europe, for example, an artist's drawing shows a Soviet SS-20 missile being fired from a camouflaged truck in a trench among trees in western Russia. The drawing — based on classified satellite photographs — is the first public picture of the new Soviet missile. In contrast, pictures of new U.S. missiles have been used in West German magazines to suggest that Western arms threaten

The booklet, heavily documented but low-key in tone, marshals statistics, descriptions of weaponry and analyses of Soviet military doctrine to show how the Soviet Union has systematically eliminated vulnerabilities, improved its ability to attack swiftly and extended its naval range and air

force punch. To make its case publicly, the Defense Department — urged by European officials — persuaded U.S. intelligence agencies to re-lease numerous details about Soviet military improvements — for example, the elaborate camouflage used by the mobile SS-20 missile. the performance characteristics of late-model Soviet fighters and the role of industrial theft from the West to modernize Soviet military

technology.
"Soviet Military Power" asserts that the Kremlin is:

 Pursuing strategic superiority while ignoring Western arms con-trol theories of parity based on mutual assured destruction.

• Coordinating all instruments at its disposal — "in much more comprehensive terms than com-monly understood in the West" to extend its influence by covert tion, by proxy forces and by So-

viet combat units.

• Mastering the means to move its armed forces effectively in crucial theaters including the Middle East and Africa. (The United States retains a commanding lead in long-distance transport and landing forces, but its units would have to travel much farther to reach these critical areas.)

 Overtaking with growing speed — by subordinating civilian economic needs to single-minded military pressure — the Western lead in basic military technology that has anchored NATO security.

Citing key developments, the booklet says that the destructive power of Soviet intercontinental despite the SALT agreements. "Massive deployment programs in the late 1960s," the booklet says,

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Czechs Reflect on Poland's Crisis

No Evidence of Contagion in Land of 'Prague Spring'



Delegates gathered for the second round of the national congress of the Solidarity labor union in the port city of Gdansk.

Solidarity Chiefs Resist Critics at 2d Congress

By John Darnton
New York Times Service

WARSAW - Solidarity leaders fended off bitter attacks from the floor at the union's national con-gress Sunday, denying that they had exceeded their authority or given away too much in compromising with the government over workers' rights in running facto-

More than two dozen delegates rose to denounce the compromise, some in stinging terms.

"This union was not created to make compromises, but to smash the totalitarian system in our country," asserted Jan Rulewski from Bydeoszcz, a leading militant.

. The leaders argued back, asserting that the agreement was not a for union office, and that what counted now above all was keep-

"Don't think I'm a fool," said Lech Walesa, the Solidarity leader. "I have to ride the horses you've given me," he said, referring to the union's advisers who counseled him to accept the compromise.

The compromise was embodied in legislation on workers' self-management that was passed by parliament last week. It settles the sticky question of who appoints directors in factories and other enterprises, the workers or the state, by allowing both to propose candidates in all but strategic industries. At the first phase of the congress

earlier this month, the delegates took the position that workers alone, through their elected workers councils should have the right to make managerial appointments. They also called on parliament to undertake a national referendum to ensure that any legislation on self-management would reflect the genuine wishes of the workers.

What upset some of the more radical chapter leaders was not just the compromise, but the way in which it was arrived at. The union itself offered the outlines of the agreement, a decision that was taken by only four members of the presidium of the ruling commission. Mr. Walesa was among the

Despite the angry tone of Sun-day's speeches, which took a more presonal turn than any during the session two weeks ago, union leaders and strategists were confidentally predicting that the delegates would go along with the leadership and not repudiate the legislation.

to accept this, arguing that they had been presented with an ac-complished fact. Only half a dozen, including Mr. Rulewski, advo-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Even some of the critics seemed

Healey Defeats Benn In Close Vote in U.K.

BRIGHTON, England - Denis Healey, a moderate, was re-elected deputy leader of Britain's deeply divided opposition Labor Party by a less than I percentage point Sun-day night, turning back a strong challenge from Tony Benn, a left-

winger.
"That was a close call," Mr. Healey, 64, a pragmatic, middle-of-the road socialist, said after the vote of the party's annual conference was announced before a packed hall in this Victorian sea-

The fight for the party's No. 2 position symbolized the bitter struggle by Labor left-wingers for control of the 80-year-old party, which has ruled Britian for half the postwar era. And the narrow result left it in continued disarray.

Mr. Benn, 56, a former energy

secretary, was widely expected to make another bid for the deputy leadership at the 1982 party con-

'Cannot Be Stopped

He said he would consult supporters, but added: "One thing is clear, the forces of Socialism and democracy cannot be stopped in

Mr. Healey said that he hoped Mr. Benn would "not continue to fight year after year on the same issues in the hope that he will exhaust people into compliance."

The deputy leader is sharply at odds with fundamental platforms at the conference, including unilateral nuclear disarmament and withdrawal from the European Economic Community.

But the victory by the moderate former chancellor of the exchequer probably averted an immediate threat of further Labor defections to the fledgling Social Democratic Party (SDP), formed in March by four former Labor Cabinet minis-ters in revolt at Labor's leftward lurch since its defeat in May, 1979, by the Conservatives of Margaret Thatcher.

Fifteen Labor legislators have defected to the SDP, which opin-ion polls indicate would, in alliance with the small Liberal Party. defeat both Labor and the Conservatives in a general election.

"We are going to see a lame-duck deputy leader," said William Rodgers, former transport secretary and one of the four SDP foun-

We shall see again a repeat performance of this next year," he said. The result at best will delay the tragic but inevitable disintegra-tion of the Labor Party."

Mr. Healey edged to victory apparently on abstentions in the run-off by a handful of left-wing Labor members of Parliament who voted for an outsider. John Silkin, 58, who was eliminated in the first bal-

Mr. Healey also benefited from a surprise support from the 600,000-member National Union of Public Employees, the nation's fourth largest union.

Mr. Benn would have had no chance under previous election rules that gave Labor legislators, who hold 254 seats in the 635-seat House of Commons, the sole right to choose party leaders. Conserva-tives have 335 seats in the Com-

Under the new rules, pushed through in January by leftists, legislators had 30 percent of the vote. Trade union leaders, who founded the 80-year-old party and fund it, had 40 percent, and grassroots par-ty officials, mainly leftists, 30 per-

Union Support

Mr. Benn came within an inch of victory with support from the nation's biggest union, the Transport and General Workers Union. Mr. Healey won two-thirds of while scoring only one-sixth of the party chapter vote. The 40 percent union vote went 25-15 to Mr. Healey in the runoff.

Labor leader Michael Foot, 67, made no immediate comment. But he made it clear during the months of campaigning that he did not want Mr. Benn and accused him of causing "the deep wounds inflicted on our movement.

Mr. Benn, whose views are much in line with a series of leftwing Labor conference votes since its electoral defeat, is committed to shutting all U.S. military bases in Britain, unilateral nuclear disarma-



Denis Healey

ment, withdrawal from the 10-nation European Economic Community, widespread nationalization and abolition of the House of Lords, private schools and private

Mr. Healey, who has said he would not serve in a Labor administration that expelled the U.S. military, declared during the weekend that Labor Party conference decisions were only a guide to party policy.

These must be a beacon, not a refuge," he said.

Alex Kitson, the party chair-man, told the 1,200 delegates at the conference opening that the

party must this year give a "clear and unequivocal" commitment to unilateral nuclear disarmament. "That is the only untried path to world peace is disarmament and we must tread that path while there is still time," Mr. Kitson

He described the U.S. decision to build neutron warheads as "cyn-

You know when they [the Unit-

ed States] talk of a limited nuclear

White House Threatening Vetoes If New Budget Cuts Not Adopted

By Robert G. Kaiser and Helen Dewar Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - The Reagan

administration has abruptly shifted tactics in its approach to Congress, threatening vetoes if the president's newest budget cuts are not adopted and tossing aside part of last winter's presidential promise to preserve a social "safety net" for the poor.

David A. Stockman, the director

of the Office of Management and Budget, laid out the new hard line at a news conference on Friday, saying "the enforcement tool" to win the new Reagan cuts would be "33 percent plus one," a reference to the number of votes needed in either House or Senate to sustain a presidential veto.

Mr. Stockman also said the administration's safety net was "a term of art" and a matter of "definition." Asked about President Reagan's statement to Congress last February that the programs he had put in the safety net category were "exempt from cuts," Mr. Stockman said: "I'll check that language out. I don't think it read weekly compilation of presidential documents confirms that it did.)

On Capitol Hill, members on all sides agreed that Mr. Reagan will have a far harder time winning passage of the new round of cuts than he did the first round last spring. Republicans were plainly uneasy that the president had produced a new plan for cuts that seemed politically so difficult to achieve.

Republican Sen. Jake Garn. of

Utah chairman of the Banking Committee, said in a characteristic remark that it was "unrealistic politically" for the president to think that all the government's spending programs apart from entitlements could be cut an additional 12 percent. This is what Mr. Reagan asked for in his speech to the nation Thursday night.

'Difficult Battle'

"I'll do all I can to support the president but it will be a much more difficult battle this time around," said Sen. Garn, a con-

Predictions of victory for the president were rare. One came from Rep. Robert H. Michel, the Illinois Republican who is the minority leader in the House, but he was vague on the question of whether the precise program Mr.

Reagan outlined Thursday could win approval. Howard H. Baker Jr., the Ten-

nessee Republican who is the Sen-ate majority leader, said he thought the new cuts would be passed, but added: "It's really going to be tough, especially for the additional cuts for 1982. It's always tough to go back and take the second cut, the second bite." Fiscal 1982 begins Thursday. Sen. Bob J. Dole, Republican of

Kansas, chairman of the Finance Committee, said Congress would want to cut projected military spending well beyond the \$2 billion Mr. Reagan has proposed for fiscal 1982. That \$2-billion cut would still leave military spending rising sharply. Rep. Michel and others also said they expected Congress to seek deeper military

Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. said he thought the Reagan pro-gram was now in "deep trouble." Rep. O'Neill. 2 Massachusetts Democrat, said the president would have "tremendous problems" holding the support of the conservative Democrats and moderate Republicans who gave him his big budget and tax victories

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Insurgents and Islamic Guards Battle in Tehran mass arrests, searching everyone The reports appeared to indicate the wild sadism of Khomeini," Mr.

rocket-propelled grenades and ma-chine guns battled Revolutionary have gotten worse since the Guards in Tehran on Sunday and Reagan administration took office. dozens of people were wounded, according to reports from Iran that seemed to indicate some of the worst anti-Khomeini fighting in

> Tehran residents contacted by telephone from London said at least 10 persons were killed and 50 injured. Tehran radio, monitored in Beirut, reported 40 persons in-

The most apparent effect of the the leftist Mujahaddin Khalq guerrilla group, which opposes Iran's clergy-dominated government. The fighting appeared to have followed demonstrations that Massoud Rajavi, the exiled Mujahaddin leader, said were to mark the executions

ehran with government buildings and several department stores. The avenue has been the scene of previ-ous armed clashes between leftist opponents of clerical rule and Revtionary Guards loyal to Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini As the shooting died down, the

phone from Beirut. "There is no Ashraf Pahlavi, sister of the

possible way to know how many people are involved."

The resident said anti-government fighters were "very well-organized. They have formed comman

do groups, ranger-style, and they are hitting with machine guns and anti-tank rockets" --- shoulder-carried, rocket-propelled grenades. Widespread Fighting

Residents said heavy street

ministries. Sunday is the first time it has

been reported that the guerrillas trying to topple the Iranian regime possess rocket-grenades. Tehran radio reported fighting

ernment forces in "several areas."

some of the worst street fighting Rajavi said. since President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr was deposed by the clergy-

blamed for hundreds of deaths of

Islamic clergy and government of-ficials, including Mr. Bani-Sadr's elected successor. Mohammed Ali Rajai, in an Aug. 30 bombing that also killed Iran's premier.

Iranians are to vote Friday for a

24 Executions Tehran radio reported Sunday that 24 leftists were shot by firing

The executions bring to about 1.200 the number of leftists reportedly sent before firing squads for anti-government attacks and demonstrations since Mr. Bani-Sadr

squads overnight.

was dismissed.

Mr. Rajavi. contacted in France where he fled with Mr. Bani-Sadr in July, said Sunday's demonstra-tions in Tehran were called to mark the seventh day since the execution of 300 Mujahaddin mem-

bers in Iran. "We will continue our struggle until we have delivered Iran from casualties during 24 hours.

Iran Claims Victory

day claimed its "biggest victory" in the yearlong war with Iraq, report-ing 600 Iraqi casualties in fierce fighting that recaptured the oil-re-

cast said ground forces, Revolu-tionary Guards, commandos and local militias launched the latenight assault on the northern side of Abadan, "breaking the months'-

old siege of the city."

There was no immediate comment from Iraq on the Iranian claims. But Baghdad Radio earlier reported ground and air battles with the Iranians in the area. Neither side allows journalists to report from the battlefield, so their war claims — which have often proven exaggerated - cannot be immediately confirmed. But a war communiqué broadcast by Bagh-dad Radio claimed 108 Iranian

7th Inmate Ends Fast In Ulster; 6 Continue

BELFAST - For the first time since the Maze Prison hunger strike began on March 1, more inmates have quit the fast than on Sunday who were refusing food. The decision Saturday by Liam McCloskey to accept medical treatment and in time food brought the number of hunger strike dropouts to seven. Six in-mates, all members of the Irish Re-

untarily in its 55th day. "My son reluctantly ended his hunger strike, and did so after I convinhim that I would not let him die." said his mother, Philomena McCloskey, in a statement re-leased by the Republican press

publican Army, continued to fast. Mr. McCloskey, 25, of Dun-

'I Would Intervene

"I told him that I would intervene if he lapsed into a coma and it was better for him to come off the hunger strike now rather than run the risk of permanent damage to his eyesight or other vital or-

gans.
"I asked the doctor in the prison to give Liam whatever medical statement Sunday.

treatment he required and Liam agreed to this. He was moved to an outside hospital shortly before we left the prison."

Of the seven inmates to quit the fast, three did so on their own while four received medical treatment authorized by relatives. Bernard Fox. 30, of Belfast, asked for medical treatment one day before Mr. McCloskey.

10 Have Died

Ten inmates have died of self-starvation since Bobby Sands be-gan the hunger strike on March 1. Patrick Sheehan, 25, who began his hunger strike on Aug. 10, has refused food longer than the in-

mates currently fasting. - The IRA and Irish National Liberation Army have continued a campaign of bombings and killings directed at the security forces in

the British province. An off-duty policemen was shot and killed Saturday night in a tav-ern in Killough, County Down, Al-exander Stewart, 34, was the 27th policeman or soldier killed since the fast began. The IRA claimed responsibility for his death, in a

revolutionaries" as the leaders of Czechoslovak Communist Party the 1968 movement here. Czechoslovaks see the Poles with a certain historical antagonism, which was not helped when Polish forces took part in the Sovi-

et-led intervention in 1968.

Secret Admiration Nevertheless, there are private expressions of admiration, particu-larly among young people, that the Poles have been able to take so many liberties. "We invented the spirit of Prague, but the Poles have

given it substance," a member of a dissident group said. A story that was recently revived tells of two dogs that meet at the border. The Polish dog say she wants to go to Czechoslovakia to get a good meal. The Czechoslovak dog responds, "I want to go to Poland so I can bark." The 1968 ver-

sion of the dog story had it the other way around. The difficulties in Poland have not had much attraction for its neighbors, but if the Poles can hold out and solve their economic problems, the Polish experiment could have a significant influence, several foreign diplomats here say.
The general feeling, however, is
that the Polish movement will have

a negative impact on Czechoslova-

kia. If Solidarity succeeds, the Pra-

gue government is expected to take

a tougher stand against liberties at home. On the other hand, if the

Soviet Union intervenes militarily,

it would mean more Soviet influ-ence throughout the Eastern bloc.

Troops Remain In 1968, Alexander Dubcek's government set out to make sweeping economic and political changes, but they were cut short by the Warsaw Pact intervention. Mr. Dubcek was ousted and Soviet troops were stationed in Czechoslovakia. There are still said to be 85,000 to 100,000 Soviet troops

Many Czechoslovaks say that the most likely outcome in Poland is that the Solidarity movement will become "corrupt" by accepting advantages from the Communist Party and give up its struggle.

"One thing is certain: Poland eign mini cannot leave the Socialist bloc," a ernment.

official said.

Government officials say that a compromise to bring about a peaceful solution to the political crisis in Poland is still possible, but they acknowledge that they do not know how it could be achieved.

Senior officials declare their

government's fidelity to the principles of "nonintervention" self-determination," but they stress mutual security commitments within the Warsaw Pact. There is a strong feeling in the government that the troubles in

Poland are being encouraged by "the enemies of détente" to provoke the Warsaw Pact countries to intervene and thus end any chance of East-West agreement on arms limitation.

"We have information some countries are trying to make the problems in Poland insoluble," a foreign policy spokesman, Jiri So-botka, said in an interview. Mr. Sobotka did not accuse the

United States of undermining the situation in Poland. But he did insist that international tensions

Loud Criticism

The official Czechoslovak press has often been the first and the months. loudest to denounce Solidarity's actions. Newspapers frequently attack what they describe as the "counterrevolution" in Poland and subversion by Western powers, in-cluding the Roman Catholic Church.

events in Poland on Czechoslova-kia has been a crackdown on dissent, particularly on the small but militant human rights group known as Charter 77, which drew up a rights manifesto in 1977. There have been reports of increased harassment and interrogation of dissidents, and they are encouraged to emigrate.

The latest crackdown began in May with the arrest of 36 dissi-dents, mainly members of Charter

77. Fourteen of them are awaiting

trial on charges of subversion, in

cluding Jiri Haick, who was for-

eign minister in the Dubcek gov-

BEIRUT — Guerrillas firing

The radio blamed the clashes on

of 300 leftists a week earlier.
Shooting was heaviest in Valiey-Asr. a thoroughfare in central

on the streets, residents said. "There are clashes absolutely everywhere in central Tehran. said a resident reached by tele-

late shah, says she is grieved by violence in Iran. Page 2.

fighting was occurring a few blocks from several government

between the Mujahaddin and gov-

dominated Majlis on June 22. The Mujahaddin have been

NICOSIA (AP) - Iran on Sun-

fining city of Abadan, Tehran Ra-dio said. The state-run radio, monitored here, said 2,000 Iraqi troops were captured in air and ground fighting around the southern city in Khuzestan province. The broad-

Shah's Sister Despairs Over Violence in Iran

By Edward Cody Bushington Park Service

PARIS - From the sad luxury ci a guarded Paris apartment, Princess Ashraf Paniavi spends her days looking back at her twin brother's former empire, now the Islamic Republic of Iran, a coun-My at war with used.

Increasingly, as the Tehran soverament meets terrorist opposition with bloody retribution, the news from home prings grief, despair and more butterness to a woman who shared the shah's flight, his embarrassing search for a refuge and, she feels, his betrayal by former President Jimmy Carter.

"I would like to know," she said in an interview, where are the human rights lawyers who in my brother's time were making such a fuss over a simple arrest or socalled infringements on freedom of the press and things like that? Where are they? Why are they keeping silent now? I would like to make an appeal to the world, to the international community. Why do they remain silent? Where is Amnesty International now?

She added, in soft, subdued French: "It hurts me to see my people killed like this." Although she is regal and elegant at 61, the princess looks to a visitor like she indeed has been

 By the revolution — "In my opinion, it was not a revolution. It was a revolt and a foreign conspir-acy of red [Communists] and black [Moslem clergy] from abroad."

 By the distance between Iran and its former monarchy, represented by the shah's 21-year-old son. Reza. in his Cairo exile -We need a military coup first. Then we can restore democracy and the constitution that we have had since 1906. We already have a king — Reza II — who succeeded his father legitimately.'

• By the Carter administration's refusal of her brother after Ayatoliah Ruholiah Khomeini took over in Iran — "If my brother died so fast, if his death was before its time, it is because the Carter administration did not let him get proper medical treatment. I don't say there could have been a miracle, that he would have lived forever, but he would have lived for five or six years more. And for that, it was the Carter administration, and I condemn them severely for that.'

Carter, Brzezinski Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi,

stricken with cancer in several organs, died 13 months ago in a Cairo military hospital after an operation on his spleen. In the princess's view, Mr.

Carter and his national security adviser, Zbigniew Brzezinski, also deserve much of the blame for his downfall and the turmoil that has since gripped Iran. 'Six months before all these

things happened. Mr. Carter was in our house, and he gave so much praise to my brother, saying he was the greatest leader in the world and that we should follow his advice, and that Iran was an island of security," she said, recall-ing Mr. Carter's Tehran visit on New Year's Eve, 1977. "How could they think, six months later, that he was a tyrant and a despot and a dictator and that they had to get rid of him?"

The princess, who was reported

on the throne, condemned what ei-

make as bumbling and ineffective.

(Continued from Page 1)

were followed by vastly im-

proved" technological changes in the 1970s. New Delta-class Soviet

submarines have the range to hit

U.S. targets from within Soviet harbors, where they are practically

invulnerable. More accurate Soviet

ICBMs, in well-defended, hard-

ened silos, have the accuracy to de-

stroy most U.S. missiles, leaving

most of the Soviet force intact for

In Europe, the SS-20 missile will be deployed in larger numbers

than previously expected — per-haps nearly 1,500 warheads com-

pared to NATO's plan for 572 new

theater nuclear warheads, the booklet says. It adds that that the

SS-20 can be quickly reloaded and

fired again, bringing the effective

On the same front, the pace of

Soviet aircraft construction has en-

abled the Soviet Air Force to re-

new almost all its 3,500 military

planes in the European theater in

the last 10 years - an impressive

modernization enabling Soviet frontal aviation to plan for an of-

fensive role instead of its old de-

ter gunships, a fighting arm origi-nally developed by the U.S. mili-

tary, have become a Soviet special-

ty, adding to the Warsaw Pact's as-

sault capability. Airborne assault units and self-propelled artillery appeared in Warsaw Pact forces in

the 1970s to give offensive mobili-

ty on the European front, the

These changes fit the Soviet con-cept of combined arms operations

on a single front, in which a uni-

fied command orders ground and

air forces (and naval reinforce-

ments) to overwhelm the enemy

Thousands of armored helicop-

fensive emphasis.

booklet says.

number of warheads to 3,000.

a second strike.

Ashraf Pahlavi

to have played an active advisory After summer in her villa at role during her brother's final days Juan-les-Pins on the French Riviera, the princess is back in Paris fort the Carter White House did for a time. Later she will move on to her New York apartment, she "Between Carter, Brzezinski and says, and in the meantime she is the State Department, there was never any coordination." she said, receiving the monarchist opposition leaders who have made Paris "and meanwhile, my country was their base and who are trying to organize a military coup in Iran.

equipped and trained for offensive

chemical warfare than any other army: Soviet doctrine calls for the

use of toxic chemicals to achieve

Throughout, the booklet notes

the continuity of military and po-litical leadership in the Soviet Un-

ion, which has facilitated a long-

term buildup of military force and doctrine. Similarly, it describes strong consistency in military

planning and research, which has helped the Soviet Union overcome

the U.S. head start. Today, Mos-cow is experimenting with futuris-tic hardware including the first anti-satellite system, which might

be able to black out NATO com-

can sustain arms output on an in-

dustrial scale, the booklet reports

that Soviet factories, for the past

eight years, produced 1,200 to

1.300 fighters and fighter-bombers

Projecting Power

pressive: about 4,000 tanks annu-

ally, with the focus shifting from

older-model T-55 to the T-64 and

T-72 tanks now deployed against

Europe and finally to the experi-

mental T-80. The latest Soviet tank

factory occupies enough floor space to fill up most of the grounds of the Palais de Versailles.

dustries has provided surplus pro-

duction for sales that provide hard

currency and political access for

the Soviet Union, which has start-

ed providing sophisticated arms to client states and developing coun-

To project Soviet power, the So-

viet Navy, with its new class of

Kiev ships, has started to develop

aircraft carriers designed to carry

tries including Libya and Cuba.

The capacity of Soviet arms in-

Tank production is equally im-

To show how the Soviet Union

munications in a European war.

surprise.

а уезг.

quickly, the booklet says. It says airpower for ground support. (Ear-

Warsaw Pact forces are better lier Soviet carriers were essentially

Focus on Budget Seen as Barrier In Formation of U.S. Polish Policy Management and Budget, that do-

By Michael Getler Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — U.S. officials watching Poland's continuing crisis move into a new phase fear that the Reagan administration's preoccupation with budgetary matters will overwhelm chances to develop an effective economic strategy for helping to ease the situation there.

"Can you take money away from student lunches and give it to Poland?" asked a specialist in an attempt to summarize the situation in Washington.

Officials say that events in Poland are unfolding so swiftly that there is really very little the United States can do other than continue to warn the Soviet Union to stay out and urge the Poles to solve their disputes peacefully and by

U.S. Study Documents Soviet Strength

helicopter-carrying vessels for anti-submarine warfare.) Soviet subma-

rines have become faster and harder to detect, and the Soviet Navv also has received its first major amphibious landing ship.

The Soviet Navy's first nuclearpowered surface ship began sea trials last year. The Kirov is a 23,000ton guided-missile cruiser, larger than any surface combattant other than an aircraft carrier built since World War II. While its electronic warfare units and Cruise missiles are much less sophisticated than U.S. weaponry, the Kirov repre-

provement in protecting the Soviet fleet from the cover of Soviet landbased aircraft, the booklet says. The threat to Western pavies has changed with the emergence of the Soviet Backfire, a swing-wing bomber that can fly fast and low

sents a major technological im-

to escape radar detection and launch missiles against ships.

The U.S. booklet says that the Soviet Union appears to be developing a new long-range bomber and possibly a strategic Cruise missile. These would match the lat-

est U.S. programs.

To achieve this buildup, the report says that every aspect of Soviet economic activity - research, manufacturing (such as improved welding) and even the life sciences (for example, biological research into germ warfare) — is aimed at military improvement.

Summing up the implications of Soviet power, the booklet states the U.S. government view that Soviet leaders place great stock in military strength as a means of gaining a dominant international position by intimidating Western nations and exploiting volatile Third World areas.

By implication, it calls for a Western countereffort to check recent Soviet gains in many fields of

Nevertheless, diplomats and other specialists say privately that mestic economic considerations in the Reagan administration is operthis country make it difficult to do ating primarily on an ad hoc basis much for Poland or even think and that nothing resembling a much about it. "The question that longer-term economic strategy for still has to be addressed," an offidealing with the situation has been cial said, "is how much is the Polworked out. "We haven't even beish situation worth." gun to address the underlying economic mess," an official said. On top of this, some in govern-

Nothing for 1982

In addition, while the United States provided Poland with \$670 million in credit guarantees for grain and some smaller economic aid projects in the fiscal year that ends Wednesday, there is at this time nothing on the books for fis-cal 1982 for Poland in those same

Perhaps most important, there are key differences in outlook in the Reagan administration about money and history.

For example, among the specialists, the predominant view is that the free trade and democratic movements in Poland are of extraordinary historic significance. In this view, Poland must be kept moving toward liberalization, but not to the point that things get out of hand, the Russians move in and the movement is crushed. Thus, an economic strategy is needed that first could contribute, along with allied help, to keeping things under control and then develop into a

longer-term program. Soviet intervention or stern Polish Communist Party crackdowns would make good propaganda for the West. But an official, referring to the liberalization that flowered and then was crushed in Czechoslovakia in 1968, said, "I think you could argue that you could have gotten a lot more out of the Prague Spring if it continued, and that the ultimate impact of a liberalized Poland would be much greater in the long term than the temporary glee taken in the spectacle of Soviet heavy-handedness."

On the other side, many officials say, is a narrower but nonetheless werful and influential view, especially in the president's Office of

South China Sea Rescue

The Associated Press MANILA - A U.S. Navy vessel, the Southern Cross, rescued 62 Vietnamese boat people Saturday in the South China Sea, some of them so weak they had to be carried on stretchers, officials said

This year, Poland got the largest single chunk of guarantees from the Agriculture Department's Commodity Credit Corp. But next year, sources say, it does not look as though Poland will get any Commodity Credit help. For one thing, Commodity Credit is not meant to provide guarantees in the face of virtually certain default, since that means the U.S. government would have to pay. For another, Commodity Credit regulations require repayment in three years and in dollars, another requirement Poland is unlikely to be able to meet.

Minority Views

ment argue that Poland is, after

all, a Communist country and the Russians should clean up their

own mess; that Poland's economic

crisis is endemic and that the Unit-

ed States would be throwing good

money after bad with big new aid

or credit programs, and that if Po-

land's economy improves it would be the Russians that benefit. While

ty, they nevertheless contribute to the problem of agreeing on a strat-

The views of the budget office and its director, David A. Stock-

man, are expected to be crucial be-

cause several possible economic

aid programs that could be consid-

ered — even emergency measures or requests to Congress for supple-

mental appropriations — would

have to go through his office first.

At the moment, specialists be-lieve that Poland will require \$700

million to \$800 million next year

in credit guarantees for grains and

other economic assistance

ese views are said to be a minori-

Thus, working level officials in several agencies are trying to put together an aid package ourside Commodity Credit Corp. that could have longer-term repayment and in Polish currency. But this will require dollar outlays and run into a White House budget office that is widely viewed as a "stum-bling block" by those who feel more should be done for Poland

Solidarity Chiefs Fend Off Critics at National Congress

(Continued from Page 1) cated trying to overturn the new

"We have lost the battle but not the war," said a delegate from Warsaw. "We've got to fight to

change the law." It also seemed likely that the leadership could heal the division over the issue without opening a major solit in Solidarity, although the fracas could well help to erode some of the mystique of nuchallengeable authority that still surrounds Mr. Walesa. In March, Mr. Walesa and a small circle of other

eaders called off a national strike, a move that was called "undernocratic" at the time and was recalled bitterly by more than one delegate on Sunday. With 49 speakers scheduled to talk and the debate consuming the

entire second day of the congress, it was shaping up as something of a test of Mr. Walesa's style of leada test of Nat. Wagesa's style of hear-ership, which is extremely self-as-sertive. But no one expects him to be re-elected with anything less than an overwhelming vote later in One reason that an open split

seemed unlikely was that very few of the leaders with national stature, except for Mr. Rulewski, took a strong stand against accepting the new law. Some who might have done so, such as Andrzej Gwiazda of Gdansk or Karol Modzelewski of Wroclaw, supported the compromise but more in sorrow than

Mr. Gwiazda said it was a "de-plorable political mistake" for such an important decision to be

Spy Exchange Said Ready

(Continued from Page 1) ing a Soviet agent as part of the

Among the other East German agents in West German jails said to be on the release list is Renate Lutze, a former secretary in the Bonn Ministry of Defense, who passed official documents to East Berlin.

Mr. Guillaume and his wife, two
of the most highly placed Communist spies to be arrested in recent years, came to West Germany in the guise of refugees in 1956. Mr. Guillaume worked his way through the ranks of the Social Democratic Party and became Mr. Brandt's aide in 1972

He kept up a steady stream of highly confidential documents, among other things on East-West German relations to East Berlin, during the difficult and delicate talks that led to the treaty regulating relations between the two German states. After Mr. Guillaume was arrested in 1974, Mr. Brandt resigned the chancellorship.

3 Die in Japan Landslides

The Associated Press TOKYO - Torrential rains, totaling up to 16 inches, triggered landslides that buried a cluster of houses in northern Japan, killing three persons and injuring two, the Kyodo news service reported Sun-

taken by such a small group, but he did not denounce the law itself. The leadership, he suggested, was rapidly losing touch with the grass roots. "I think our leaders use a different kind of language now," he said, adding that "it's a language understood by the authorities, but not by the rank and file.

They are no longer talking to the grass roots." Mr. Gwiazda, a mamber of the presidium, was out of town when the decision to offer the compromise was taken. In addition to Mr. Walesa, the only presiding members present were Mr. Rniewski, who voted against the compro-mise, and Leszek Wadolowski and Andrzej Jedynak, who joined Mr.

Veto Threat Over Budget

Walesa in supporting it.

earlier in the year. Rep. Bill Green, New York Republican, co-chair-man of the Gypsy Moth coalition of moderate Republicans, said he was not prepared to look at more cuts in social programs unless there is a reasonable rollback in the increased military budget."

The predictions of political difficulties seemed to toughen the rho-toric of administration officials. Asked at a briefing if he thought his former House colleagues would swallow the major new cuts in popular spending programs the ad-ministration now wants, Mr.

Stockman expressed confidence.
"I think it has a very strong practical possibility" of being enacted, Mr. Stockman said of the new cuts, "because now we are dealing in the appropriations area, where the enforcement tool is ... 33 percent plus one."

"The possibility of vetoes," said Mr. Stockman, would give the White House "far greater leverage to get the results" it sought than it had during last summer's battle over budget reconciliation, "where it took a positive act of both beat it took a positive act of both houses by an absolute majority" to get final action.

However, it will still take a majority in each house to appropriate money for government operations starting Oct. 1. If Mr. Reagan were to veto appropriations bills and Congress refused to go along with the lower spending levels he seeks. there could be an impasse.

Some Democrats, not surprisingly, expressed pleasure at the president's predicament. The House majority leader, James C. Wright Jr., Democrat of Texas, said that the Reagan administration's values, as represented by the new cuts, are "deranged." The Senate minority leader, Robert C. Byrd, Democrat of West Virginia, said Congress had already cut the budget "way beyond what was recognized as waste, fraud and abuse," and that further reduc-tions would cut "to the bone of human programs, decent programs that Americans want,"

make in big entitlement programs. part of the country.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

2,000 on Hunger Strike at Barcelona Prison

BARCELONA - About 2,000 immates refused food Sunday for the second day at Barcelona's Modelo Prison to protest prison conditions a prison spokesman said. The immates want reforms in the penal code speeding up of court cases and an end to overcrowding.

The spokesman said virtually every immate except those in the infigurary and in isolation had joined the hunger strike. Spanish juils are widely accepted to be overcrowded, and harsh conditions have been blamed in press commentaries for the suicides of 19 immates this year. More than half the immates of Spanish jails are awaiting trial.

Enrique Galavis, director of the Department of Prisons, said that the problems being protested by the hunger strikers could not be solved overnight and that many did not come under his department's jurisdic. tion. He said others were being examined.

Israel Delays Move on West Bank Government

JERUSALEM - The Israeli Cabinet on Sunday postponed until next week a decision on whether to replace soldiers with civilians in the ad-ministration of the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

A government spokesman said Defense Minister Ariel Sharoo outlined the plan, which is supported by Prime Minister Menachem Begin under which day-to-day administration of civilian matters such as health education and transport would come under Israeli civilians.

Security matters would continue to be handled by Israeli military authorities. The spokesman said several ministers spoke in favor of the proposal but others requested more time to learn its details and a decision was held over until next week's meeting.

Bess Truman Is Hospitalized Following Stroke

United Press International KANSAS CITY, Mo. — Former first lady, Bess Truman, 96, suffered a stroke and was admitted to Research Medical Center in serious condi-

Mrs. Truman's physician, Dr. Wallace Graham, said she suffered the stroke late Saturday at her home in Independence, Mo. He had postponed putting her in the hospital until an analysis of her condition had been made at her home. She was admitted to the hospital's intensive eare

Doctors said that the widow of former President Harry S Transacs suffered a transient ischemic attack, or blood vessel spasm in the liced. but there was no paralysis and apparently no further complications. A hospital spokesman said Mrs. Truman was responding to doctors and was alert. It was uncertain how long she would remain hospitalized.

Times Negotiations Deadlocked in London

United Press International LONDON - Talks between the Sunday Times and a pressmen's up-

ion were deadlocked Sunday and printers refused to cross a picket line. putting publication of the daily Times in jeopardy.

Officials for both sides were reported unable to reach agreement after

eight hours of talks. The negotiations, focusing on pay differentials for pressmen who work Saturday nights, continued into the night The Sunday Times suspended its entire staff of 1,400 Friday and canceled Sunday's edition after press operators refused to sign a pledge not to disrupt publication. The deadlock also could affect the Guardian. which, although not owned by Times Publisher Rupert Murdoch, is printed on the same presses as the Times.

Carrillo Says 500,000 Want Spain NATO Vote

MADRID — The Spanish Communist Party leader, Santiago Carrillo, said Sunday that his party had collected half a million signatures in favor of a referendum on whether Spain should join NATO.

Speaking at the end of a two-day party festival in Madrid, Mr. Carrillo accused the ruling centrists of abusing the constitution by not granting a referendum. Premier Leopoldo Caivo Sotelo's government has said that Spanish membership in NATO will be decided by a vote in the partiament, which is due to discuss the question soon.

Mr. Carrillo told about 70,000 people at the festival that NATO membership was not a question of being liberal, conservative or centrist. "h's a battle for peace, a matter of life and death," he said.

Scientist Claims Evidence That Jesus Was in Shroud

By Victor Cohn

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - There is strong evidence that the Shroud of Tests found no evidence of decomment, a minority member of the scientific team that studied it argues in a new book.

In fact, the "evidence for the Resurrection is so strong that if it is not Jesus' actual burial garment, then Christians might have to consider the possibility that someone else rose from the dead," say attached the strong the dead," say attached the strong the strong the strong the strong that it is not Jesus that the strong that it is not Jesus that the strong that if it is not Jesus that it is not Jesus that the strong that thors Kenneth Stevenson, a computer engineer from Dallas, and his co-author, Gary Habermas of

Lynchburg, Va.
However, Lawrence Schwalbe, a physicist at the Los Alamos Na-tional Laboratory, who woue a cautious foreword for the book, said Friday that he disagrees with

He said be thinks most of the 40 members who three years ago formed the Shroud of Turin Research Project would disagree, too.

The only conclusions the group has made, he said, are that the stains on the long-venerated shroud are blood and were not painted, a contention often made by skeptics, and that the evidence does not indicate whether it was Jesus' shroud or whether it was a burial shroud at all

"It may have been real," he said.
"It may have been faked in some way we haven't thought of yet."

The group's conclusions are about to be summarized in an article in Harper's magazine. The Stovenson-Habermas book will be is a stand Out 15 hrs. Second Bublish

sued Oct. 15 by Servant Publications, a religious publishing house. Mr. Stevenson and Mr. Habermas computed probabilities and concluded that the chances were

83 million to 1 that the shroud be-longed to Jesus. To support their view that

Be More Fecund. **Russians Advised**

MOSCOW — Young couples in the Soviet Union should stop the Soviet Union should stop going to night school and start making more babies to counter the population explosion in the nonwhite Asian parts of the country, a scientist said Sunday.

"Millions of young people study at extramural and evening departments of institutes and colleges."

ments of institutes and colleges," demographer Viktor Perevedentsev said in the youth news-paper, Moskovsky Komsomolets. It demands a lot of time and effort to work in the daytime and to study in the evening. If they are planning on having a child, then study should be given up."

The interview was published in a newspaper whose main audience is white and under 30 years of age. The conclusions were in keeps with the authorities' attempts to More political battles will come stem the baby boom in the Asian when the administration specifies republics and to boost population the still unnamed cuts it wants to in the mostly Cancasian western

BARI, Italy (AP) - An Italian anatomy specialist has written a book saying the Shroud of Turin was forged by placing a cloth over a bas relief sculpture and scorching it to leave an imprint that appears to be the face of Jesus. Vittorio Pesce Delfino, a profes

Italian Author Claims Forgety

"there is no practical possibility

that someone other than Jesus was buried" in this shroud, they say:

thought the man it contained was

dead, and facts indicate that the

body was not removed by human

means, since the bloodstains are

intact and anatomically precise,

where they would have been smeared or broken had the shroud

In the Harper's article, author Cullen Murphy says, "While there is a certain amount of circumstan-

tial evidence supporting the propo-

sition that the linen cloth upon

which the image of a crucified man appears is about 2,000 years old, the scientist' group "regards the evidence as suspect by its very nature. Because the crucial authorities in Turin have yet to permit

ties in Turin have yet to pennit carbon-14 dating of the fabric, the age of the shroud remains an open

been removed normally.

rition. Th

sor of anthropology at the University of Bari, said he has manufactured about 100 copies of the shroud to show that it could have been faked that way.

2 Tied to Attack On U.S. General

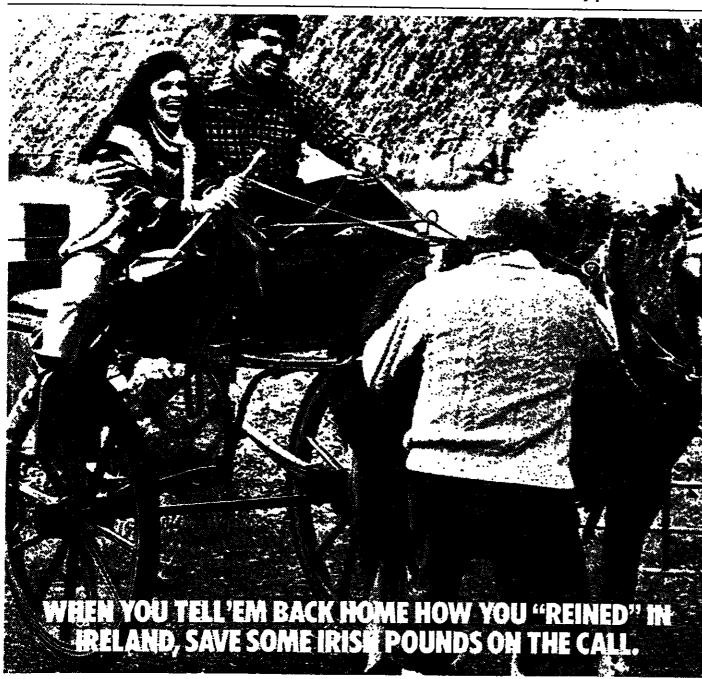
The Associated Fran The Associated Press
HAMBURG — Fingerprish
have linked two persons suspense
of belonging to the Red Army Faotion guerrills group to the assessination of U.S. Gen.
Frederick J. Kroesen, the West
German managing Der Spiegel IV German magazine Der Spiegel re-ported Sunday. Geo. Kroesen and his selfe Gr

caped serious injury Sept. 15 white two Soviet-built grenades stract ther rear of their buildings himousine in Heidelberg. The Rod Army Faction, formerly the Band er-Meinhof group, claimed response sibility for the attack. Fingerprints of Brights Mohnisupt were found on a false

fied license plate on a car that pr lice said was used by the attackers and prints belonging to Christian Klar were found on a radio-tele phone, the magazine said it said police had proof that Mr. Klar was also involved in the Ang. 31 homb. ong of the U.S.-NATO has ters at Ramstein.

Thatcher Visiting Kineal - United Press Taternal

KUWAIT - Prime Minima Margaret Thatcher of British rived from Bahrain Sunday B one-day visit and talks



The Irish have a way of making you feel like a queen. They put you up in one of their ancient castles. Invite you to lavish medieval banquets at night. And show you the most beautiful countryside in the world by day-in a jaunting cart, no less (with you holding the reins). But before you share it all with the folks back home, check out these pound-saving tips.

SAVE ON SURCHARGES

Many hotels outside the U.S. charge

exorbitant surcharge fees on inter-

national calls. And sometimes the

call itself. But if your hotel has

tees are greater than the cost of the

TELEPLAN, the way to keep hotel

surcharges reasonable, go ahead and call. No Teleplan? Read on! There are other ways to save.

SAVE WITH A SHORTLE

In most countries there's no threeminute minimum on self-dialed calls. So if your hotel offers International Dialing from your room, place a short call home and have them call you back. The surcharge on short calls is low. And you pay for the callback from the States with dollars. not local currency, when you get your next home or office phone bill.

SAVE THESE OTHER WAYS Telephone Company credit card and collect calls may be placed in many

countries. And where they are. the hotel surcharges on such calls are usually low. Or, you can avoid surcharges altogether by calling from the post office or from other telephone centers.

SAVE NIGHTS & WEEKENDS Always check to see whether the country you're in has lower rates at night and on weekends. Usually the

savings are considerable. You'll save a lot of green when you follow these tips. And a lot of gas when you travel by jaunting cart.



Reach out and touch someone

Reagan Adviser Works On a Compromise to Save the AWACS Deal

By John M. Goshko

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The administration has put into abeyance the negotiations it began last week to save its proposed sale of radar planes to Saudi Arabia and as-signed President Reagan's national security affairs adviser, Richard V. Allen, to work out a compromise for staving off a congressional veto of the \$8.5 billion deal.

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Informed sources said that a team headed by Mr. Allen was working through the weekend to revise the sales agreement to satisfy congressional demands for greater U.S. control over the Airborne Warning and Control System planes without volating Sandi Arabia's insistence that its so-vereignity not be infringed. But the sources emphasized that

it still is too early to tell whether the differences could be bridged. They said that the discussions with Saudi Arabia and congressional foes of the sale that opened Thursday and Friday are, as one source put it, "on hold" until the various parties see what Mr. Allen and his aides come up with.

Apparent Majority

Formal notification of the adinistration's intention to sell the AWACS and other sophisticated aircraft equipment is scheduled to go to Congress Wednesday. The sale can be blocked if both houses vote against it within 30 days of the notification.

Concern that the equipment might be used against Israel or fall into the hands of U.S. foes has produced an apparent majority in the House against the sale. A majority of the Senate also is leaning against the deal, but the administration hopes that the situation in the upper chamber can be changed if the Saudi Arabians agree to include U.S. technicians in the

AWACS crews. The sources denied reports that Saudi Arabia, through its repre-sentative in Washington, Prince Bandar bin Sultan, had rejected the idea of joint control or had said it would permit U.S. training personnel to fly on AWACS missions only for a limited period after delivery of the planes in 1985

They conceded that initial Saudi reaction had been hostile and that, as of now, it remains cool. But, the sources continued, the Saudi government has agreed to keep an open mind about the possibility of compromise until the administration comes up with a detailed plan.

In agreeing to wait, the sources said, the Saudi Arabians were influenced by a desire to salvage other parts of the package, even if the AWACS deal falls through. In addition to the radar planes, the sale calls for range-enhancing fuel tanks for the F-15 jet fighterbombers that they are buying from the United States, aerial refueling tankers and Sidewinder air-to-air

The sources also said that another idea floated by the administra-tion — sending a high-level delegation to Sandi Arabia for face-toface negotiations with top Saudi

Qadhafi Meets With Yugoslavs

Reuters
BELGRADE — The Libyan leader, Col. Moamer Qadhafi, arrived in Belgrade on Sunday from Bucharest and began talks with President Sergei Kraigher and Pre-mier Veselin Djuranovic. Officials said the talks centered

on the nonaligned movement and international issues as well as ways of improving cooperation between Libya and Yugoslavia

leaders — still is under considera-tion, but now seems unlikely be-cause of Saudi coolness toward the

If it is decided to go ahead with a public relations mission of that sort, the sources added, the delegation would include influential members of Congress and would be headed by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. or another official of comparable stature. However, the sources emphasized, no decisions will be made about pursuing a high-level visit until everyone involved has a clearer idea of whether the administration can put together a compromise plan. In other action Saturday, the White House announced that the

president will have his first formal news conference in three months sometime in the next two weeks and that he will keep to his schedule of announcing whether to go ahead with both the B-1 bomber and the MX missile programs.

David Gergen, a spokesman, also said that the president will make a speech Monday endorsing a sweeping revision of federal criminal laws when he speaks be-fore the International Association of Chiefs of Police.

In his crime speech to be delivered in New Orleans, Mr. Reagan will call for changes in bail proce-dures to allow judges "more flexi-bility to hold some defendants and to raise bail standards in order to make it more difficult for them to get back out on the streets," Mr.



WRITER ARRESTED — Jack Henry Abbott, the convict turned writer who won freedom and literary fame in the United States earlier this year for his book portraying prison life, is taken into court to face charges in the stabbing death of an aspiring actor in New York. Mr. Abbott, who was arrested last week in Louisiana, received the support of Norman Mailer in obtaining his release from prison.

Policy Role Held Inevitable for U.S. Justices

By Anthony Lewis New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - "I do well understand the difference between legislating and judging," Sandra Day O'Connor told the Senate Judiciary Committee as her confirmation hearings began. "As a judge, it is not my function to develop public policy." Last week, when the Senate voted 99-0 to approve her nomination to the Supreme Court, President Reagan expressed his pleasure in a statement praising her judicial philosophy as one of restraint."

Those are the pieties that are likely to surround any Supreme Court appointment nowadays. The conservatives who hold political power often speak of the need for judicial restraint, for strict construction of the Constitution, for judges leaving policy decisions to legislators. The dramatic element in this nomination — the first appointment of a woman to the court did not at all change the talk about desirable judicial philoso-

But Justice O'Connor will find that the pieties do not get her very far. She no doubt knows that al-ready. It is hard work interpreting the fundamental law of the United States, and what is hard about it is that there are no formulas for decision. A few examples, new and old, will indicate how unhelpful the jurisprudence of a confirmation hearing is in deciding actual cases.

Last year, the Supreme Court decided that a former CIA em-ployee who violated a secrecy agreement by publishing a book without first clearing the manuscript could have a savage finan-cial penalty imposed on him: the seizure of his gross receipts from

tually taps of Dr. King, too, au-

thorized by Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy. The book, "The FBI and Martin

Luther King Jr.: From 'Solo' to

Memphis," traces the bureau's un-successful effort to leak descrip-

tions of the civil rights leader's sex

life to reporters during the early

years of writing. The court went blacks. But by 1896 politicians had further and suggested that the same could be done to any government employee with access to confidential sources, whether or not he had ever signed a secrecy agree-

Conservatives Approved

Congress had passed no statute laying down those Draconian secrety rules. Indeed, Congress had repeatedly refused to enact Secrets Act. The Supreme Court

NEWS ANALYSIS

moved in to fill what it perceived to be a gap in existing legislation, responding to government arguments that otherwise renegade intelligence agents could harm the national security.

But did conservatives rush to condemn the secrecy decision? Did they say the court should have shown self-restraint and left it to the elected branches of government to fill any need for new law? They did not. The conservatives approved the result. They liked the idea of greater official power to keep secrets and clamp down on dissent in the CIA.

In the term that starts a week from Monday, the court will face questions hard to characterize in terms of "activism" or "restraint" Must a state university let religious groups hold meetings on its campus? May a state make a private university open its campus to political speakers?

Plessy Decision

Or consider a profound example from history: the case of Plessy v. Ferguson. In that case in 1896 the Supreme Court held that racial segregation did not violate "the equal protection of the laws" commanded by the 14th Amendment, In earlier years, following the Civil War and the adoption of the 14th Amendment, the court had repeatedly said that the amendment's language must be construed strictto protect the newly freed

California Drifter Gets 7 Years for Abduction The Associated Press

HAYWARD, Calif. - Kenneth Parnell, a drifter who was charged with abducting two boys seven years apart, has been sentenced to seven years in prison in one of the

An Alameda County Superior Court judge on Friday imposed the maximum penalty on Mr. Parnell, 50, in the Feb. 14, 1980, abduction of 5-year-old Timmy White in Ukiah. Mr. Parnell still faces trial on charges of abducting Steven Stayner, who disappeared from a Merced street in 1972 at the age of 7 and said he lived with Mr. Parnell for seven years. Timmy White was held two weeks.

States or beyond,

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turned away from the effort for racial justice, and the judges fol-lowed them. The court's opinion said there was nothing invidious about segregation unless those seg-regated "choose to put that con-

struction upon it." The Plessy decision did not exactly meet Justice O'Connor's declared view that judges should not "develop public policy." The deci-sion helped spread a segregated way of life through the Southern and Border states for 60 years.

The segregation issue also tests another statement Justice O'Connor made during the confirmation hearings: that the judiciary should not "step in and change the law because the times have changed. For of course Plessy was swept away when the Supreme Court in 1954 held racial segregation in the public schools unconstitutional Could the court really have said then that for governments to separate people by their race did not deny the equal protection of the laws? Could it have said that after

Powerful New Typhoon Heads for Philippines United Press International

MANILA - The weather bureau said Sunday that a powerful typhoon with peak winds of 134 miles (215 kilometers) per hour has been spotted 812 miles (1,300 kjlometers) east of the Philippines. The typhoon, named Elsie, was

heading west northwest and was expected to hit the Philippines within the next three days unless it

the Supreme Court was bound forever by the sociology of Plessy vs. Ferguson? Did she mean that the justices in 1954 were forbidden to learn by the world's terrible experience of racism?

The point is really that concepts such as "equal protection" and "due process" cannot be defined by formulas. They can only be given meaning in concrete cases. And the American system from the be-

ginning has given the defining function to judges. Because the Constitution is the supreme law of the United States and because its grand words acquire meaning in lawsuits, judges do make policy. There is no way for them to escape that burden.

Israel Military Exports May Rise by 40% in '81

The Associated Press
TEL AVIV — Israel's military exports may jump by 40 percent this year to reach the equivalent of \$700 million, according to govern-ment export figures for the first eight months of 1981, the Jerusalem Post reported.

Israeli military censorship restricts information on military exports, but foreign estimates rank Israel as the seventh largest supplier of military equipment in the world. Although it is so far unable to sell its military planes abroad, Israel has captured a formidable piece of the electronics and ammunition market, supplying nations in Africa, Latin America and Asia and in NATO, according to foreign reports.

Stockman Withdraws New U.S. Rules On School Lunches, Angering Block

WASHINGTON - Charging that the Agriculture Department "not only has egg on its face, but ketchup, too," David A. Stockman, the U.S. budget director, has said that he has ordered the with drawal of proposed federal rules that would have listed ketchup and pickle relish as vegetables in school

Washington Post Service

He said the controversial guidelines, which also would have allowed the substitution of soybean cakes for hamburger and doughnuts for bread, were the result of a "bureaucratic goof."

The proposed redefinition of the school lunch has allowed the Democrats to embarrass the administration, and Mr. Stockman's rough-edged remarks Friday were an obvious effort to minimize the political damage. But Mr. Stockman's effort to

stop one controversy started another. Agriculture Secretary John R. Block, whose department issued the regulation, was miffed.

Flyagreat American

Mr. Block met with President Reagan later Friday afternoon and afterward said pointedly that he and the president agreed that the guidelines should be reconsidered "due to adverse public reaction."



Book Names FBI Infiltrators in U.S. Communist Party thought it unlikely that they were

By Charles R. Babcock Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON -- For more than 25 years, an operation code-named "Solo" has been one of the FBI's most jealously guarded secrets. The information it produced was sometimes deemed important enough to be handed di-

"There's no doubt that the bu-rean considered Solo its greatest intelligence coup," said an official familiar with the long-running operation. On a scale of 1 to 10, Solo was 10," said another.

Solo was the protective cover for two brothers recruited and paid to infiltrate the highest echelons of the American Communist Party. In the 1950s, sources said, one became the courier of up to \$1 million a year in secret contributions by the Soviet Union to sustain the struggling party. This was cited to support J. Edgar Hoover's claims about the Communist threat with-

Smear Campaign

More important, knowledgeable intelligence officials said, the two men traveled abroad and were accepted as confidents by Communist leaders, enabling them to re-turn to their FBI handlers with news about the intentions of Communist-bloc officials. One even had his picture taken with the Soviet leader, Leonid I. Brezhnev For years, they were considered the FBI's most important counter-

intelligence assets. Now, in a book about the bureau's smear campaign against the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., David J. Garrow, a University of North Carolina professor, exposes Solo for the first time and identifies the two brothers as Morris and

Jack Childs.

An FBI spokesman had no comment on the disclosures in the book. But The Washington Post independently has verified the Childs' role as FBI informants and learned something of their activities. Jack Childs died last year and sumption.

Mr. Morris' whereabouts could not be learned.

The operation was considered so successful that as the brothers got older officials considered trying to train others to take their place. It is less clear how valuable the brothers' information was to national security, especially in recent years when the American Communist Party was considered less of a

And there is also the usual uncertainty about whether the Russians ever caught on to the Childs' double-dealing and could have used them to send back disinfor-mation to the FBI. Sources said, for instance, that the CIA had serious doubts about the authenticity of the FBI's intelligence regarding the Soviet funding of the American Communist Party.

Bullish' Investments

former intelligence officer said Jack Childs used to pick up the Soviet cash from a diplomat attached to the Soviet mission to the United Nations in New York. Other officials said that Solo enabled the FBI to discover where the Communist Party kept its money and how it used it, and that American party boss Gus Hall "was bullish on America." invest-ing some of the Soviet money in stock market and apartment buildings.

A Soviet Embassy spokesman

Toxic-Oil Death Toll Rises to 134 in Spain

MADRID — The Spanish government has added three more brands to its list of toxic cooking oils as the Health Ministry said two teen-aged girls had become the 133d and 134th persons to die from consuming the contaminated

In a statement Friday night, the secretary of state for consumer affairs brought to 18 the number of oil brands that are unfit for conthis week flatly denied the allega-tion about Soviet funding. We thought it unlikely that they were FBI informants. If the FBI discovdon't finance the Republican Parered the Russians funding the ty, the Democratic Party or even American Communist Party, he the Anderson campaign. said, "I'm sure they would have Lem Harris, a Communist Party trumpeted the news, because that's just what Hoover would have wanted." Mr. Hall is out of the member from Connecticut who knew the Childs brothers, said he Mr. Garrow said he came upon

1960s.

U.S. Energy Aide Solo while trying to learn why the FBI carried out such an extensive Suggests Ways for campaign to discredit Dr. King. He found that agents had been told by Jack Childs that Stanley Dismantling Unit Levison, a King confidant, was an New York Times Service active Communist Party member in the early 1950s. That led to wiretaps of Mr. Levison and even-

WASHINGTON - Functions the Department of Energy. which is headed for institutional oblivion just four years after it was set up, could be dispersed among a half-dozen other federal bodies, including a new one that could handle weapons production and other military work.

Secretary James B. Edwards, briefing reporters Friday after President Reagan formally proposed dismantling the department. suggested that the Strategic Petroleum Reserve be moved to either the Interior of Commerce Department, that research go to the National Science Foundation and that some other remaining func-tions be lodged at the Depart-ments of Defense, Transportation,

and Health and Human Services.

Military work, accounting next
year for \$5 billion of the department's \$13 billion budget, might be the core of a new agency, Mr. Edwards said. He said that a detailed plan for the dismantling was expected to be ready in November. But although Congress is expected to go along with the idea, Mr. Edwards estimated that it would take four to six months to pass the

months to carry it out. The White House puts the sav-ings at about \$1.5 billion by 1984 and says that 4,400 jobs would disappear. The Energy Department now has 17,800 employees, down from 19,900 at the beginning of this year.

necessary legislation and up to 18

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Paris, September 19, 1981 APPEAL OF THE M.L.F. INTERNATIONAL DEMANDING THE LIBERATION OF ANA MARIA GOMEZ,

KIDNAPPED IN EL SALVADOR.

Ana Maria Gomez, 24, one of the founders \$ 300 million in additional aid for military of the Association of the Women of El Salvador (AMES), and one of the leaders of the People's Revolutionary Block (BPR) was kidnapped in San Salvador, on September 18, 1981. Ana Maria Gomez's friends were able to discover she was detained in a prison in San Salvador. Like all prisoners there, her life is in danger.

Every day, kidnapping, torture, rape, murder... are the crimes committed by the junta against the Salvadorian people.

The President of the junta, Napoleon to: Duarte, is currently in the USA until September 9, for the purpose of obtaining

and economic use.

The international mobilisation must prevent this genocide. It must also get Ana Maria Gomez out of prison.

WE MUST ACT QUICKLY!

We demand information concerning Ana Maria Gomez. We demand her immediate release.

We urge you to sign this appeal, to distribute it widely, and to send telegrams demanding the liberation of Ana Maria Gomez Napoleon Duarte

> Palacio de Gobernio San Salvador - El Salvador

This appeal is launched by:

Antoinette Fouque, MLF France : Marie-Claude Grumbach, MLF, France : Phyllis Chesler, writer, USA; Hélène Cixous, writer, France; Françoise Vergès, MLF, France; Bernadette Devlin. Ireland: Maria de Lourdes Pintasilgo, former Prime Minister of Portugal: Sylvina Boissonnas, MLF, France: Eva Forest, Amnesty International, Spain; Acacia Condès, MLF, France; Ruth Escobar, Theater Director, Brazil; Claudine Mulard, MLF, France; Kate Millett, writer, USA: Jacqueline Sag, MLF, France; Carmen Gloria Aguayo, former Minister of the United People's Government in Chile; and hundreds of women of the MLF.

Thousands of women and men immediately signed this appeal.

Send your signatures and initiatives to : Mouvement de Libération des Femmes MLF International

12, rue de la Chaise - 75007 Paris - France (329.50.75 and 805.17.45)

Page 4 Monday, September 28, 1981

Solidarity's Other Shoe

Solidarity is about to drop the other shoe. lis first, in the first round of its first national congress early in September, fell on sensitive Polish and Soviet toes, being close to an open demand for political power. The Polish Communist Party — no longer the traditional lackey, remember - rose stiffly to the challenge and, to Soviet growls, warned that Moscow might cut the aid that keeps the Polish economy (barely) afloat.

Clearly, what the party and Moscow both want is to ensure that, at the second round of its congress, which just opened. Solidarity finds another place to drop that second shoe.

Perhaps it will. There is a streak and a constituency in Solidarity, a democratic organization not easily controlled from the top, that keeps forcing the pace. This produced in early September, among other things, a demand for full worker self-management.

That the Moscow-installed command economy of the past 30 years must be overhauled is almost everywhere acknowledged in Poland. But to go to full worker control, at once and by referendum, struck a good number of Solidarity people as too far too fast.

A proposal for a modified system has now come from the Solidarity executive and is to be put before the membership. The proposal has been greeted by the authorities as "a step toward realism" - on Friday, the Polish parliament endorsed a measure in that spirit.

Many people in the West hesitate to offer Solidarity cautionary words that the Russians or the Polish hard-liners must put to their own uses. But this is too difficult a time for friends of Solidarity and Poland to swallow their best judgment. The direction of Polish developments seems sound: It is good, for instance, that the debate is now centering on the critical issue — unavoidably, a political issue — of how to run and reform the economy. But the rhythm of Polish developments, entailing constant surges of action, tests of will and retreats at the brink, brings heavy risks and costs.

There is a desperate need for a quieter, more deliberate concentration on the economy on the part of Solidarity and the authorities alike. For either side to force ever more ultimate tests of political strength is to assume an awful responsibility. That course could produce the utter inner collapse that would amount to Poles doing the Russians' dirty work for them.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Afghan Arms Disclosure

What is one to make of the irrepressible Anwar Sadat's disclosure that, when the Soviet Union invaded Afghanistan in 1979, Jimmy Carter secretly undertook to have Egypt send leftover Soviet arms through Pakistan to the Afghan rebels? It is not the kind of tale that nations usually tell about their friends, and it has come as a bit of an embarrassment to an administration that made much of Communist support of other resistance movements.

Yet there is some advantage in having everyone know that U.S. support for Afghan independence springs from a national consensus, not from the particular slant of one administration. Americans do not have to apologize for helping Afghans fight Soviet aggression.

How is the fight going? Evidently, not badly, if the measure is a capacity to inflict costs on the occupier, to prevent the Kabul regime from extending any sort of political base and to keep the cause of liberation before the world. Yet it seems no less evident that the Soviet Union can carry the considerable military and physical costs indefinitely and that it hopes that the diplomatic costs of invading an Islamic country can be defrayed.

Nothing like a military victory by either side is in the cards. The relevant question is whether the resistance has built up a position from which negotiation could begin. Soviet withdrawal would be traded for the establishment of a mutually agreeable regime.

So far the Russians have stood fast on a demand that their puppet be recognized be-fore any talks begin. The Afghan resistance groups naturally reject this and neither of the countries who come closest to representing their interests. Pakistan and Iran, countenances it. The United Nations is offering its good offices in an attempt to see whether Pakistanis and Afghans might somehow be brought together - on the party level, so that the meeting would not confer official recognition.

This appears to be the only working channel but it is the attitude of the great powers that will finally tell. At a certain point the United States may have to decide just what it thinks of a negotiated solution, particularly since any such solution, because it would in part accommodate Soviet interests, would be imperfect from a U.S. point of view. Inside the Reagan administration a quiet debate is brewing. Some see an advantage in having Moscow stay tied down in Afghanistan and others see an advantage in settling down the region. The responsible course is the latter, if Afghan self-determination is restored.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Cuban Liberty, U.S. License

to someone on President Reagan's staff: Es- of 100,000 Cuban periodicals by the U.S. tablish a new broadcast service, patterned on Radio Free Europe, to carry information into Cuba. The White House has duly proposed such a station, "to tell the truth to the Cuban people," and reporters were told it would be called "Radio Marti," after José Marti, the father of Cuban independence.

Put aside the objections of the professionals at the Voice of America, who feel their existing broadcasts already tell the truth. Forget unhappy memories of a CIA clandestine station on Swan Island, which heralded the Bay of Pigs invasion. Consider only the

ignorance displayed by the proposed name. As every Cuban knows, Mr. Marti profoundly distrusted the United States. A journalist who lived in the United States for 14 years, Mr. Marti campaigned tirelessly against Spanish imperialism — but also against U.S. expansionism.

"It is my duty," he wrote in 1895, just before his death, "to prevent, through the independence of Cuba, the U.S.A. from spreading over the West Indies and falling with added weight upon other lands of Our America...I know the Monster, because I have lived in its lair --- and my only weapon is the slingshot of David."

There is comparable understanding in an-

What a splendid idea it must have seemed other recent jab at Fidel Castro: the seizing Customs Service.

> The stated purpose of this embargo, under trading-with-the-enemy regulations, is to deny Cuba an income. But most of the publications are sent free, by way of Canada, so there was little economic benefit to Cuba.

Nonetheless, subscribers have gotten a Treasury Department circular that says:

"The Office of Foreign Assets Control has structured the regulations so as to avoid any element of censorship in the administration of what are essentially economic controls. . In order for you to import the Cuban publications currently under detention by U.S. Customs Service, it will be necessary for you to obtain a specific import license from this office....The applicant should submit complete information concerning the nature of the publication, the cost, and the purpose of the importation."

If that is not censorship, then Fidel Castro is Thomas Jefferson. The American Civil Liberties Union is rightly challenging this repugnant order. The idea of promoting information for Cuba would be more convincing if the administration also welcomed it in the United States.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Man's Greatest Library

Archaeology has many uses. With it trade routes are traced, a people emerge, possession is justified. "Mine," one can say, turning ruins into politics, "because these stones prove my kinsmen preceded yours."

Archaeology provides treasures for museums, too, and for shoe boxes. The adult faced with Tutankhamen's burial mask and the child with an arrowhead he has found are seeing across the space between the finite self and the seemingly infinite past.

Some places are magical — Ephesus, for instance, and Troy, and Jerusalem, where a small part of what may have been the City of David is now being excavated, despite the claim of religious militants that the dig

desecrates a medieval cemetery. The controversy is monumental, but far more so are the names and dates. Excavations have reached Bronze Age fortifications, the period of Abraham. An ancient amphora handle is stamped with the Greek words "Against. War." A pottery shard bears an inscription in a South Arabian alphabet. At the end of the Iron Age, the dig's chief archaeologist said, "somebody was sitting here in Jerusalem writing in South Arabian."

Man has not yet succeeded in destroying his greatest library, earth. But the image haunts the century: the City of David buried forever, Ephesus crumbling for the last time. THE NEW YORK TIMES.

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago September 28, 1906

BUFFALO, N.Y. - With the nomination of Mr. William Randolph Hearst an absolute certainty, the Democratic Convention met this evening with the prospect of being in session until after midnight. Anti-Hearst men held one formal and several informal meetings. They knew their fight was hopeless, but were intent on finding the best way to express their opinion of Mr. Hearst and his mercenaries who made the nomination possible. A dozen anti-Hearst men are to speak tonight. They refuse to be disgraced, though defeated, and Hearst's nomination will not be unanimous in any circumstances. Disgust is rampant, but there is little probability of a rump convention or the nomination of a third ticket.

Fifty Years Ago September 28, 1931

HONG KONG - A state of emergency has been declared here following anti-Japanese riots culminating with the murder of six Japanese. Troops are aiding police in restoring order. A detachment from a Highlanders' regiment attached to the British garrison here was forced today to charge with drawn bayonets a mob of 5,000 enraged Chinese who were attempting to storm a police station in which several Japanese had taken refuge. In Geneva, the Japanese delegate, Mr. Yoshizawa, indicated the expectation that he will be able to inform the League of Nations council tomorrow that Kirin and other points in Manchuria would be evacuated by Jap-



The Third Soviet Grain Disaster

By Marshall I. Goldman

ing 2.4 billion rubles, about \$3.6 billion. This is the first time that a

first-quarter deficit has been so

The likelihood is, therefore, that even if they can squeeze all the grain they need through their

ports, the Russians will have a hard time paying for all the grain

Labor Disputes

choice. They must import. For the last two years, they have been pla-gued by an unusual number of la-bor disputes and public protests in

such places as Kiev, Odessa, Togli-

atti, Gorky and Donetsk. Most of these outbursts have been linked to

complaints about food supplies. Most frustrating of all, the Soviet Union finds itself virtually unable

to prevent periodic crop failures.

As it is, the Russians already have

been diverting as much as 27 per-

cent of their capital investment to

Yet they do not have much

they want to import.

WELLESLEY, Mass. — Unlike VV President Reagan, Leonid L Brezhnev probably has been having restless nights lately. In addition to a phone call or two about his overeager military advisers in southern Africa, the wild men in Poland, the falling rates of growth in his energy industries and domestic distress over substantial increases in retail prices, the most serious source of insomnia probably has been agricultural shortcom-

The Soviet Union finds itself with a disaster of unprecedented magnitude on its hands. This is the first time since World War II that it has suffered three serious crop failures in a row. After hitting a production record in 1978 of 235 million metric tons of grain, the harvest fell to 179 million tons in 1979, reached only 189 million tons in 1980 and is expected to reach no more than 175 to 180 million tons this year. It was bad harvests back-to-back as in 1953-54, 1959-60 and 1974-75.

Not expecting such a string of disasters, the Soviet Union apparently has already drawn down its always meager reserves. Because its economic system tends to deemphasize the accumulation of inventory, the Soviet Union never has paid much attention to the need for grain elevators - and, after all, there never has been any need to store grain for three successive years.

The Kremlin leaders' first move will be to increase their already large grain imports. This will force them to rely heavily on the United States, a step they would rather avoid. They were hoping to penal-ize the United States for its limited embargo on the sale of grain after the invasion of Afghanistan: The Russians were trying hard to show that if Washington used economic tactics to hurt them, they would do the same to the United States.

No One Else

But there is virtually no one else left with enough grain. They probably will need at least 40 million metric tons — astonishingly, the equivalent of about 20 percent of their total grain needs. If anything, their biggest problem will be the lack of adequate port facilities.

Even though they have been trying to increase the capacity of their ports, they still may not be able to handle much more than 37 million tons during the next crop year.

Considering that before the 1917 revolution Russia was the largest grain exporter in the world, such sizable import needs show further that Soviet agricultural policy has been a failure. Without foreign grain imports, the Russians would have to slaughter their live-stock for lack of feed. They would also end up with a bread shortage.

But while outside grain is essential, it is also costly. In 1980, the Soviet Union was forced to set aside about \$4 billion, or about 20 percent of its hard-currency earnngs, to pay for grain imports. The burden is likely to be even higher this year, especially because the country apparently has run into export problems.

Hard Time More than 50 percent of Soviet

hard-currency earnings come from petroleum exports, and 1981 has not been a good year for countries with petroleum to sell. During the first quarter, the ruble value of Soviet exports was just about the same as in the first quarter of 1980; usually there is some increase. By contrast, because of the very large jump in grain imports, Soviet imports rose by more than I billion rubles, or about \$1.5 billion. As a result, in the first quarter alone the Soviet Union registered a hard-currency trade deficit exceed-

Because the situation is unprecedented and the likelihood of wide-spread food shortages so ominous, the leaders face uncomfortable times. They may even decide after three failures that some new lead-ership is required. Not that they need reminding, but their friends in Poland can tell them what happens when workers feel they have not been provided with enough

Marshall I. Goldman, professor of economics at Wellesley College and associate director of the Russian Research Center at Harvard, has just completed a book on the Soviet Unthis article for The New York Clearly, Mr. Brezhnev's first pri- Times.

ority is to find enough food to satisfy the country's basic needs. Even then, however, his problems probably will carry over for some years because it will take a long time to build up reserves and resupply the seed used up this year. Then, too, suppose there are other bad harvests?

an intense interrogation would take place. Funny, he never came.

Coming back to New York after 20 years I do feel strangely empty. Not only am I incapable of taking any slogan seriously, but I feel betrayed by many intellectuals who, I once thought, were our sages, our moral superiors. The theoretical model proposed by Marx and Engels seems to me now a fatal deter-

dollars to elect the politicians, pass

the legislation and push the causes they selfishly want."

Sen. Kennedy and Mr. Harris,

not otherwise closely linked, both believe that their dear friends' con-

tributions can "make the differ-

tributions can "make use ourer-ence." I'm not really accustomed to that kind of responsibility, but these computer Cassandras keep piling it on — for example, Archi-bald Cox, with alarming informa-tion from the consoles of Common Cause: "Dear Citizen: Special in-

terest Political Action Committees

(PACs) donated \$55 million to

congressional candidates in 1980.

Who gave these millions? Which members of Congress got it? What did this money buy? How will you

This line of inquiry is, of course,

Leaving the World Of Black and White

By Heberto Padilla

NEW YORK - People often the forced-labor camps and the in ask me about my impressions of New York City, returning as I have after a 20-year absence. They are also curious about those

20 years.
I understand their curiosity. since during that period I lived not only in my native Cuba, but also in Moscow, Prague, Budapest and Warsaw — either as official correspondent for the Cuban press or as representative of the Ministry of Foreign Trade. After trying to answer their inquiries. I note that they prefer complicated explana-tions to simple answers.

During the last 20 years, I lived in a world made up ideas painted in black and white. Everything that came from the United States was anathema — a product of imperialism. Not even the TV broadcasts of the landing of the first man on the moon were available to Cuban audiences. This sense of things black and white is implacable, and extends to every terrain of human endeavor.

In cultural relations, it takes on inconceivable dimensions. In Cuba, any Latin American writer who accepts an award or scholar-ship from a United States foundation is defined "objectively" as a collaborator with imperialism. The Peruvian novelist Mario Vargas Llosa, opposing such samplistic pigeonholes, has undergone all sorts of attacks, and his books have been removed from all Criban li-

Utter Libel

The Argentine provelist Julio Cortazar has lavished praise on every political line taken by the revolution; nonetheless, at least up to the date of my departure, lew of his books were in circulation one of his recent novels is considered an utter libel against progressive ideas. The books of the Mexican novelist Carlos Fuentes are not available: The political directorate has deduced, objectively of course, that he is supported by impenalist institutions and that his criticisms of the empire's foreign policy are peripheral.

This sense of black and white fi-

nally permeates everyone. It cer-tainly got to me. When I landed in Montreal last year and I saw the affable and smiling face of Ian Kalicki, an aide from Sen. Edward M. Kennedy's office who was there to greet me. I almost feared that right behind him there would be an equally affable and smiling CIA man in a fedora, armed with camera, tape recorder and bulging attaché case. I was surely going to be spirited off to a safe house, where an intense interrogation would

gels seems to me now a fatal determinism, as repugnant as the Abso-lute Ideal of Hegel, which ended by sanctioning Napoleon and the

The 19th-century Socialist tuo- Alexander Coleman, for The New pias now seem to me precursors of York Times.

New Man was to be created. Their works seem to me now like luminans verbal constructions, no less distant from reality than those of the Socialist thinkers Georg La-kacs. Herbert Marcuse and Theodor Adorno: empty Scholasticism.

Ugly Summation

Communism is no longer the cacomplary challenge of our enoch Rather, it is the ugly summation of everything that has been and is For example, we now know that the situation in Poland does not ilhistrate a democratic development of Socialism. What has happened is that the living organism of Po-land has rejected the alien Socialist system, just as transplanted hid-neys and hearts get rejected by the body. It makes no difference that this rejection had not found its language. In the Communiate world, the language of political struggle is always claudestine, by definition. What counts is where the political events are heading not the language with which these events are described. A new lan-

guage will force itself into being.

Over the last 20 years, I have lived in countries where the official and also the unofficial language of the left is in a state of sclerois. It is nauseating to see such language pretend to cover up impredicted facts. I am so sick of these slogges that in my most perverse mode I am even tempted to think this fac opinions of the most blaums onservatives seem more color than those of the messianic lefting

I love to walk around the college campuses in the Northeast. As I go through the halls of New York University and look around the campus at Princeton, where so many scholars, exiled by the vicissitudes of our time, have worked and lived, I am struck by some thing that will be obvious to all Americans: No one, government official or colleague, has asked me what I was going to say in the sea-inars and courses that I am going to give this fall. This is new for me. uple, but true. It is difficult to ask anyone born into freedom to realize exactly what she of he

In 1960, I wandered through the streets of New York, this city which exalted and fulfilled the self that I was then. At that time, I couldn't even imagine a freedom as invisible, dependable and natu-ral as the air. But during the last 20 years, I have lived in frightening laboratories of social experiments tion, spaces walled by test tabes where the same experiment always ended with the same chemical result: tyraminy. I have learned some-thing about the value that is freedon. Perhaps no one in the United States will ever have to go through my kind of apprenticeship, and never have the need to learn the lesson I now know.

Heberto Padilla, who was exiled from Cuba in March, 1980, is author of the forthcoming "Legocies: Selected Poems." He wrote this arti-

succeed in turning back the clock

on equality and dignity for our half of our nation's population."

and Rep. Morris Udall, upbeat

characters usually, have been wits-

tling with the word-processor, on

behalf of the Democratic National

Committee. These gents are too

honorable not to give it to me with the bark off, starting with the salu-

tation: "Dear Donor: You might

feel that the Democratic Party is

hopelessly torn between rival lac-

tions and that no new leader has

come forth to carry the hanner."
Yes, I told myself, that's exactly

what I've been thinking Pat and

Mo. But they, too, speared me with a challenge I couldn't refuse:

"Please accept the enclosed Mem-bership Card as a symbol that you stand firmly behind your political

beliefs and that you do not blow with the prevailing wind of public

Right beneath my computer

mail, however, there's a dime-store

cavelope with no return address. It

contains a narrow slip of paper, the State of New York's formal na-tice to: "Dear Sir-Madam: We are

reducing your Food Stamp benefits to reflect the increase in SS

opinion.

Even Sen. Daniel P. Moynihan

'Dear Donor' Letters: Electronic Chutzpah

By Tom Wicker

NEW YORK — The most wide-ly distributed computer let-ter of all time may have been sent by Ronald Reagan ("My election to serve you and our country is the highest honor I will ever have...") to what appears to be every American above 6 months of age living between Nome and Key West, including prison inmates, welfare mothers and Democrats.

The letter issues a patriotic call for money to wrest control of the House from the Democrats, and thus to save the nation. So great was the electronic chutzoah of Reagan's computers that one of these appeals went even to the Jackson County legal services in Michigan, which are part of a program the president has been assiduously trying to kill. The saluta-tion reads: "Dear Mr. County."

The somber world of the computer letter is not often lightened by such gaffes. Within the window envelope, disaster more typically waits to happen, and sooner rather than later. In fact, not even a David Stockman news conference is more foreboding than the mere

Irish Minority

Thomas M. Carroll devotes a

complete article (IHT, Sept. 17) to the subject of hate expressed by Irish people. He should have add-

ed "a small minority" - since

most of the Irish are far too civi-

lized and intelligent not to know that hate is a deadly poison. He

concludes by asking someone else,

namely England, to end this ha-

good lady who said, "Doctor, doc-

tor, my husband's going mad; he

thinks he's a refrigerator." "How do you know, Madam?" "Because

he sleeps with his mouth open and

Tsk, Tsk, Safire

The impeccable William Safire,

writing on the usage of tsk-tsk or

tisk, tisk (IHT, Sept. 7), says that when one wants to cluck sym-

when one wants to chack sympathetically to a story, "the way to do it properly is to go 'tsk-tsk.'"
To go? When one "goes" tisk, tisk where is one going? How has "go" been substituted for "say"? I

would like to say tisk, tisk to "go,"

but Mr. Safire goes, "Don't go

T.M. LINDSAY

the little light keeps me awake."

His attitude reminds me of the

Letters

sight of a computer letter - squatting like a toad in the mailbox, pregnant with its several singlespaced pages of bad news plus the them cannot survive.

cratic Majority (not to be confused with the Moral Majority): "Dear Friend: I wish you could stand with me on the floor of the United States Senate, and watch what is happening to our country. Frankly, I think you would be appalled." Frankly, I don't doubt it. But

handy computerized check-off card and return envelope for your desperately needed contribution, without which things as we know Here is Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, for example, at the computer keyboard of the Fund for a Demo-

the floor of the Senate is not the only place where things are going to the dogs. Witness the lugabrious testimony of one Tom Harris, manning a terminal for the Na-tional Right to Work Legal Defense Foundation Inc.: Friend: Power-hungry labor bosses have had their way far too long...These union chieftains seem to have unlimited millions of

'say', go 'go.' " OK, don't say it, I'm going!

Another fascinating Safirism is his own name. How is it pro-nounced? I have head it as "sap-

phire," whereas others say "sah-feer," as in the French word for

the same gem, saphir. I've even heard it pronounced as "say-fire," but that was by a radio announcer

who called the opera singer Frederika von Stade von Staid."

It would be helpful to get a true phonetic rendering of his name from Mr. Safire himself.

LEO KARTMAN.

too depressing to pursue, yet even Mr. Cox will not spare me the usu-al grim challenge: "Will you help keep ours a government of the people, by the people, and for the people?"

I am in receipt, too, of a packet of glum software from Liz Carpenter and Mildred Jeffrey, bearing ill tidings that the cause of women's rights is in big trouble: "Dear Friend, unless you and I act immediately, the New Right and the Republican Party will surely

Letters intended for publica-tion should be addressed "Letters toon snown or unaressed Leavers to the Editor," and must include the writer's address and signa-ture. Priority is given to letters that are brief and on or request anonymity, Letters may be abridged. We are unable to acknowledge all letters, but value the views of readers who submit

and/or Social Security benefits you received July 1, 1981. Your Sept. 1, 1981, Food Stamp benefit will be in the amount of \$49.00. In computing your benefit we use income amounts of: Supplemental Security Income (SSI) \$327.91.

The recipient of this notice has written in anonymous ink after the latter number: "which needs to pay electric, gas, telephone, pastill rent, furniture, closhing, some And it doesn't take a printon! see that the grand total income is \$376.91 a month. Moral: Some folks have real

trouble, and no computer. \$1981, The New York Three

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Egypt Takes New Steps in Crackdown

Targets Are Students And Public Employees

> By William E. Farrell New York Times Service

CAIRO — The government of President Anwar Sadat has begun implementing Mr. Sadat's demand to "uproot indiscipline" in various areas of Egyptian life as part of his recent crackdown on religious ex-

tremists and political opponents.

The Egyptian Cabinet issued guidelines last week tightening security on university campuses, increasing the number of uniformed guards on the campuses and ordering performance reviews for civil

The Cabinet also decreed stiffer penalties and better enforcement of numerous statutes, including littering offenses and traffic viola-tions, which are legendary here.

Investigations of Journalists On Wednesday, Mr. Sadat addressed Egypt's Higher Press Council, composed of leaders of the government-supervised press. He told them that until a detailed evaluation was made, there would be no new newspapers published in Egypt, nor would be permit the formation of additional political

parties at this time. He also said he wanted the press council to study whatever is published about Egypt abroad and to investigate any Egyptian journalist who wrote critically of Egypt. Mr. Sadat said that Egyptian journalism should cease trying to emulate the journalistic techniques of foreign countries.

Each society has its own circumstances and traditions," Mr. Sadat said. "I want no press that imitates the American press. The American press school has failed in Egypt.'

In a speech Saturday at the dedication of a new fertilizer plant at Mansura, north of Cairo, Mr. Sadat defended his recent actions as necessary to protect Egypt's exper-

iment in democracy.

Referring to his order early in September for the arrests of 1,536 religious extremists and political opponents, all of whom are being interrogated. Mr. Sadat cautioned those still bent on mixing religion

with politics. They have to understand that democracy has its own teeth." he said. The next time it is going to be 10 times as ruthless."

During the address, which was frequently interrupted by applause and approving chants, Mr. Sadat said, "within the universities I don't want any political meetings because this in the past spoiled the

In his crackdown, Mr. Sadat banned a large number of Islamic associations, fundamentalist Moslem groups that opposed a number of his policies and were

active on Egypt's campuses.
"No political activities at all within the universities," he repeated. "This is an assignment I'm giv-

The Egyptian leader also belittled Moslem fundamentalists who favored the Islamic strictness of an Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. He singled out their attitude toward women, saying, "They make them stay at home and put on a tent with only two small openings for

Tanker Master Charged With Theft of Oil Cargo

PIRAEUS, Greece — The mas-ter of the tanker Salem, which sank early last year off West Africa, and three men have been charged with stealing the tanker's cargo of crude oil, insured with Lloyds of London for \$56 million.

A judiciary spokesman said a Piraeus public prosecutor laid charges on Friday against Dimitrios Georgoulis, 44, captain of the 214,000-ton tanker, two crew members and a Piraeus shipping



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French President Francois Mitterrand, seated on left, with Saudi King Khaled, also seated, in Taif airport's Royal Guest Hall.

French, Saudi Leaders Split Over Issue of Palestinians

TAIF, Saudi Arabia - French and Saudi leaders examined Saudi Arabian proposals for a Middle East settlement Sunday but com-ments by Saudi officials indicated the two countries remained divided on an overall solution for the

Palestinian issue. President Francois Mitterrand of France, who last Thursday hailed the Saudi peace plan as one of the most positive factors to emerge in the Arab-Israeli dispute in recent years, met King Khaled to discuss the Middle East and bilat-

Earlier, Claude Cheysson, the French External Relations minister, held two hours of talks with the Saudi foreign minister, Prince Saud al-Faisal. Diplomats said the meeting focused on the problem dividing the Arabs and Israel.

Saudi television on Sunday night quoted Prince Saud as saying that although the Saudi and French points of view were identical on many questions, they differed on others.

The position of the French president on the Palestinian cause is now clear," the prince said. "We hope that the opportunity will arise for the king and president to consult further and try to bring their views closer together on this

French Position

The prince's statement, also issued by the Saudi news agency, said the French position "indicates a more positive appreciation of the Arabs' foremost cause, the cause of the Palestinians and the rights of the Palestinian peoples."

A French delegation spokesman said Mr. Mitterrand told the king that aspects of the eight-point Saudi plan were open for debate but that France approved of its overall approach and the spirit behind it. Crown Prince Fahd, the Saudi first deputy premier and author of

the plan, also attended Sunday's talks and was having a separate meeting with Mr. Mitterrand Sunday night.

The Saudi proposal calls for Israeli withdrawal from all Arab ter-

ritory occupied since 1967, dis-mantling of Israeli settlements in occupied territories, recognition of Palestinian rights, establishment of a Palestinian state on the West Bank and Gaza Strip and interna-tional guarantees of peace for all states in the area, including Israel.

Israel, though rejecting the plan, called it a turning point in Saudi-Israeli relations because it recognizes Israel's right to exist.

The French spokesman quoted

France and Saudi Arabia, but also between other parties involved in the Middle East dispute.

The spokesman said France saw the key points to be dealt with as the future of Palestine and of the holy places of Jerusalem, which was divided between Israelis and Arabs before the 1967 Mideast war but is now under full Israeli con-

Mr. Mitterrand had told the king he hoped Israel would agree to discuss the problem of the religious shrines and access to them in the light of the special character Jerusalem had for Moslems, the

spokesman added. The spokesman said Mr. Mitterrand had also told the king he would make the same points in Israel, which he is to visit in January. But he said Mr. Mitterrand had

repeated that France's basic principles for a settlement were the guarantee of Israel's right to exist within secure and recognized bor-ders and the right of Palestinians to a homeland where they could build a state.

Diplomats said the two reports on the talks showed that France sought to couple Israeli security with the creation of a Palestinian homeland while Saudi Arabia still put full emphasis on the Palestini-

Another report on Saudi television Sunday night quoted the sec-ond deputy premier, Prince Abdul-lah, as saying that the Fahd plan aimed to win Palestinians the right to build a state on their own soil.

Prince Abdullah was also quoted as saying that Saudi Arabia welcomed any ideas from countries such as France, Britain and West Germany that had welcomed the Fahd proposals.

50.000 Pacifists **Protest in Italy**

ASSISI, Italy — More than 50,000 people took part Sunday in a march for peace and nuclear disarmament that was the biggest such demonstration in Italy in

The march, organized by pacifist groups and supported by leftist parties, youth groups and trade unions, covered 25 kilometers (16 miles) from the central city of Perugia to this town.

In an unusual gesture. Soviet President Leonid L Brezhnev on Saturday sent a message to the peace march committee. It said. There is no type of weapon our country is not ready to limit, or to Mr. Mitterrand as saying that the plan could provide a basis for further discussions, not only between the plan could provide a basis for further discussions, not only between the principles of equilibrium and security."

Armenian Commando Group Warns Of Continued Strikes Against Turkey

New York Times Service BEIRUT — The Armenian Secret Army, which seized the Turkish consulate in Paris last week. said that it had two more "suicide

commando" units ready for action. "In the days to come, our words will be borne out," a black-hooded leader of the underground organization said Saturday at a heavily guarded news conference in the leftist-controlled sector of West Beirut. He vowed that the units would "continue to strike at the Turkish establishment."

The secret army leader said the four-man commando squad in Paris had surrendered, rather than kill any hostages, after their wounded leader, Basken Sicilian, had been promised by the French authorities they would receive political

asylum. But the French government is-

Spadolini Issues Warning to Paris

ROME — Premier Giovanni Spadolini, in a letter to Prime Min-ister Pierre Mauroy of France, has expressed "profound concern" over the wine dispute between their countries, according to government sources

Mr. Spadolini warned that the situation will become intolerable unless the two governments find a solution soon, the sources said Sat-

On Thursday, the Italian leader conferred with Gaston Thorn, the chief executive of the European Economic Community.

sued a statement on Friday saying that the men would be tried on charges growing out of the assault, including the death of a Turkish

The clandestine group, whose full name is the Armenian Secret Army for the Liberation of Armenia, has claimed responsibility for about 200 bombings, take-overs, assassinations and other acts, including the slaying of the Turkish ambassador to Paris in 1975

Ugandans Arrest 1,000 in Military

KAMPALA, Uganda — Authorities have arrested more than 1,000 soldiers in an attempt to curb the violence and lawlessness that have pushed Uganda to the brink of anarchy in recent months.

Announcing the arrests. Vice President Paulo Muwanga said the government would take firm measures to deal with what he termed incidents of misbehavior by soldiers. "The government shall have no mercy to any person in uniform who breaks any law of the land." said Mr. Muwanga, who is also de-

fense minister. In addition to the arrests, he said others had been dismissed from the army, ranging in rank "from lieutenant colonel down-wards." The news conference was prompted by the deaths of three Kenyan truck drivers in custody of Ugandan soldiers; Mr. Muwanga said two soldiers had been charged with beating the drivers.

Jewish Ex-Guerrillas Meet at Hotel They Once Blew Up

Pride and Sorrow Mingle in Memories of 1946 King David Blast, Which Killed 91 in Jerusalem

New York Times Service JERUSALEM - A few of the Jewish guerrillas who blew up the King David Hotel in 1946 came back to the King David last week - this time to sip champagne, reminisce and mix their pride and sorrow at the events of 35 years ago. Even now, in middle age, they a stony toughness in their

The man who set the fuses was there. The woman who made three futile telephone calls of warning was there. The man who brought the explosives into Jerusalem, the man who guarded a key corridor, the man who was drinking quietly in the bar, were there. But their commander. Menachem Begin, now prime minister of Israel, did not attend. He had been invited and had apparently vacillated all week, and finally did not appear.

The occasion was to publicize the occasion was to publicate the Hebrew-language edition of "By Blood and Fire," a book on the King David bombing by an American author, Thurston Clarke, who spent three years researching and writing a detailed absorbed of one of the programmer. chronicle of one of the most controversial incidents in the Jews struggle for an independent homeland. The evening opened some old wounds.

British Headquarters

At the time, the King David Hotel, a crossroads of intrigue and espionage in the Middle East, was being used in part as a headquarters by the British authorities, who had turned away shiploads of Jewish refugees trying to reach Pales-

Among the Jews already in Palestine, there were stark conflicts about how to drive the British out and establish an independent state of Israel, differences between moderates and radicals that persist in Israeli politics today, and that surfaced again Thursday

night.
The Haganah, the largest Jewish military force, usually played the moderate role, emphasizing selfdefense. The Irgun Zvai Leumi, or National Military Organization, which Mr. Begin led, worked underground to attack British and Arab targets in retribution for attacks on Jews. The Stern Gang also operated underground. Initially, all three endorsed the plan to blow up British headquarters at the King David.

They were provoked by a British Army action against Jewish leaders and settlements on June 29, 1946. On that "Black Saturday" about 25,000 soldiers smashed into nomes and kibbutzim, arresting 2,500 Jews and confiscating weap-

telephoned the British command "One search party marched into the dining hall at Givat Brenner shouting 'Heil Hitler!' Mr. Clarke wrote. "Another party scrawled

Mr. Begin's Irgun took on the task of blowing up the King David, but only after warning the British so that they would evacuate the building. Mr. Clarke finds. Adina Hay-Nissan, then a teen-age girl who moved easily as an Irgun courier, was given the job of call-ing in the warning.

She recalled Thursday that she had waited for a long time outside the hotel until she got a signal that the charges were planted. Then she

red swastikas on the walls of the settlement's classrooms. While searching the Bank Hapoalim in Tel Aviv, a British officer shouted warned you." at one of the clerks, What you Then, she said, she ran to King need is the gas chamber!"

only taken when it became evident

The resolution, an amended vermediate suspension and West-

body while condemning its action. The resolution said the atomic energy agency would consider sus-pension of Israel at its regular general conference next fall if Israel had not by then complied with a United Nations Security Council resolution calling on it to open its nuclear facilities to inspection by

Cutting Off Technology

The resolution described the June raid on the Osirak reactor near Baghdad as an act of aggression that struck also at the international agency and its safeguards system, which is aimed at preventing the diversion of nuclear materials to military use.

scribed the agency's decision as Cuba previously had sent weapons

from a pharmacy across the street. she said, and spoke first in English, then in Hebrew: "This is the Hebrew resistance uprising. We planted bombs in the hotel. Please vacate it immediately. See, we

George Street and phoned the French Consulate, which was near the hotel. Then she went farther along and phoned The Palestine Post, a newspaper that is now The Jerusalem Post. She walked slowly up Jaffa Road, and as she passed a police station near the market at Mahane Yehuda, she recalled, "I heard the big explosion." When she learned later that the British had ignored her warnings, she said. "I was baffled; there we were, genuinely trying to save lives, and they took no heed."

Thursday night s reception drew about 100 people and began with a minute of silence for the 91 killed in the blast - British, Arabs and Jews, "I am sorry about what hap-pened about the casualties," said Israel Levi, who now sells office supplies, and then, under the code name Gideon, set the fuses.

He is a small muscular man with a rough face and a smile that does not touch his eyes. "I was sor-ry a long time afterwards," he said, "but they had a lot of time, more than half an hour, they all had time to get out.

Yitzhak Tobiana, who guarded a corridor, said. "I am very proud of the operation militarily. I felt myself like a soldier of these Jewish forces. But, I feel very sorry about the number of victims." Teddy Kollek, now mayor of Jerusalem, then a moderate mem-

ber of the Jewish Agency, arrived grim-faced and spoke firmly against the bombing. "I was then against terror, and I am today," he told the gathering. "They were courageous groups, but their influ-ence in getting the British out was limited. It's doubtful that we gained anything from acts of terror: perhaps more damage was

done than anything else."

To which Irgun's Jerusalem-area continander at the time, Yitzhak Avinoam, replied that "after the action itself there was a feeling of sadness and mourning," but that the aim was accomplished. He accused Mr. Kollek of turning over to the British "a list of 1,000 underground fighters, and I would call this collaboration with the British." The mayor had already left and did not hear the accusa-

Nuclear Agency Defers Decision on Suspension of Israel

VIENNA — The International Atomic Energy Agency voted Sun-day to defer until next year a decision on whether to suspend Israel's membership because of its attack on an Iraqi nuclear reactor.

But in a resolution adopted by a vote of 51-to-8 with 27 abstentions, the agency's annual general conference said that all technical assistance to Israel should be halted immediately.

sion of a draft prepared by 18 developing nations, was worked out after a week of argument. It struck a compromise between demands by Islamic countries for Israel's ern moves to maintain Israel's membership in the 111-nation

the agency.

It called on agency members not transfer to Israel nuclear materials that could be used for weapons. Israel's delegate, Uzi Eilam, de-

arbitrary and discriminatory on "The decision to destroy Iraq's nuclear reactor," he said, "was professor for international law at

that Iraq was on the verge of pro-ducing nuclear weapons." Several Latin American countries were among those that voted in favor of the resolution. The United States opposed it, and the

10-member European Economic Community and Canada abs-

In another action, the agency appointed a former Swedish foreign minister, Hans Blix, as director-general, a spokesman said. He

succeeds Sigvard Eklund, a Swede who has held the post for 20 years. Mr. Blix, who is also assistant

tockholm University, will succeed

Mr. Eklund when the director's term expires in November. Agency Rebuked by Israel JERUSALEM (Reuters) - Israel said Sunday that the Internafocused on Israel and ignored the fact that other member states do not comply with IAEA statutes." "No action was taken when India set off a nuclear device in the wake of Pakistani activities to produce nuclear weapons and after the Iranian bombing of the Iraqi Tamuz reactor.'

"The sponsors deliberately

"For its part, Israel has taken a number of initiatives on the establishment of a nuclear weapons free zone in the Middle East, and the resolution has been distinctly unhelpful to that cause."

Havana Sees Cuba-U.S. Tension Growing

tional Atomic Energy Agency had

lent itself to being an instrument

of political warfare by its decision.

to halt technical assistance to the

By Christopher Dickey

Washington Post Service HAVANA - Cuba is preparing for "the eventuality of a total war" in the face of the Reagan adminis-tration's increasing hostility, ac-cording to published statements by President Fidel Castro and interviews with other Cuban officials.

As part of this preparation, the Cuban militia is building toward a strength of one million, more than 10 percent of the island's population, according to the officials.

Arms shipments are reported to be arriving in quantity from the Soviet bloc. Reserves are being called up, possibly to increase the Cuban presence in Angola as well as reinforce domestic defenses. Cuban officials said they were

no longer sending arms to guerril-las in El Salvador or elsewhere in

Caribbean basin, but they said

to the Salvadoran rebels. Mr. Castro and others add, moreover, that they would feel a moral obligation to resume supplies if there were means to do so.

Events as far away as Poland and Africa have combined with U.S. hostility to spur the Cuban buildup. The regime has not for-gotten Mr. Reagan's suggestions during his campaign that a naval blockade might be used against Havana, and they take at face value the remarks of Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and other administration officials

"Haig has threatened us in every way possible," said Vice President Carlos Rafael Rodriguez, "He has said that he now has ready all sorts of options. When one talks of all sorts of options and doesn't exclude the military, well, then one includes the military.

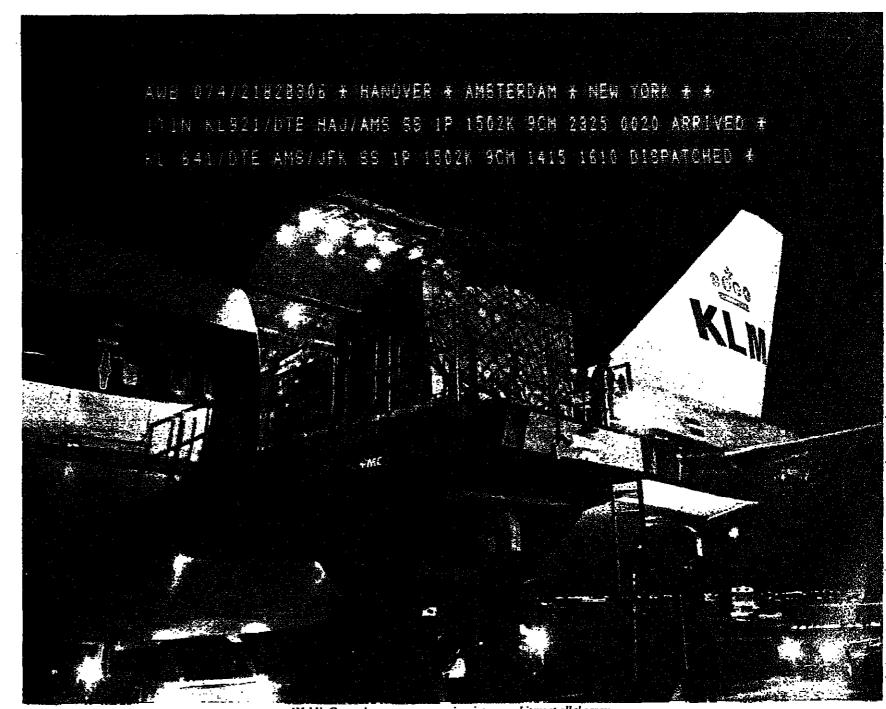
The Cubans portray the possibility of Soviet intervention in Po-

'High American authorities have said that if something happens in Poland the United States would feel free to act in other countries," Mr. Rodriguez said. "The closest country is Cuba. For someone with understanding, few

land as an indirect threat to them-

South Africa's recent invasion of Angola also had a profound effect on Cuba, which feels a strong commitment there. Mr. Castro has accused the United States of backing the South African move against Angolan bases of the guerrillas fighting to oust the South Africans from South-West Africa (Namibia). There are about 30,000 Cuban troops in Angola now, and

more may be on the way. Reports have circulated at low levels for several weeks that reserves are being called up on a voluntary basis for Angola.



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13 U.S. Atomic Plants May Be Endangered By Radiation-Weakened Shells in Reactors

By Matthew L. Wald

New York Times Service HARTFORD, Conn. - The thick steel shells of the Connecticut Yankee nuclear reactor and 12 other reactors around the United States are being turned brittle by radiation so rapidly, nuclear regulatory officials say, that some of the plants may become unsafe to operate by the end of next year. Utilities and the Nuclear Regu-

latory Commission are trying to determine the gravity of the problem, but commission staff mem-bers say it is certain that at least some of the plants will need substantial repairs. A high-ranking staff member said that to assure safety, some reactors might have to be modified or shut by the end of

next year.
"On the information available

as Murley, director of safety techproblem to be more distant.

Maine, Maryland, Nebraska, New York, South Carolina and Wiscon-

sessment, saying their plants were safe and, because so much money

Elections in Belgian Crisis Are Essential, Envoy Says

BRUSSELS - The royal mediator concluded Sunday that general elections were the only way to solve the Belgian political crisis, one of the most serious since the

Elections were not due until early in 1983. Willy Claes, deputy premier in

the center-left coalition of Mark Eyskens that resigned Monday af-ter 169 days in office, said on television Sunday that he would report Monday to King Bandouin on the results of his four-day information-gathering mission, concluding that only elections could break the political deadlock.

If the king dissolves Parliament, elections must be held within 40 days. The most likely date seemed Nov. 8.

Belgium's leading political party, the Flemish Social Christians, had criticized the royal mission. Its youth organization assailed the king for trying to avoid elections and keep Socialists in the govern-

The attack on the monarchy by Flemish Roman Catholics, nor-

Malta Chief Says Russia **Backs Its Neutrality** The Associated Press

VALLETTA, Malta - Prime Minister Dom Mintoff of Malta says the Soviet Union has agreed to sign a formal agreement sup-porting the neutral status of the strategically located Mediter-

ranean island nation. Western countries had feared that Malta might join the Soviet camp through ties with nearby Linology. He added, however, that new information could show the ifornia, Connecticut, Florida, planned to re-examine its calcula-

Spokesmen for the utilities affected disputed the officials' aswas invested in them, they would not operate them if they thought there could be an accident that would crack the reactors. They said it would take an unusual combination of circumstances to crack

mally its staunch supporters, was a clear sign of the gravity of the po-litical crisis. The electoral campaign will pit Flemings against French-speaking

While the Flemings are expected to maintain their majority in Par-liament, it seems likely that the most aggressive parties in each lan-guage area will gain more seats. No political party has a majority and coalitions of at least three or

four parties are needed to form stable governments. Recent polls had shown that opposition Liberals and other smaller conservative parties calling for tax and social security cuts were in the lead. But the renewed language conflict between the Flemish north and Walloon south seems likely to blur this conservative reaction, and benefit those who will put all the blame on the other ethnic commu-

The fate of the Walloon steel industry triggered the government crisis. The industry is losing 1 billion francs (\$25 million) a month and only state subsidies are staving off bankruptcy. Walloon Socialists insisted that banks be forced to pump in more funds, and their stubboruness toppled the center-left coalition of Social Christians and Socialists.

In the south, some Walloons, including the tough Socialist steel-workers union in Liège, are already calling for Walloon autono-

The same will to fight in all of Wallonia," a headline in the Communist daily Drapeau Rouge said on Saturday. The conservative Nouvelle Gazette called for "a united front against the Flemish

very nervous after another year or so," said the staff member, Thom-so, Murley director of safety techthe Connecticut Yankee reactor, on the Connecticut River in Haddam Neck. An engineer for North-The affected reactors are in Cal- east, Eric Debarba, said the utility tions "to see what the real margins are." But he said he did not expect any repairs to be necessary.

The problem arises because ra-diation affects the metal of the reactor pressure vessel, the steel cylinder that surrounds the uranium core, where the nuclear chain reaction takes place. The vessel, which cannot be replaced once a plant is built around it, is designed to last for the 40-year life of the

The commission is already investigating a problem involving steam generators, which are also wearing out faster in some plants than originally expected. The steam generator problem has forced four plants to shut for ex-

pensive repairs.

Reactor operators have long known that the radiation of neutrons bombarding the reactor vessel reduces the ability of the 8-inch pides (2) reprinters and a inch-wide (20-centimeter-wide) steel to withstand changes in tem-perature and pressure. But recent tests have shown that the brittle-ness is developing far faster than

In recent months, the Nuclear Regulatory Commission has become concerned that sudden changes in temperature could crack a brittle vessel, letting the

water leak out. Some officials said that the core, with a loss of coolant, might then melt down, a catastrophic accident. "I don't think anyone would feel confident that a vessel would hold water after a crack," said Mr. Murley of the NRC. "You'd lose cooling, and eventually you'd have

The type of reactor with the brittleness problem is called a pressurized water reactor, because the water in it is kept under pressure of about 2,200 pounds per square inch, to keep it from boiling

These are the other reactors being watched for brittleness: The Omaha Public Power District's Fort Calhoun I plant; Florida Power and Light's Turkey Point 3 and 4 plants; Southern California Edison's San Onofre 1 reactor; Central Maine Power's Maine Yankee plant; Wisconsin Electric Power Co.'s Point Beach 1 and 2 plants; Baltimore Gas and Electric Co.'s Calvert Cliffs 1 and 2 plants; Rochester Gas and Electric Co.'s Robert E. Ginna reactor in New York State: the Duke Power Co. Oconee 2 plant and Carolina Power and Light Co.'s H.B. Robinson 2 plant, in South Carolina.



HIJACK ENDING — Passengers and police at Larnaca airport applauded the captain of a Yugoslav airliner, Dubomir Zekavica, center, after be outwitted three hijackers who diverted the 727 jet to Cyprus from a domestic flight. The 98 passengers and nine crew members staged a mock fire alarm to confuse their captors, who surrendered Sunday.

First Phase of Decontamination Process Is Completed at Three Mile Island Plant

By Ben A. Franklin

New York Times Service
MIDDLETOWN, Pa. — Two and a half years after the worst accident in the history of commercial nuclear power, officials announced that the first significant decontam-ination of the Three Mile Island nuclear reactor had been success-

fully completed.

The work, which they described Friday as "historic," cleaned 15,000 gallons of highly radioactive water, of the 600,000 gallons in the bottom of the Unit 2 con tainment building, and reduced the 8-and-one-half-foot water level by about 2 inches. Until all the water is removed, a process that may take a year, such crucial decontam ination work as removal of the reactor's spilled and scattered ra-

dioactive fuel cannot begin. Officials of GPU Nuclear Inc., the operator of the twin reactors, said the underfinanced decontamination work was not going fast enough. And Robert C. Arnold, the chief GPU executive, said the delays could turn Three Mile Isand into a nuclear menace again.

Mr. Arnold confirmed reports that key instruments in the reactor core, now on "cold shutdown," may have been "degraded" because inspection and maintenance could not be carried out in the vessel's still dangerously radioactive

"They are not degraded in terms of current performance," he said. "but we may have a problem. We may not get advance warning that as if your car radiator were break-ing down and you didn't know it until it started boiling over. We just don't know."

The salvage operation at Three Mile Island's Unit 2, expected to cost more than \$1 billion, has so far been allocated only about \$240 million, from GPU's \$300 million

The company's undamaged Unit

Pope's Blessing On Missile Talks

CASTEL GANDOLFO, Italy ---Pope John Paul II, in a clear reference to the U.S.-Soviet nuclear missile talks planned to start Nov. 30 in Geneva, said Sunday he supports all efforts to "eliminate the possibility of war and make cata-clysms impossible."

It is a problem of fundamental importance that discussions should be undertaken for the cause of peace, particularly between those parties who are most responsible for this matter," the pope said in his weekly blessing, given at his summer retreat where he is convalescing from his gunshot

"I want to give my heartfelt sup-port to all efforts designed to assure peace in the world," John Paul II said. "It is necessary to make a continual and constantly more energetic effort to eliminate the possibility of war and make cataclysms impossible."

the instrumentation is failing. It's 1; which could be operating and earning revenue, has been shut since the accident for a Nuclear Regulatory Commission review of the company's ability to run it.

Meanwhile, without the earnings

that Unit 1 would bring, GPU is not only going slow on decontami-nation of Unit 2 but its officials say it is skirting bankruptcy. A complicated underwater de-

vice was built, at a cost of \$11 million, to purge the water of about 560,000 curies of cesium 137 and strontium 90, the radioactive materials that spilled out of the overheated reactor core in 1979. The so-called submerged demineralizer system will cost another \$4 million to \$5 million to operate in the nine to 12 months that officials said would be required to trap the contaminants in stainless steel cylinders for shipment to a government disposal area.

The cylinders contain zeolite, a

mineral that has a chemical attraction for the ions of cessium and strontium. But when 99 percent of the radioactive elements have been removed, officials said, other problems will remain, since the zeolite will not remove radioactive triti-

In an out-of-court settlement of a lawsuit filed by Lancaster, Pa, the company has agreed not to dump the cleaned but tritiumlaced water into the Susquehanna River until 1983, so studies can be conducted. Lancaster draws its drinking water from the Susquehanna, 17 miles below Three Mile Island.

Mexican Business Delighted By Presidential Candidate

MEXICO CITY — Selection of Miguel de la Madrid Hurtado as the presidential candidate of Mexico's ruling party has delighted businessmen. It also has ended months of speculation whether the next leader would be a politician or economist.

Mr. de la Madrid, 47, is the minister of planning and budget. He has a Harvard education and 16 years of experience in economic

The Bolsa, Mexico's stock market, jumped sharply at news of his selection by the powerful Revolu-monary Institutional Party, known as PRI. The PRI, which has dominated Mexican politics for 50 years controls all state governorships and most municipalities. Its candidate is considered unbeatable and usually has only token compe-

Mr. de la Madrid's nomination indicated that Mexico will continue the program of economic expansion started by President José López Portillo in 1976 and based largely on the nation's oil riches. But whether Mr. de la Madrid will continue Mr. López Portillo's foreign policy of expanding influence abroad is uncertain.

In his acceptance speech Friday night. Mr. de la Madrid told a rally of thousands of PRI supporters at the National Palace that his poliwould be "self-determmatio of people, nonintervention, a peaceful solution to disputes" and a just economic order.

Road to Democracy

We will advance along the road to democracy, we will strengthen popular participation in political decisions ... and we will amplify popular participation in produc-tion, in distribution, in the riches with greater social justice," he

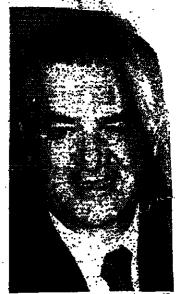
A major bank's foreign trader said Mr. de la Madrid is "pro-business and pro-banking."

Mr. de la Madrid will run in elections next July and if he wins, which is a virtual certainty, will be sworn in the following December when Mr. López Portillo's six-year

term expires. Mr. López Portillo had said the PRI candidate would not be revealed until after the Oct. 22-23 North-South summit at Cancun because he did not want to weaken his influence there. The summit will bring together leaders of 22 nations.

Newspaper reports here say that Mr. López Portillo had been pressured by business groups to reveal the candidate on ground that investments in the country were de-

clining because of the uncertainty. Nine parties are legally recog-nized and allowed to run candidates. Only one other than the PRI, the small leftist Mexican



Miguel de la Madrid Hurtado

Democratic Party, has picked a candidate so far.

-The Communist Party, legal here since 1977, is running as a co-alition with some smaller leftist parties. The conservative National Action Party is Mexico's second

largest party and is expected to pick a candidate soon. **Nuclear Protest** Is Held by Dutch

ARNHEM, Netherlands Thousands of demonstrators held a peaceful protest against nuclear power during the weekend in this eastern city.

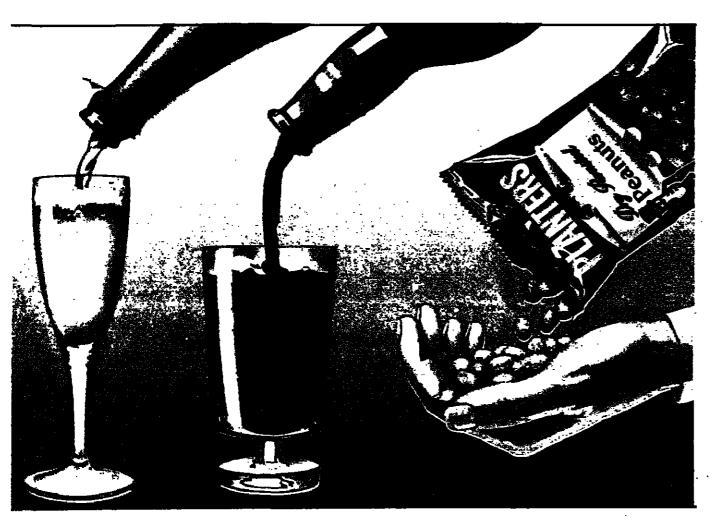
Police estimated the crowd at 10,000. Organizers said 20,000 were on hand for the conclusion of a week of protest against nuclear power in the Netherlands, Dutch

radio reported. The week began with three days of clashes at the nearby Do-dewaard power plant, one of two nuclear power plants in the coumtry. On Tuesday, the organizers called off a blockade that was to have lasted all week, because of the increasing violence and threats from area residents.

Volcano in Alaska Erupts The Associated Press

COLD BAY, Alaska - Paylof Volcano on the Alaska peninsula erupted Saturday for the second time in less than a year, spewing ash and steam thousands of feet in the air, the U.S. Geological Survey said. The 8,905-foot (2,698 meters) volcano is in an uninhabited area about 35 miles (58 kilometers) northeast of Cold Bay and about 600 miles southwest of Anchorage.

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Tanks, infantry, helicopters and jet fighters stormed a hill during recent Chinese maneuvers.

Chinese Armed Forces Combine to Stage Largest Known Maneuvers in Peacetime

By Michael Weisskopf Washington Post Service

PEKING — China recently staged its largest known peacetime military maneuvers, combining at least 100,000 troops from the army, navy and air force for extensive exercises in a mountainous re-gion northwest of Peking, accord-ing to Western military sources

Peking television on Saturday night broadcast a 10-minute film of the maneuvers, showing a panoply of Chinese armor, aircraft and

artillery. Tanks were shown rolling No official explanation was givover rocky terrain while MiG-19s en for the maneuvers, which Westflew overhead, paratroopers em military sources said were con-dropped out of aircraft, and rocket ducted about 100 miles (160 kilomlaunchers were fired.

Almost the entire Chinese civilian and military leadership was on hand to review the exercises. The group was headed by Deng Xiaoping, the party deputy chairman. It was the first time he has been shown wearing an army uniform since he took over as chairman of the military commission three

Shuttle's Damage Is to Be Repaired; New Flight Due by Early November

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Officials at the Kennedy Space Center in Florida have announced that repairs needed on the space shuttle Columbia because of a propellant spill Sept. 22 would be done at the launching. pad and that the craft could be ready for flight by late October or

يح لادن

If it had been decided to roll the shuttle back to its hangar, the delay would have been even longer beyond the original Oct. 9 launch-

Project engineers determined on Friday that about 340 heat-resistant tiles came loose when the

Squatters Hurt in Munich

MUNICH — Five persons were injured and 10 detained when police cleared a house here two hours after it was occupied by squatters, police said Sunday.

spilled nitrogen tetroxide de-

stroyed the adhesive that bonds

them to the shuttle's aluminum

All the affected tiles were situated near the shuttle's nose and, the engineers said, were easily accessi-ble to technicians working on platforms crected around the vehicle. The platforms were being enclosed so that temperatures and humidity could be controlled in the reapplication of the tiles.

A spokesman for the Rockwell International Corp., the prime shuttle contractor, said that the work of cleaning, regluing and retesting the tiles would begin this week and continue around the clock. The lightweight silica tiles themselves were not damaged, only the bonding material. Nearly all the Columbia's exterior is covered with the tiles, about 31,000 of them, which protect the vehicle from the frictional heat of re-entry into the Earth's atmosphere.

Sells Its New Flag for Merchant Shipping By Thomas W. Lippman

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Problem: a small, obscure country with few natural resources and no industry. Solution, recently adopted by the Republic of Vanuatu: open-registry shipping, better known as flagof-convenience registry, an invita-tion to the world's merchant fleets to enjoy the tax benefits and be-nign regulations of Vanuatu na-tionality.

In a direct challenge to Liberia

and Panama, the giants of the flagof-convenience trade, Vanuatu has opened its shipping registry to for-eign-owned vessels. For a modest fee, the ships can fly the flag of Vanuatu and call the capital. Port Vila, their home, regardless of who owns or runs them or the nationality of their crews.

According to Vincent K. Hubbard, Vanuatu's representative in New York, "They are primarily interested in income, and also in trying to make their country better known." Mr. Hubbard, an American, holds the title of deputy com-missioner of maritime affairs of the Republic of Vanuatu and is authorized to issue shipping registry papers at his New York office. It is necessary for registrants to go to Vanuatu.

'Credibility Problem'

eters) northwest of Peking along what is thought to be the most

likely invasion route if Soviet troops stationed on the nearby

Mongolian border were to invade.

Show of Resistance

golian border has been quiet in re-

cent years, the maneuvers — be-

lieved to have ended Sept. 10 -

could have been designed to show

the Russians that they would meet

substantial resistance if they decid-

ed to attack China, foreign mili-

The analysts also believe that

the maneuvers may be part of Pe-

king's campaign to raise the pres-tige of the military, which has suf-fered a series of setbacks, includ-

No official count of the troops

umns after the exercises. Foreign

peacetime maneuvers in more than

tary analysts said.

Liberation Army, Mao.

30 years.

Even though the Chinese-Mon-

Until it became independent just over a year ago. Vanuatu was known as the New Hebrides. It consists of a chain of small islands in the South Pacific about 1,100 miles (1,760 kilometers) northeast of Australia. The population is about 110,000.

"Most people don't know how to pronounce it, and a lot don't know where it is," Mr. Hubbard said."We still have a credibility problem. It sounds like it's in Afri-

Twin Nuclear Blasts In Russia Registered

The Associated Press UPPSALA, Sweden — An unusual underground nuclear "twin explosion' in the Soviet Union has

been registered by the Seismologi-

ing sizeable budget cuts, loss of perquisites for officers and criti-cism of the founder of the People's cal Institute here. An institute communiqué said two explosions came at a four-minstaging the maneuvers was given, although Peking television said Mr. Deng reviewed 53 military colnte interval Saturday morning from the same area northwest of the Caspian Sea. A spokesman said two such powerful explosions analysts estimate that at least 100,000 troops took part, which would make this the largest known within such a short time "appears to be a unique event in Soviet nu-

Somalia Reports Attack

As another explanation, a West-ern observer said the Chinese mili-MOGADISHU, Somalia — An tary has been working hard to cor-Ethiopian artillery attack on three towns in the Gedo region of rect communications and coordination problems that became apsouthwestern Somalia has killed parent during the 1979 Chinese-Vietnam conflict. China's war four persons, injured four and deeffort was complicated by such mistakes as failure to get food to stroyed or damaged several dozen buildings, Somali government sources said Sunday.

ca or someplace like that. What we are hoping to sell, trying to get across, is that Vanuatu is a parliation of the Torrey Canyon

Challenging Liberia and Panama, Vanuatu

mentary democracy and very stable." His tone was jocular, but flagof-convenience registry is no joke in international maritime com-

Statistics compiled Lloyd's Shipping Economist, the U.S. Maritime Administration and the Transportation Institute show that well over one-fourth of the 25,000 freighters and tankers in the world are flying flags of con-venience. Others would, too, if not for laws in many countries requir-ing that certain percentages of their trade be carried in ships of home registry.
Issues of safety and ecology

have provoked occasional interna-

— the wreck of the Torrey Canyon in the English Channel in 1967 and the sinking of the Argo Merchant off Nantucket in 1976 — involved tankers of Liberian registry. Mem-bers of the UN Conference on Trade and Development have criticized third-country registry as "highly deleterious to the fleets of

developing countries."

Mr. Hubbard said that only two ships have taken out Vanuatu registry so far. Each ship pays the Vanuatu government 25 cents per net ton per year, plus a registration fee that varies with the size of the vessel. Mr. Hubbard said the rate is competitive. "a little less than Liberia, a little more than Singa-

Taiwan Bars AP Reporter For Report on Chen's Death

The Associated Press

TAIPEI — Authorities have barred Tina Chou, a staff reporter of The Associated Press, from news reporting here, accusing her of erroneous reporting in a story on the unexplained death of a professor from a university in the

United States.
The Government Information Office, which oversees the foreign press, said on Saturday that Miss Chou wrote a story Sept. 22 quot-ing Chen Wen-cheng's father as saying a U.S. pathologist had con-ducted an "autopsy" on his son, a Taiwanese national who was a mathematics professor at Carne-gie-Mellon University in Pitts-

burgh.

The government asserted that the American pathologist had not conducted an autopsy, and said the story "damaged the sovereignty and the dignity of the law" of Taiwan.

The pathologist, Cyril Wecht, said in Taiwan that he performed only a visual examination of Mr. Chen. But upon his return to Pittsburgh on Thursday, Mr. Wecht said he had performed an autopsy and concluded Mr. Chen had been murdered.

Mr. Chen was found dead on a Taipei campus July 3, hours after he had been questioned by security police about his alleged ties to the underground Taiwan independence movement. The government said Mr. Chen apparently died in a

Mr. Wecht and one of Mr. Chen's colleagues from Cargege-Mellon, Morris DeGroot, visited Taiwan recently to investigate Mr. Chen's death. "We did do a second autopsy examination," Mr. Wecht

"The Taiwanese were extremely sensitive about the use of the word autopsy because it carries a different legal and official connotation were reported injured.

being the main draw

over there," Mr. DeGroot said.
"We promised we would not use

that term."

The information office said that under Taiwan's law, autopsies in criminal cases can be performed only with the approval of judges and prosecutors. It was not clear whether the government was accusing the two Americans of violating the law.

"In effect, it was an autopsy, Mr. DeGroot said in Pittsburgh. There were incisions made.

The information office said that asked the AP to "correct" Miss Chou's story but that the request was refused. The AP said it was standing by its story.

Queen, in Australia, Is Bomb-Scare Target

The Associated Press MELBOURNE - Security men found a suspicious device Sunday in a church across the street from one where Queen Elizabeth II was

attending another service.

About 200 people were evacuated from the church after a tele-phone caller told police that one, and possibly two, bombs were inside and were big enough to blow up both churches. Police with dogs found the device, which was to be checked by army bomb experts. The queen is in Australia to open a Commonwealth government conference.

Chinese Freighter Ablaze

SINGAPORE — The Chinese freighter Lian Hua Cheng was on fire in Singapore harbor Sunday following a series of explosions Saturday, a port spokesman said. Nine of the 47 crew of the Shanghai-registered 10,344-ton

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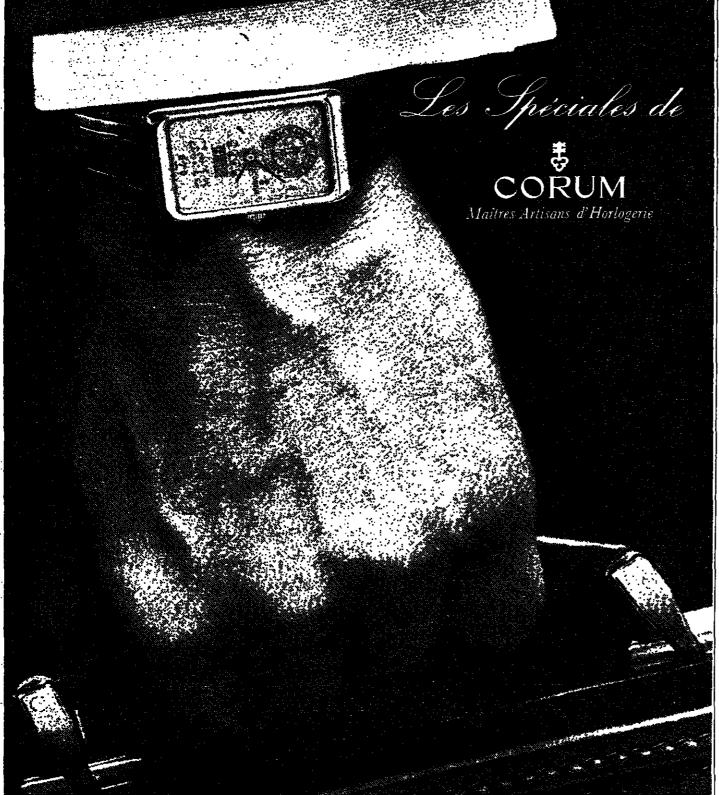
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Page 8 INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1981 International Bond Prices - Week of Sept. 24 Provided by White Weld Securities. London; a Division of Financiere Credit Suisse - First Boston RECENT ISSUES STRAIGHT BONDS All Currencies Except DM U.S.\$50,000,000 SANYO ELECTRIC CO., LTD. (Sanyo Denki Kabushiki Kaisha) 5 per cent. Convertible Bonds due 1996 ISSUE PRICE 100 PER CENT. Yamaichi International (Europe) Limited J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited Nomura International Limited Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting & Investment Co. (S.A.K.) Daiwa Europe Limited Baring Brothers & Co., Limited Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft Goldman Sachs International Corp. Kleinwort, Benson Limited Merrill Lynch International & Co. Morgan Stanley International National Bank of Abu Dhabi The Nikko Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd. Société Générale Sumitomo Finance International Abu Dhabi Investment Company Alahli Bank of Kuwait (K.S.C.) Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. Amro International Limited Bache Halsey Stuart Shields Incorporated Banca del Cottardo **Bank Julius Baer International Limited** Bank Mees & Hope NV Bank of Tokyo International Limited Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A. Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez Banque de Neuflize, Schlumberger, Mallet Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas Banque Populaire Suisse S.A. Luxembourg Banque de l'Union Européenne Bear, Stearns & Co. Berliner Hondels- und Frankfurter Bank Banque Worms Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft Caisse Centrale des Banques Populaires James Capel & Co. Dai-Ichi Kangyo International Limited Deutsche Girozentrale Credit Lyonnais Crédit Agricole Fuji International Finance Limited Financiere Dewaay S.A. DG BANk Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank Ginvzentrale und Bank der Osterreichischen Sparkassen Aktiengesellschaft Groupement des Banquiers Privés Genevois Japan International Bank Limited **Gult Finance Company Limited** Hessische Landesbank Kansallis-Osake-Pankki Kuhn Loeb Lehman Brothers International, Inc. Jardine Fleming (Securities) Limited Kuwait Investment Company (S.A.K.) **Kuwait International Finance Company SAK** Kuwait Finance Centre S.A.K. Kyowa Bank Nederland N.V. Lloyds Bank International Limited **Kuwait Pacific Finance Company Limited** Milsubishi Bank (Europe) S.A. Manufacturers Hanover Limited LTCB International Limited The National Commercial Bank Morgan Guaranty Ltd. Mitsui Finance Europe Limited Nippon Kangyo Kakumaru (Europe) Limited New Japan Securities Europe Limited Nippon Credit International (HK) Ltd. Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V. Phillips & Drew Okusan International (Europe) Limited Osakava Securities Co., Ltd. Sanwa Bank (Underwriters) Limited Saitama Bank (Europet S.A. Salomon Brothers International Robert Fleming & Co. Limited Smith Barney. Harris Upham & Co. Incorporated Sanyo Securities Co., Ltd. Singapore-Japan Merchant Bank Limited Tokal Kyowa Morgan Grenfell Limited Samilonio Trest Finance (Hong Kong) Ltd. The Taiyo Kobe Bank (Luxembourg) S.A. Vickers da Costa International Ltd. Vereins- und Westbank Aktiengesellschaft Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) Limited Yamalane Securities Co., Ltd. S.G. Warburg & Co. Ltd. I Amstolies & Co.

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Reagan Speech Leaves Bond Market Up in Air

By Carl Gewirtz

PARIS - Activity in the dollar sector of the Eurobond market came to a near halt Friday as dealers awaited some clue on how to interpret President Reagan's Thursday night speech promising more budget cuts.

In fairness, it should be noted that Enrobond prices tended to ease Friday — indicating that deep in their gut, market-makers knew which way the wind was about to blow. But they obviously were not prepared for the whirlwind of discontent that tore through Wall Street, leaving bond prices at record lows and yields at record highs

Ironically, it has been a long time since the bond market has not been in as good a technical position as it is now. For most of this year, short-term rates have been in the stratosphere of 20 percent while yields available on longerterm instruments were much lower. These "inverse" conditions made it impossible for dealers to consider borrowing short-term to finance holdings of long-term pa-per. And with middlemen unwill-

Euromarket Volume Over \$100 Billion

By Carl Gewirtz International Herald Tribune

PARIS - The Eurocurrency market of syndicated bank loans broke the \$100-billion barrier this month with the volume of new business for the year to date totaling \$102.8 billion, according to statistics compiled by Morgan Guaranty Trust

This dwarfs anything yet seen in this market. The closest is the \$82.8 billion of new loans syndi-

cated in all of 1979. What makes this year's figure particularly outstanding is that borrowing has never been more expensive. The London interbank rate for three- and six-month Eurodollar deposits, the base on which interest charges are scaled, has averaged just over 17 percent this year. By comparison, in the previous record year of 1979, Libor averaged 14.4 percent.

The overall volume figure is dis-torted by the \$47.1 billion taken by U.S. borrowers this year — a figure bloated by the \$42.22 billion worth of loans arranged in July to finance the merger mania then

SYNDICATED LOANS

(The Americans remain active, with Standard Oil of Ohio the latest to join the list of jumbo borrowers with a \$2-billion eight-year loan. Sohio has the option to pay, for the first five years, either the prime rate of lead manager Morgan Guaranty Trust, or half a point over the rate for 90-day certificates of deposit or 1/4 point over Libor. For the final three years, it has the choice of Morgan's prime, or % point over the CD rate or half a point over Libor.)

But even when the July figure for U.S. borrowers is subtracted, the total for the year to date is still \$60.6 billion — a record by a whisker, as the nine-month total in

1979 was \$60.2 billion.

The non-OPEC developing countries have borrowed \$24.65 billion this year, not much below the record \$26.7 billion arranged in the first nine months of 1979. The cost of this debt is a stagger-ing burden for all borrowers. But it

is perhaps a mistake to concentrate too closely on the total figure -Libor plus whatever margin is charged on a particular loan. For while the Libor base has been soaring, margins have been declining. And it is the margins that remain stable for the life of a loan while Liber fluctuates. Thus, when interest rates - and Libor - fall in the near future, as certainly they must, borrowers will be sitting on sub-stantial amounts of relatively lowcost debt.

Past experience shows that when Libor is low, margins are high and vice versa. For example, France to use a borrower enjoying the best credit rating — was paying a split margin of %-1 point over Libor in 1977 when Libor averaged 7½ percent, compared to the current margin of 0.4 percent.

When Juxtaposed against France's cost of borrowing, the terms just agreed upon for Indonesia's latest loan can be seen to

the government is seeking \$300 million for 10 years, and a team of Bank of America, Industrial Bank of Japan and Lloyds Bank will attempt to syndicate this with a margin of the series are a liber. gm of % point over Libor.

"It won't be widely syndicated," said an official at a competing bank. "There is no good reason to justify such low terms." But, he acknowledged, "it will get done."

And why do lead managers offer such low terms? "If we didn't, some other bank would have," said a lending officer. "So why shouldn't we do it and score points

with the government?" In addition, competitors said, the return to the managers will be

(Continued on Page 10, Col. 1)

ing to inventory bonds, marketing new issues was close to impossible. Now, however, the yield curve has returned to normal. Short-term

rates in New York (14 percent for overnight money) and the Euro-dollar market (15 percent for one-week funds) are well below yields on longer-term paper. This allows dealers to borrow money to hold higher yielding paper at a profit. In fact, it is this positive yield gap that enabled the calendar of

EUROBONDS

new Eurobond issues to expand as

it has over the past two weeks. But the rout in New York Friday demonstrates that professionals there do not believe either that short-term rates can stay as low as they are for long or that long-term rates, regardless of what happens to day-to-day costs, can be prevented from rising. The profession-als got another jolt when, after the market closed, the Federal Reserve reported a \$4.3-billion increase in the amount of commercial paper outstanding last week, the biggest weekly gain ever. Such volume, analysts fear, must ultimately drive

The foreign exchange market clearly believes short-term rates are headed higher, as does the gold market. The dollar ended the week at 2.3385 Deutsche marks (late West Coast trading Friday) compared to the 2.26 DM it closed at the previous week. And gold, which ended at \$446.75 in London on Friday, finished in New York at \$431.50 with traders explaining that holders feared their financing costs were about to soar.

From a purely technical view, there should be no reason to worry about rising interest rates. The U.S. money supply is expanding at less than the target rate and the Federal Reserve can reasonably be expected to be adding liquidity to the market. As Salomon Brothers economist Henry Kaufman said

"The decline in money rates is still largely the consequence of the Fed's liberal infusion of nonborrowed reserves which ... has not yet had a stimulative impact on the growth of shift-adjusted M1-B."

Some Leeway for the Fed

This measure of the money supply, he noted, "has actually fallen at a 2.6 percent annual rate over the past four weeks and is virtually unchanged over the past eight weeks. MI-B would have to increase \$3 billion per week during the last three weeks of September in order for it to reach the Fed's interim target of a 7-percent annual rate of growth from June to September. As a result, the Fed may still have some leeway for more reserve provisioning, which would allow the funds rate [the cost of

This in turn, he added, could lead to a further reduction in the Fed's surcharge on the discount rate applied to frequent and heavy borrowers as well as a further cu in the prime rate of commercial

Quite apart from what happens to short-term rates — and Mr. Kaufman himself suggested the anticipated surge in the broader money-supply measures, M-2 and M-3, will constrict the Fed's room long-term lending rates are going to be pushed by the coming crunch of government issues needed to finance the deficit, which the federal government is seriously underestimating. Mr. Kaufman has been cautioning this since the Reagan economic program was first unveiled.

Good News Was Eclipsed

The widening realization that this is about to happen eclipsed other news last week that would have buoyed bond prices. The \$1billion gain in the latest M1-B money-supply figures reported late Friday was just as the market had expected, the inflation rate is (Continued on Page 10, Col. 5)

Airbus Is Asked For Changes in Purchase by MEA

Reaters
BEIRUT — The chairman of
Middle East Airlines is in France discussing revised conditions for the purchase of five wide-bodied European Airbus jets with Airbus Industrie, an MEA spokesman said over the weekend.

The Beirut-based airline ini-

tialed an agreement last November to buy five of the twin-engined planes at a cost of \$350 million, but it has run into severe financial problems since then and has postponed finalizing the deal.

Earlier this month MEA chair-man Assad Nasr said the deteriorating political situation in Lebanon had caused a 69 percent drop in business and MEA was now losing an estimated 12 million Lebanese pounds (\$2.5 million) a

MEA said it still wants to go ahead with the Airbus deal, but has to sort out its financial problems. It is negotiating a soft loan from the Lebanese government of

In Tokyo Friday, Japan's Toa Domestic Airlines said it would ask Airbus Industrie to delay until June. 1983, delivery of the last three of nine Airbuses ordered in 1979.



Boeing's newest commercial passenger airplane, the 767, takes off for its maiden test voyage.

Boeing 767 Gets Top Marks in 1st Test

EVERETT, Wash. — Boeing's new twinjet 767 jetliner has made a successful maiden flight, though the plane's landing gear remained down because of a hydraulic leak, the company's 767

project test pilot said.

The leak was in the plane's nosewheel retraction system and forced the crew to leave the nose and main landing gear down during the two-hour flight, test pilot Tom Edmonds said Saturday. Mr. Edmonds said he was not concerned about

the aircraft's safety, because the 767 has three hy-

The plane will return to the air in four or five days, after ground tests, Boeing officials said. Except for the hydraulic leak, the flight was without problems. Boeing officials told a news conference

Lew Wallick, director of flight test for Boeing and flying co-pilot, gave the 767, Boeing's first new plane in 12 years, a top grade in handling.

He was test pilot for the 727 tri-jet, introduced in the early 1960s, and said the newest Boeing jetliner was much smoother than the 727.

Saturday's first test flight of the new twin-jet craft was the first step in a 10-month testing program aimed at obtaining Federal Aviation Administration certification next July, Boeing Com-mercial Airplane spokesman Bill Mellon said ear-

Tests of the 211-passenger, medium-range 767, which costs \$40 million, will determine that "all the systems are working and the airplane is han-dling the way we expect it to handle," Mr. Mellon

The last maiden flight for a new-model Boeing jetliner was the inaugural flight of the 747 jumbo-jet in February, 1969.

United Airlines was the first of 17 airlines which have placed orders for 173 of the 767s and have taken options for 138 more, Mr. Mellon said.

the Fidelity Bank in Philadelphia.

"I feel that only about \$5 billion

will reach the bottom line and that

we will face a deficit of \$65 billion

President Reagan's revised 1982

budget deficit target is \$42.5 bil-

"The speech was largely what I expected," Mr. Hunt said, "I don't

think it provides relief for the

bond market, but I'm not pessimis-

Business Circles React Favorably To Reagan's Latest Budget Moves

By Leslie Wayne

New York Times Service NEW YORK --- Business executives and top bankers generally ap-plauded President Reagan's attempt to reduce the federal deficit through an additional \$13-billion spending cut and a \$3-billion tax increase, calling the measures necessary and appropriate.

But there was some concern that the call for increased business taxes might mean that the administration's economic program was un-raveling under political pressures. This was necessary fine-tun-

ing," said Alfred Brittain 3d, chair-

man of Bankers Trust New York. 'I think he's on absolutely the right wicket. Overall, it was a very forceful presentation, and it showed me how committed he is to his program." B.F. Edwards, chairman of A.G. Edwards & Sons, a St. Louis bro-

kerage house, however, viewed the latest tax proposals as a sign that "the whole program is beginning to crack on its foundations." He added: "We're going back in the wrong direction. It was a fantastic eight months, but it's over.

The tax shift was also seen as potentially disruptive to corporations that must prepare budgets for their capital expenditures with a long lead time.

Tax Change Disruptive

"Change is the thing that I object to the most," said Paul Thay-er, chairman of LTV and vice chairman of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce. "The main thing the Reagan administration program promised the free enterprise sys-tem was a stabilized set of tax laws that we could count on. All the financial planning was done on the basis of what companies thought the tax law was going to be. To change it at this date would be dis-

In an attempt to meet his goal of a balanced budget by 1984, President Reagan proposed \$13 billion of cuts, mostly in social welfare programs, and changes in business taxes that would yield \$3 billion in the fiscal year 1982 and \$22 billion over the next three years. The tax measures would require mainly accelerated payments by business of federal taxes and would tighten the use of tax-exempt industrial development bonds.

Business leaders agreed that these measures were necessary if the president's economic program, which they heartily support, was to be effective. But they said that the president's new proposals were probably insufficient to calm the financial markets, which many criticized for reacting negatively and harboring unrealistic expectations of an overnight economic miracle.

The market has overreacted," said George L. Shinn, chairman and chief executive of the First Boston Corp. "The market and some business people expect too

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the state of the s

much, they're impatient. The tax Lacy H. Hunt, chief economist of program doesn't even start until

Oct. 1."
Mr. Shinn added that "both parts of the president's proposals are necessary." He said: "These are refinements that are necessary cause the president couldn't get big enough budget cut earlier. And you've got to increase revenue. It's simple arithmetic. I don't feel the president has reneged on any promises. These are all reason-

Willard C. Butcher, chairman of Chase Manhattan, said he would "not even call them tax increases, these are the elimination of loopholes." He added, "The president has stayed with the fundamentals of his basic program and he's not finding areas for further cuts.

"It's no longer a question of the Reagan policy working," Mr. Butcher said. "The question is whether Congress has the courage to enact the Reagan program. It's Congress, not Reagan, that has the responsibility for failure." On Wednesday, the day before

the president's speech, Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan met privately with the heads of six major corporations as part of the administration's effort to mobilize support for its economic programs within the business community. C.C. Garvin Jr., chairman of Exxon and chairman of the Business Roundtable, who attended the meeting praised the president's speech Friday, saying that further spending reductions "may be pain-

ful, but they are necessary. This theme was echoed by William J. Clark, chairman of Massmutual Mortgage and Realty Investors of Springfield, Mass., who said he was "sympathetic to the general policy of getting inflation under control and doing what needed to be done."

Economists doubted whether the proposed spending cuts and tax increases would help much in reducing the federal budget deficit. They noted, however, that the economy is far stronger than it may appear to Wall Street, despite high interest rates.
"I'm skeptical the revenue mea-

sures will pass, and I'm skeptical that the cuts will materialize," said

Japanese 'Likely' Pick For Indonesia Venture

HONG KONG - Japanese interests, as yet unnamed, are likely to be chosen as joint venture partners with Pertamina, Indonesia's state oil firm, in a major petro-chemical complex at Aceh in northern Sumatra, industry sourc-

They said Friday three Japanese firms are competing for the project, which involves plants to produce vinyl chloride monomer ethylene dichloride, chlorine and

CURRENCY RATES Interbank exchange rates for Sept. 25, 1981, excluding bank service charges.

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Tough Policy of U.S. Is Expected To Cause Friction at IMF Meeting

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — For at least two years, the International Monetary Fund has been trying to shed its "Uncle Scrooge" image in the

Third World Its reputation as a hard-shelled money-lender, demanding tough "conditionality" from the poor na-tions of the world, whether deserved or not, was widespread.

Now, as the IMF prepares to meet here Tuesday through Friday in its 36th annual meeting with its sister agency, the World Bank, it is being accused by the United States of going too far in the other direction - an attitude that caused a spokesman for poor member-na-tions of the IMF to suggest this weekend that those nations might have to consider withdrawing from

the agency.
"We think that the IMF could be a little more strict ...[with] some of the larger developing countries and some of the more prominent less-developed countries," U.S. Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan told reporters last week. Mr. Regan is also the U.S. governor for IMF and the World Bank.

Nor did the World Bank escape U.S. attention. Long the target of archeonservatives in the Reagan administration who see the World Bank as an instrument of socialism because it deals government-to-government, the bank was told by Mr. Regan in no uncertain terms to rely heavily on the private sec-

One Big Welfare Program

The probable collision of U.S. policy with IMF-World Bank practices and programs may momen-tarily drive the world's macroeconomic difficulties into the background at the annual meetings.
The new U.S. policy, certain to

put a greater credit squeeze on the Third World, is justified by the Reagan administration as a consequence of budget austerity being experienced in the United States. But it also reflects the ideological disposition of the most conservative elements among Mr. Reagan's advisers, who regard development aid programs — especially the World Bank's — as one big welfare

To some extent, State Department officials have tried to maintic about economic conditions in Michael K. Evans, president of Evans Economics, predicted a \$60tain a more generous stance toward the Third World countries billion budget deficit for the next than the Treasury. But the differtwo or three years, but added, "I don't think that's terrible." ences are mostly a matter of style. A leading State Department poli-

cy-maker said that "the degree of vate sector. Mr. Regan himself government involvement is not a concedes the latter point. ev to the development process. He added that even more important than trade liberalization, as a benefit for the Third World, is for the industrial countries to get their own economies in order."

Deep Suspicion

What it comes down to is a deep suspicion of Third World ideologues and Brandt Commissionites who talk in terms of a "new international economic order," regarded as a euphemism for redistribution of income from the rich to the poor. The Reaganites advocate a bootstraps-up operation in the less developed world, replete with tax reductions and incentives for busi-

"The U.S. is bent on a new sup-ply-side imperialism," said a bitter emocratic Congressional aide. There is a view in the administration that there is too much power lodged in governments, and this is sending a worrisome message to the Third World." In many situations, it is pointed out the Reagan administration's desire to give aid more directly to the private sector. and less through governments, will he frustrated because in some of the poorest nations, there is no pri-

concedes the latter point. For the IMF, the new, hardened attitude of the United States - for which the Americans claim support by all "major trading part-ners," including Socialist France — is a bitter pill to swallow. Until now, the U.S. ideological ire has seemed directed more toward the World Bank, and the IMF seemed to have the U.S. blessing in seeking to build up its resources, and to

maturity, recognizing that the eco-nomic plight of most poor nations cannot be resolved overnight.

make loans of somewhat greater

At the annual meetings, the IMF will be hearing a different puch from the United States. "We will be ... insisting upon more strict fiscal policies and more strict monetary policies within the countries themselves, as conditions [for the loans]." Mr. Regan said.

There has been an undercurrent of irritation between the IMF and the United States ever since the agency's Interim Committee, at its spring meeting in Gabon, rejected the U.S. choice of British Chancellor of the Exchequer Sir Geoffrey Howe as chairman, and turned in (Continued on Page 10, CoL 5)

European Equity Markets Growing at Cost to Tokyo

New York Times Service NEW YORK - For years, institutional investors have found the Japanese equity market to be the most attractive one abroad. But if portfolio changes at a Bostonbased international fund are indicative. West European markets may

be drawing off some money committed in Japan. Until recently, Keystone Inter-national, a \$32-million fund, has invested 30 percent of its assets in Japanese stocks - an overweighting, relative to the value of Japanese stocks compared with those of the rest of the world's equity

markets. Japan accounts for just 1914 percent of world equity capitalization, as measured by the Capital Inter-national World Index, while the U.S. market accounts for slightly more than 50 percent and Western Europe accounts for 16 percent.

The overemphasis on the Japanese market made sense, according to John Hockin, Keystone's port-

folio manager, as long as returns available elsewhere were markedly

Mr. Hockin noted that, for the year through mid-August, a U.S. investor who theoretically purchased on the Japanese market, as measured by the new broadly based Tokyo index, would have had gains of 23 percent after adjustments for currency fluctua-

This compares with a gain of just 6 percent in Standard & Poor's 500-stock index for the same period, while the same investor in West Germany would have suf-

fered a 30-percent loss. In U.S. dollar terms, major European markets are now back to where they were at their 1974 bear

market lows. Keystone now believes that re-turns available in the major Western European markets over the next 12 months, currency adjusted. will be superior to those available

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

Instituto de Credito Oficial

(ICO) — Spain

US \$200,000,000 Medium Term Loan

Lead Managed by

Chase Merchant Banking Group Crédit Agricole

The Fuji Bank, Limited Gulf International Bank B.S.C. IBJ International Limited Mitsubishi Bank (Europe) S.A.

Banco de Vizcaya Crédit Commercial de France (Bahrain Offshore Banking Unit) The Sanwa Bank, Limited The Tokai Bank, Limited

Co-Managed by

Kredietbank International Group The Kyowa Bank, Ltd.

And Provided by

The Fuji Bank, Limited Gulf International Bank B.S.C.

Crédit Agricole Mitsubishi Bank (Europe) S.A.

Banque de Commerce S.A. BJ International Limited

Kredietbank N.V. The Kyowa Bank, Ltd. Sanwa Finanz (Scheiwz) A.G. Saitama Bank (Europe) S.A.

Korea Exchange Bank Tat Lee Bank Limited, Singapore (Incorporated in Korea)

The Chase Manhattan Bank N.A. The Industrial Bank of Japan, Limited

Banco de Vizcaya Crédit Commercial de France (Bahrain Offsbore Banking Unit) The Tokai Bank, Limited The Sanwa Bank, Limited

Agent

The Industrial Bank of Japan, Limited

Euromarket Passes \$100 Billion... For 1st Three Quarters of 1981

(Continued from Page 9)

0.375 percent, as they will share fees not available to other partici- the market.

Indicative of just how favorably international banks now look upon Southeast Asia as a place to lend (Malaysia will be next with equally favorable terms), Quebec is in the process of arranging a loan of \$600 million that could be increased to \$750 million. Terms have not yet been set, but bankers report it will be either for eight or 12 years with the margin likely to start at % point over Libor for the first four years and rising to ½ point over Libor for the next four years

and % point over Libor thereafter Meanwhile, Algeria's state oil company Sonatrach is seeking to renegotiate the terms on a \$500million, 10-year loan arranged in 1979 at 1 point over Libor. Sonatrach is seeking to reduce the mar-gin to a split ½- ½ point over Li-bor for the remaining eight years.

Nervous About Greece

Despite the difficulty bankers had in syndicating the recent \$220-million, 10-year loan for Greece's Public Power Corp., OTE is cur-3½-year loan with a margin of 1½ point over Libor. The amounts in rently in the market offering terms that are only moderately less de-manding. PPC was syndicated with a margin of 7/16 point over Libor for two years, and a half-point thereafter. Managers were forced to syndicate only an eight-year loan (keeping on their books the total for the final two years) and then sold off only about \$24

OTE is seeking \$60 million for 10 years at a half point over Libor. The amount is much smaller and the terms modestly better. Nevertheless, the loan is not expected to be widely syndicated — the up-coming elections have bankers ner-- and a small "club" of banks will do the deal under the direction of

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facted on maturity of the agreed notice.

Interest poid or credited half yearly.

Amounts quoted are based on 1 year

fixed time deposits.

All interest paid is not and without de-

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Write to Manager for further information.

ductions (taxes, etc.) at source.

• All transactions confidential.

next Greek borrower and is ex- ar power plant equipment from more generous than the indicated pected to seek up to \$100 million. A number of U.S. firms are in

General Electric.

Syndication proved impossible

because Romania is technically

overdrawn in its bank-accounts.

unwilling to execute because there

are not sufficient funds on deposit

financial road as Poland. Bankers

close to Romania express confi-

dence that its current difficulties

will soon be ironed out. But the

market clearly wants proof before

Eastern Debts Studied

VIENNA (Reuters) — Poland, Romania and East Germany will

face growing problems with their Western debts between now and 1985, the Vienna Institute for

ported Friday. Poland's debt problems are so

complex that its economic troubles

may not be solved before the end

of the decade, the Institute said in

payments delay will be allowed in the rescheduling negotiations this year. Thus, there could be further

problems by the mid-1980s," it

rise to between \$100 billion and \$130 billion by end 1985 from \$68

billion at end 1979, it said.

Debts for the whole bloc should

Romania has a relatively light

debt burden but suffers from short-term payments difficulties

due to lack of liquidity, the insti-

tute said, adding, "under certain conditions, especially as a result of

East-bloc debt.

a statement previewing a study of

There are signs that too short a

rative Economic Studies re-

to cover the payouts.

extending new credits.

Marathon Oil is seeking \$270 million, of which \$200 million is new money and \$70 million a refinancing. The eight-year transaction is a project loan with repayment tied to production, and the margin is % point over Libor. Carolina Power & Light ar-

ranged a \$130-million, five-year loan at a split margin of ½ for the first three years and % for the remainder. The loan was managed by Morgan Stanley. Boston Edison is raising \$75 million for five years, offering % point over Libor for the first three

years and ¼ point thereafter.
Provident National Corp., Philadelphia-based one-bank ing company, is seeking \$50 mil-

lion for six years, offering % point over Libor for the first two years, and half a point thereafter. In Brazil, the Airport of Rio de Janeiro is seeking \$60 million cut into an eight-year loan with a margin of 21/2 point over Libor and a

Pemex Formula

each portion will be determined by

the market's response.

From Mexico's private sector. million for seven years using the Pemex formula that is running into so much difficulty - issuing to the market six-month notes bearing interest at a quarter-point over Libor. Managers will take up the notes in the event they cannot be

A widening cash crisis in omania has forced managers Manufacturers Hanover Trust. Bank of America, Bankers Trust and Bank of Tokyo to delay their

o the deal under the direction of fidland Bank.

Olympic Airlines will be the help finance the purchase of nucle-

STERLING (5) 15,75%

FRANC (French) 17,50%

MARK (Deutsch) 12,75%

Streits Building Society Lighthouse Development

Europa Point
F.O. Box 363 - Gibruiter
Tel.: 72546, Telex: 2297 STRAES G

FRANC (Swiss)

conditions, especially as a result of unsolved oil-supply problems, Romania's position could worsen seriously in the next few years."

But, the study added, "because of the alarming imbalance in the domestic economy, the situation could become catastrophic if Romania were to be forced by its Western creditors abundly to cut BEAT INFLATION GUARANTEED Western creditors abruptly to cut DOLLAR (Com.) 19 back its imports and thus drasti-PESETA (Span.) 19 cally slow down its economic DOLLAR (U.S.) 18,50%

The study said East Germany's indebtedness could grow worse than Romania's if it does not give up its ambitious growth plans for this five-year period. The Soviet Union and Czecho-

slovakia should have little or no problem with their Western debts through 1985, while the indebtedness of Hungary and Bulgaria should change little. The study said Western bankers

have in the past overestimated the capacity of Communist planners to solve domestic economic prob-

Photo Cells Give Ametek 'Light' Future

New York Times Service NEW YORK - On the table was a portable nine-volt radio, Bankers report having upward of \$500 million of payment orders about the size of a thick novel. It had no batteries or electric plugs from Romania that they are to run it, only a thin film photovol-taic cell. When a cover was lifted, emosing the cell to the light in the room, the radio began to play. This has been going on for some weeks, raising fears that Romania is headed down the same bankrupt

Though it may appear to be a parlor trick, the conversion of light into energy has become serious business at Ametek Inc., a diversified manufacturer that is now developing solar collector panels and photovoltaic cells.

Its \$10-million solar energy research program, which began in 1973, is beginning to pay off. In its second commercial year, solar panel sales for domestic hot water sys-tems marketed through Sears, Roebuck increased at a rate of 25 percent a month during the first half

Although only a small fraction of Ametek's overall business comes from its solar panels — an 1981 — the company is making a profit on them while other companies, such as Grumman and Olin, are apparently dropping out of the market, analysts say.

Leader in Electric Motors

Ametek is familiar with computers and photocopiers. Through its Lamb Electric division, it is the leading manufacturer of electric motors for business machines and home appliances. It is also the No. er of pressure and temperature instruments for aircraft,

through U.S. Gauge. Sales last year from these and 2,000 other products topped \$400 million, up from \$393 million in 1979, with profits of \$21.6 million. down from \$22.4 million. This year, earnings were up 22 percent in the first half, to \$14.1 million, on sales of \$226.9 million, up 10.9 percent.

Last April, Ametek received two patents on its photovoltaic device that generated positive reaction from Wall Street.

Commercial production is still more than a year away, according to Robert L. Noland, Ametek's president. But laboratory reports continue to be excellent. The company's cell, made from relatively expensive cadmium and tellurium, could be as much as seven times cheaper to produce than a similar silicon cell, the common photovoltaic material. But silicon's fficiency in converting sunlight into electricity is about twice that of Ametek's cell.

About 10 U.S. firms and a few foreign companies have joined the search for the proper combination of price and efficiency. The reward is a market that, although \$50 million today, could jump to \$30 billion a year by the end of the century, according to a Department of Energy official.

September, 1981

Reagan Speech Leaves Bond Market in Air

(Continued from Page 9) trending lower, the prime rate was cut as money-market rates eased, and the economy appears headed for a recession, which normally would allow the Fed to relax its

credit rems. With all of this as background, the effort to drive Eurobond coupons below 17 percent can be expected to slow.

For whatever reason, 17 percent appears to be the level at which retail investors — or more aptly Swiss portfolio managers — get ex-cited. On the basis of the successful placement of such issues a week ago, managers tried forcing the rate, launching issues for prime credits bearing coupons of 161/2 percent. These issues were already running into rough weather last week and the outlook for this week

has to be even bleaker. The World Bank launched \$230 million of five-year notes (of which only \$130 million was marketed immediately, with the remainder to be tapped into the market as conditions warrant) and \$100 million of seven-year paper - both sold at par, bearing coupons of 16½ percent. They were quoted Friday at 98%.

2 Canadian Issues

Also priced at par was a \$40-million issue for the National Bank of Canada. These 6.6-year notes carry a coupon of 16% per-cent. The fact that interest is paid semi-annually raises the effective yield calculated on an annual basis to 17.06 percent.

Meanwhile, Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, which had been first to break the 17-percent

barrier, sold \$100 million of 10- tion after the fifth year. The comyear paper at par bearing a coupon of 16% percent. But these bonds finished the week at 9714-98.

By contrast, Gulf States Overseas Finance was able to increase the size of its issue to \$60 million. from the indicated \$50 million. Priced at par bearing a coupon of 171/2 percent, the seven-year paper ended the week at 98%-991/2.

Genstar, which sold \$75 million of eight-year paper at par bearing an annual coupon of 17 percent, ended the week quoted at 98%.

notes increased sharply last week. Issues Tied to Interbank Rate

Lloyds Eurofinance, the subsidiary of the British clearing bank, offered \$150 million of 12-year notes carrying a coupon set at a quarter-point over the average of the bid-offered interbank rate and promising that this would never be set

wer than 51/2 percent. The financing subsidiary of the British-based Co-Operative Bank launched \$30 million of 10-year notes offering terms identical to Lloyds, as is Bergen Bank of Nor-way, which is seeking \$25 million for 10 years. Holders of the Bergen paper will have the option to request redemption after the seventh

Two private-sector Mexican companies are tapping this market and a third issue is expected soon. Industrias Penoles, a mining and chemicals company that is the big-gest producer of silver in the world, is seeking \$60 million. The notes are being sold with an eightyear maturity, but holders will have the option of seeking redemppany is offering a coupon set at 1/4 point over the London interbank rate and guarantees a minimum coupon of 10 percent. The issue has an impressive array of 18 man-agers, including Deutsche Bank and Dresdner Bank, who rarely underwrite floaters. To assure a good performance in the secondary market, a purchase fund operating in the first year will redeem up

to 10 percent of the issue if the price falls below par. Grupo Industrias Saltillo, which The calendar of floating rate is in the automotive, contruction and home furnishings business, is seeking \$25 million for seven years. The coupon will be set at 4 point over Libor, and a minimum

of 9 percent is guaranteed. Cydsa, a Mexican plastics manufacturer, is expected to tap the market for \$50 million.

Convertible Issues Shunned

With stock prices worldwide phinging last week, issues convertible into common stock were priced at par bearing coupons of 5½ percent, were sold: Sumitomo Realty (convertible into shares at 316 yen, a premium of 2.3 percent, and at a fixed exchange rate of 228.35 yen to the dollar), Fuji Electric (convertible at 317 yen at a fixed rate of 228.35 yen per dol lar) and Fujisawa Pharmaceutical (convertible at 1,143 year, a premium of 5 percent, at a fixed rate of 229.60 yen per dollar). All three bonds ended the week trading in the low 90s.

Bankers report no new Japanese convertibles on offer, although Mitsubishi Electric is expected to

borrower last year from the World

Bank; the U.S. government asks why Mexico should not be re-

quired to rely more on the private

market. At the same time, it thinks some other nations should be "graduated" — that is, moved

issues for Tokyu Department Stores and Tokyu Corp. have been postponed. Canadian Offering is Reduced

Nippon Seiko, however, is offering £20 million of convertibles. Aga of Sweden sold \$30 million of 15-year convertibles bearing a semi-annual coupon of 91/2 percent Investors have the option to redeem the bonds for cash at a guaranteed price of \$1,300 for each nominally valued \$1,000 bond which would raise the effective yield to 14.3 percent. Despite this Aga ended the week at 96% after

having been sold at par. Despite the high coupon offered on issues denominated in Canadian dollars, Canada's Federal Business Development Bank had to cut the planned size of its five-year issue to 40 million Canadian dollars from the intended 50 million. The paper was sold at 99% bearing a coupon of 17% percent.

The only bouncy sector of the market last week was Deutschemark denominated issues, but this may be short-lived following Fri day's report of an August trade deficit and a widening current-account deficit. The dollar rise against the mark will also have an adverse impact.

DM Essues

Nevertheless, with domestic interest rates declining and demand sparked by a belief that the peak has been passed, three issues have been scheduled.

Bank of America sold 75 million DM of seven-year paper at par bearing a coupon of 10% percent The issue was quoted at 991/2 on

Two other issues, both for 100 million DM, are scheduled - a non-European bank Oct. 7 and foreign state Oct. 10. Two issues for supranationals are to be launched, although these are not included in the official queue. The Asian Development Bank will seek up to 100 million DM at month's end and the World Bank will place

up to 150 million DM. Elsewhere, the European Investment Bank is planning to launch an eight-year issue of 45 million European currency units bearing a coupon of 141/2 percent and carrying a warrant to purchase an additional amount of 5-year paper bearing a coupon of 14 percent. Banque Nationale de Paris is lead тапарет.

Eurobond Yields* Week Ended Sept. 23

International institutions Industrials, long term Industrials, medium term Canadian dollars, medium term

Market Turnover

Week Ended Sept. 25 (Additions of U.S. Dollars)

U.S. Policy Seen Causing Friction in IMF

(Continued from Page 9)

stead to Canadian Finance Minister Allan J. MacEachan. The United States concluded that IMF Managing Director Jacques de Larosière had supported Mr. MacEachan, supposedly more in time than Mr. Howe with Third World

The Interim Committee, the IMF's 22-member steering group, met Sunday to lay the ground for the formal meeting.

At the IMF, there is a suspicion that the U.S. attack is designed to make clear first that the United States intends to hang tough in its resistance to a new issue of special drawing rights, the paper money created by the IMF; and second, that Third World nations should lower their expectations of move-ment by the United States at the North-South summit in Cancun, Mexico, on Oct. 22 and 23.

At the Ottawa summit, U.S. officials had voiced the fear that 'global negotiations," as demanded by the Third World, would be accompanied by a proposal for what the United States would regard as a huge and inflationary issue of SDRs. To be convinced of the wisdom of a new issue of SDRs, Mr. Regan said this week, clearly irritates the United States. its loans, dollar for the United States would have "to Oil-rich Mexico was the largest amount of capital.

see inflation abating throughout

That conclusion was endorsed over the weekend by the rich na-tions that form the Group of Ten, meeting here to seek common positions before the IMF-World Bank conference. Mr. Regan was named as the group's new chairman. Their conclusion was in direct

opposition to a communiqué from the poor nations' Group of Twen-ty-Four, which demanded an an-nual issue of nearly \$15 billion worth of SDRs, and accused the rich nations of being insensitive to the poor. The group's chairman, Cesar Virarta, who is premier and finance minister of the Philippines, made the suggestion that less-fortunate nations might have to consider withdrawing from the IMF.

The United States also appears to be making an effort to put the brakes on a scheduled \$5.5 billion loan to India, the biggest in IMF history — which according to IMF insiders is being made "without agonizing conditions."

The ability of some of the larger and more advanced of the developing nations to tap the resources of the IMF and World Bank at a time when it is difficult to get the Con-

from the soft-dollar window to the hard-dollar window of the lending Mr. Regan has stopped short of saying that the United States would oppose the IMF loan to India. But he crisply suggested that the IMF was in danger of becoming a concessional loan agency.

World Bank President A.W. Clausen, very much a man of the private sector, is basically sympathetic with the Reagan administration's pitch for working hand-in-hand with the commercial banking system, especially for cofinancing of projects. But he is trying to convince the administration that the private sector cannot do it all, nor can bilateral aid be a total substitute for the nonpoliticized benefits

of multilateral aid. Mr. Clausen is also trying to increase the World Bank's leverage, by liberalizing the bank's antiquatgress to come up with aid money ed "gearing ratio," which now lim-clearly irritates the United States. its loans, dollar for dollar, to the

15.69 % 17.65 % French fr. medium term 18.43 % Unit of acc. long term
• Colculated by Luxemboury Stock 1221 %

Total Dollar Equivalent 3,296.4 2,664.2 632.2 4,689 4,451.3 237.7

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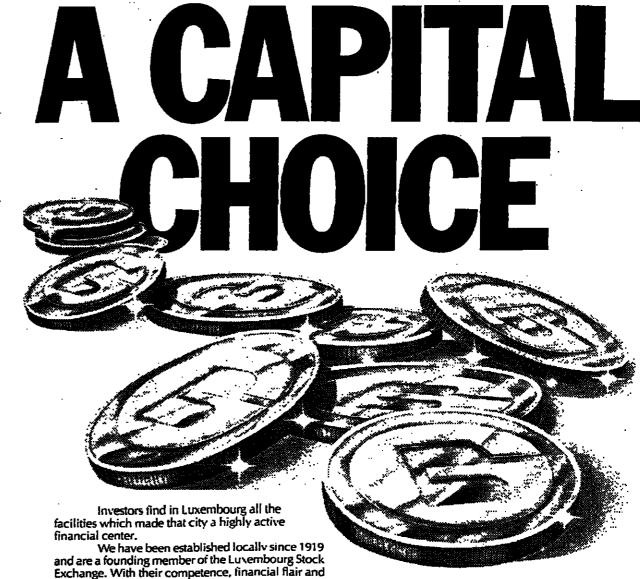
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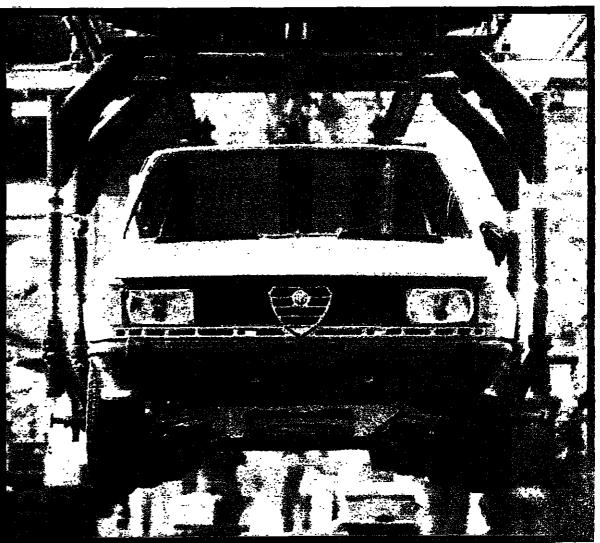
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International Herald Tribune

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(Continued from Page 12)

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Over-the-Counter

Yount's 3-Run Homer in 9th Beats Tigers 117 27 14 27 Tytan
Tytan McGregor fired a six-hitter, strik-ing out a career-high 11, as the Ori-oles defeated the Yankees, 1-0.

hit his 15th home run of the season and Geoff Zahn, protecting an 11-0 lead after two innings, gained his DETROIT -- Robin Yount hit a and two singles and Bill Gullick-Severon.100
Severon.100
Severo three-run homer with two out in the ninth inning Friday to give the Milwaukee Brewers an 8-6 victory son fired a two-hitter for seven innings as the Expos defeated New The only run of the game scored on a single by Rich Dauer in the Angels 11-5 victory over Toronto. York, 6-3. over the Detroit Tigers. Detroit's Jack Morris (13-6) was lifth inning. White Sox 6, A's 2 Pirates 5, Cardinals 4 Mariners 8, Royals 3 tagged for four runs in the first in-In Oakland, Calif., Greg Luzin-In St. Louis, Eddie Solomon In Kansas City, Mo., Tom Pa-ciorek and Bruce Bochte homered won his eighth game and singled home the tie-breaking ran during a four-run Pittsburgh rally in the fourth inning, leading the Pirates over the Cardinals, 5-4. ning, then settled down and car-ried a 6-5 lead into the ninth. But ski and Chet Lemon homered as Chicago beat the A's, 6-2. Jim Gantner singled for his fourth Dodgers 3, Astros 0 hit of the game, and Morris hit Paul Molitor with a pitch before Yount lined a 2-2 pitch into the left field stands for his 10th homer FRIDAY BASEBALL In the National League, in Houston, Burt Hooton pitched a Phillies 9, Cubs 2 four-hitter and Dusty Baker batted in two runs as Los Angeles to back Floyd Bannister's sevenhit pitching as Seattle defeated the Royals, 8-3. of the season. In Chicago, Gary Matthews drove in five runs with a homer and a single and Mike Schmidt smashed his 28th home run, powering Philadelphia to a 9-2 vicblanked the Astros, 3-0. Red Sox 5, Indians 4 Rangers 5, Twins 2 Reds 10, Braves 2 In Boston, Carl Yastrzemski hit two-run homer and rookie Rich In Bloomington, Minn., Pat Put-In Atlanta, Ron Oester and Ray nam's three-run homer and Mick-ey Rivers' four hits — two doubles, a single and a triple — carried the Knight hit home runs and Cincin-nati totaled 14 hits in a 10-2 victo-ry over the Braves. Mario Soto (10tory over the Cubs. Gedman drove in the tie-breaking run with his third hit as the Red Giants 3, Padres 0 In San Diego, Al Holland, with ninth-inning relief help from Greg SCISY 3
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SARRENT 3
SARRENT Texas Rangers to a 5-2 victory over the Twins. hind the relief pitching of Bob 9) allowed eight hits and pitched a complete game for the Reds. Orioles 1, Yankees 0 Angels 11, Blue Jays 5 Expos 6, Mets 3 five hits in San Francisco's 3-0 vic-In New York, Baltimore's Scott In Anaheim, Calif., Dan Ford In Montreal, Larry Parrish | Major League Baseball Line Scores | PRIDAY'S GAMES | Major League Baseball Line Scores | Major Line Scores | Maj **Borg Wins Title** In Geneva Tennis FRIDAY'S GAMES
Notional League
Philodelphia
Chicosa 101 000 000—2 72
Larsan, R. Reed (8) and Moreland; Kravec,
Le. Smith (5), Caudill (7), Eastwick (7), Coolilla
(8) and J. Davis, W—Larsan (1-4), —Kravec (1-4), HRS—Philodelphia, Schmidt (28), Matthews
(9). GENEVA — Bjorn Borg won his first tennis tournament since losing the U.S. Open, downing To-mas Smid of Czechoslovakia, 6-4, (9). New York 900 608 039—3 7 0 Montreal 900 608 039—3 7 0 Montreal 900 101 40x—6 10 2 2achry. Searope (7). Balliano (7). Marishall (7). Pulsa (8) and Steams: Guillickson. Reardon (8) and Carter. W—Guillickson (6-8). L—Zachry (7-12). Clincinnati 212 009 208—18 140 Alfantia 920 900 806—2 8 3 6-3, Sunday in the finals of a Grand Prix tournament here. and Carrier. W.—Guillickson (6-8). L.—Zachrv (7-13).

Claclanati 212 000 206—10 140
Attania 022 000 000—2 8 3
Soio and Noian: Beegs, Walk (3), Bedrostan
(5), Bradfard (8) and Sinatra, W.—Soio (10-9).

L.—Bogos (2-12), HRs—Cincinnati, Dester (5).

K.night (6).

Pitraburgh 101 000 000—5 13 0
Soloman, Tekulve (8), Scurry (8) and Nicosia;
Kaat, DeLeon (4), Sykes (5), Bair (8), Surrer (9)
and Porter, W.— Salaman (8-5). L.—Koat (6-6).

HRs—Pitraburgh, Locy (2): Si, Louis, Porter (5).
Los Angeles 100 000 020—3 100
Houston 000 000 020—3 100
Houston 101 000 020—3 100
Houston 101 000 020—101 000
Carrier (8), Sambite (8) and Ashby, W.—Houten
(11-6), L.—Ruhle (4-5).
Son Franciscs 000 100 101—3 111
Son Diego Minister (8) and Mary Leoner (8). McEnroe, Connors Lose SAN FRANCISCO (AP) - De-Wathan. W—Rawley, 4-b. L.—Gura, 10-7.

National League
New York. 100 000 100—2 8 1
Montreat 110 002 000—4 11 0
Harris. Searage (4). Leach (5). Folicane (6).
Bollana (6). Pulse (7) and Trevina. Stearns (2).
Burris. Eryman (7) and Carter. W—Burris, 8-7.
L—Harris. 3-3.
Cincinnat 000 000 000—0 5 0
Herenyl, Hume (8) and Nalan. O'Berry (9).
Niekro. Garber (7) and Pecaraba. Sinatra (9).
W—Berenyl, 9-5. L—Niekra, 7-4. HR—Cincinnati.
Householder (2).
Pittsburgh 000 210 000—3 9 0
St. Louis 070 000 30—5 13 0 fending champion John McEnroe and No. 2 seed Jimmy Connors were defeated in quarterfinal play of the Transamerica Open tennis championships Saturday night. McEnroe had a 16-match win-| HRS—Pitrisburgh, Lect (2); St. Louis, Perfer (5), Los Angeles | 100 000 020—3 10 0 Houston | 000 000 000—0 4 2 Houston ond Scloscid, Yeager (9); Ruhle, Lo-Carte (8), Sambito (8) and Ashby, W—Hoston (11-a), L—Ruhle (4-5). | Terror (10-0) 000 000—0 5 0 Hollond, Minton (9) and May; Fireovid (10-1), HR—Both Francisco, Bergman (4), American League | Darwin, Kern (8) and Sambers; Arrova and | Wwwegar, W—Arrova, 7-9, L—Darwin, 9-9, HR—Holland, Minton (9) and May; Fireovid (0-1), HR—Son Francisco, Bergman (4), American League | Darwin, Kern (8) and Sambers; Willous, Salvet (1), HR—Both Francisco, Bergman (4), American League | Darwin, Kern (8) and Sambers; Willous, Salvet (1), HR—Both Francisco, Bergman (4), Defroit | Dottoli, Hass, Fingers (9) and Sambers; Willous, Salvet (1), HR—Holland, Lewalityn (5) and Diaz; Harss, Stanker (4) and Gedman, W—Stanley (10-7), L—Garband (3-7), HR—Boston, Yastrzemski (7), Baitimore | 000 010 000 000—1 70 | Walls, Spilliner (7) and Allentson, W—Waits, B-McGregor (12-4), L—John (9-7), Texas | Nature (1), Hass, Fingers (9) and Sambers, Walls, B-McGregor (12-4), L—John (9-7), Texas | Odd (1), HR—Boston, Yastrzemski (7), Baitimore | Odd (1), Hastra (1), ning streak snapped by Bill Scanlon, 3-6, 7-6, 6-2, and Connors lost to Brian Teacher, 6-4, 7-5. Householder (2).

Piffisburgh 000 210 000—3 9 8 51. Louis 020 000 30n—5 13 0 Tiont, M.Lee (a), Tekulve (71 and Nicosia; R.Forsch, Stater (8) and Parier. W—R.Forsch, Stater (8) and Parier. W—R.Forsch, Los Angeles 000 000 000—0 0 1 Houston 002 000 000—0 1 1 Power, Goltz (4), Forsier (5). Steward (8), Howe (8) and Scloscia; Ryan and Ashby. W—Ryan, 10-5. L.—Power, 1-3. San Francisco 200 000 000—0 1 1 3 San Diego 211 000 100—5 8 0 Whitson, Breining (1). Lovelle (5), Minton (8), Lucas (9) and Kennedy, W—Lavelle (2-6). L—Armstrang (0-2). HRS—San Francisco, Leonard (3): San Diego, Salazar (3). CFL Standings EASTERN DIVISION Hamillor Otlaws Montreal Taronia WESTERN DIVISION Results of Saturday's College Football Games Chicago Exchange Options Alabama A&M 38. Albamy, Go. 15
Arkonsas 27. Mississipal 13
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Cotlowba 20. Newberry 75
Clidade 34. Apoplachion 51. 20
Delto 51. 20. SE Missourt 16
Duke 29. Virginia 24
E. Carolina 28. Toledo 24
E. Ternessee 51. 14. Marshall 18
E. Kenhucky 37. Akron B
Emory & Henry 21. Georgelown, Ky. 3
Furman 31. W. Carolina 77
Georgia 24. S. Carolina 77
Georgia 24. S. Carolina 79
Georgia 24. S. Carolina 9
Guillora 20. Hamaden-Sváney 18
Hampton Inst. 10. Livingstone 7
James Madison 36. Liberty Boylist 14
J.C. Smith 26. Bowle 51. 3
Kentucky 51. 17. Krazyville 7
Livingsion 51. 25. Tenn-Marrin 16
Louislana 51. 26. Rice 14
Maryland 34. N. Carolina 51. 9 EAST
Albany, N.Y. 36, Brockport St. 7
Albright 13, Susquenanna 6
Alfred 13, Hofstra B
American Intl. 17, Norwich 12
Army 23, Brown 17 Wooster 20. Onto Weslyn 14 SOUTHWEST Abilene Christian 41, NW Louisiama 38 /life 31, Butler 10 Ark.-Pine Bluff 48, Lincoln 0 Arkansas Tech 21. Cent, Missouri 19 Austin Cal. 50, Tarleton 51, 7 Baytor 28, Texas Tech 15 Ferris St. 27, Michigo 13-16 r
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Assumption 20. Providence 18
Botes 14. Ambers 10
Boston U. 48. Maine 7
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E. New Mexico 20, W. New Mexico 3
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Humboldt 81, 28, Occidental 7
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Nev.-Los Vegas 32, Lona Beach 51, 31
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Dickinson St. 32, Valley City St. 9 2/2 6/4 10 2/6 4/4 8/4 On Page 15 Drake 18. Kansas St. 17 Dubuque 14. Luther 12 Alabama 28. Vanderbill 7 Moy Feb Feb 294 574 574 5 5 5 5 5 372 614 91/2 276 14 4 15 1-16 7 12 16 376 276 176 176 176 176 177 177 Amdai 24% 24% AEP 16 AmHa 31% 31% 314.84 214 612 114 9-16 **ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES** CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS Open interest 3,778,682 r—Not traded, s—Nors Old. VIENNA - HARMONY Econt Service.
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Page 12 NEW YORK (AP)-Weekly Over the Counter stocks olving the high, low, and lost bid prices for the week with the net change from the previous week's lost bid prices. All quotoflors supplied by the Notland Association of Socurities Algerma Amber Amber Amber Amber Amber Amber Algerma Amber Amber Amber Amber Amber Amber Algerma Alge ADVERTISEMENT THE NOMURA SECURITIES CO., LTD. AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V. Amsterdam, 22st September 1981 SEKISUI PREFAB HOMES LIMITED

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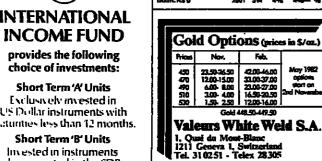
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981, to March 22, 1982, the notes rrest due March 23, 1982, against coupon N° 6 will be U.S\$89.24 and has been computed The Principal Paying Agent, SOCIÉTÉ GÉNÉRALE ALSACIENNE DE BANQUE ADVERTISEMENT

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Treasury Bills Skywalk Collapse Called Inevitable

Consolidated Trading Of AMEX Listings

16th - 16 27th - 27th - 27th - 26 26th - 16 27th - 16 27th - 16 27th - 16 17th - 1

At Missouri Hotel

The Associated Press

KANSAS CITY, Mo. — Two
suspended walkways that collapsed onto a crowded hotel dance
floor probably would have fallen
under their own weight eventually,
according to two engineers.

The engineers said in a copyright story in the Saturday editions
of the Kansas City Times that the
Hyatt Regency Hotel skywalks did
not meet steel industry stress
standards. The collapse July 17 on
killed 113 persons and injured
nearly 200.

The engineers were retained by
the newspaper to study govern-

the newspaper to study govern-ment data on the walkway debris. They concluded that the second-and fourth-floor walkways proba-bly would have fallen at some time, regardless of whether anyone was on them. A third walkway did not collapse but was on its way to collapsing, they said. National Bureau of Standards

estimated the weights of the skywalks Sept. 3. The weight exceeded stress standards established by the steel industry, said Bogdan O. Kuzmanovic, an enginering reference at the University of Kenney and Company of the September 1. professor at the University of Kansas. Mr. Kuzmanovic said the weight of the skywalks placed too suspending the fourth-floor skywalk from the roof, gradually forcing the connections to bend

Neal FitzSimons, chairman of the Failed and Damaged Struc-tures Committee of the American Society of Civil Engineers, studied and verified Mr. Kuzmane findings, the newspaper said.

U.S. Train Being Dropped

CHICAGO - Amtrak, the U.S. rail passenger service, has an-nounced that it will discontinue the Cardinal, its Washington-Cincinnati-Chicago train, effective Oct. 1, because it failed to meet congressionally mandated rider-

These securities having been placed privately outside The Netherlands. this announcement appears as a matter of record only.



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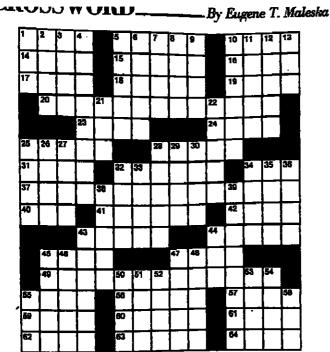
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September 1981

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INTERNATIONAL MARKETING Minicomputers	Open	(Brainess supposed Sold)		Agressive self-starter; demonst, success in drigit. & support of dealer/distrib. mkty, plans for minicomputers.	Bix B 1821, International Herald Tribune, 92521 Novilly Codex, France.	18T. 17-9-81
REGIONAL PRODUCTION DIRECTO		Moore Business Forms,	Swiden	Exp. of graphic industry; Eng. + a Scandingvion long.; Smodish act. on advantage.	Charles L. Brusse, Moure Paragna Harge A/S, Pastheks 6666, Rodolokka, Osia 5.	LRT. 17-9-81
OVERSEAS SALES MANAGER		OK Machine & Tool Corp.		Successful track record specifically in overseas distrib. mag.t.; 58% + travel, teck. whet.; Eeg. +.	Vien President, GK Machine & Tool Curp.; 3455 Count St., Brenz, New York 18475.	LH.T. 17-9-81
MATERIAL CONTROL SUPERVISOR	\$25,2,760 to 3,460 per meets.	Amerada Hess Off Corp. of Also Blooks.	kenah Island	Bog, in mech, engineering training in material control, kralin, key, 8 yrs. exp. material transfing prof. oil link.	The Secretary, Employment Committee, Bugt. of Petroleon, P.S. Hor S, Also Disabi, G.A.E.	<u>1817.</u> 17-9-81
GENERAL COUNSEL	_	lat? Chamber of Commerce (Court of Arbitration)	Assumed Paris	Thereogh knowl. & cop. of private intil law & dispute satisment procedures, Eng., Fr.; Free te travel.	The Secretary-General, but? Chamber of Commerce, 36 Cours Albert 74, 75885 Paris.	Economist 19-8-81
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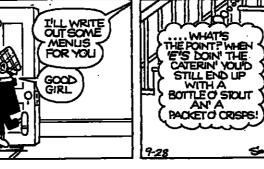
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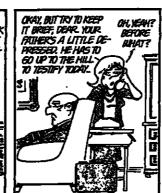
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PERIT TOSOP ROHORR. WESTERN SETTLER. SEECIX

(Answers tomorrow) Jumbles PAYEE MANGE CAMPUS SALOON Answer: Some women make good postmistresses because they know how to do this—MANAGE THE "MALES"

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WOULD ANYBODY LIKE TO BE SMILED AT ?"

VOICES IN THE GARDEN By Dirk Bogarde. 340 pp. \$12.95. Alfred A. Knopf, 201 East 52nd St., New York 10022. Reviewed by Anatole Broyard

DLEASANT, amusing, a good performance: These are the sorts of expressions evoked by "Voices in the Garden," Dirk Bogarde's second novel. They are not necessarily condescending, for how many novels can

LUUIN

you call pleasant or amusing? Bogarde has certain advantages. He can describe convincingly, for example, a splendid villa on the French Riviera, an Italian film producer, a vanished way of life, an elegant and still sery 68-year-old woman. He is not altogether successful, though, in describing a 19-year-old boy. "Voices in the Garden" is mainly

about youth and age, and Bogarde is comfortably placed to appreciate both. Archie and Cuckoo Peverill represent gracious living (we can never have too many novels about gracious living); Marcus and Leni are a pair of young lovers trying to decide what the world has to ofter them. We may have met them before in other novels, but it's all right. They don't get on your

As one might expect, or hope, Bo-garde is good at managing talk and scenes. He is not so good at exposi-tion which he tucks into his narrative like dirt swept under a rug. He enjoys language, relishes odd British words like chumble and chunter, plays with phrases like "an anxiety of nuns," and "an applause of white doves."

Ten years before the book opens see how the author is cavalier with time — Archie says to Cuckoo on his 60th birthday. "I hate what's happening to my body. The idea of performing a sexual act repels me." It seems he actually performed it dressed as an officer of the Napoleonic era, which is his obsession.

When a man with a Narcissus complex falls out of love with himself, Cuckoo reflects, what can one do? She



consoles herself with chic, with Sickerts and Magnittes in the drawing room, with memories of Coctean, the Gerald Murphys, the Fitzgeralds and the night she danced a tango in a restaurant with Isadora Duncan.

Until, that is, she finds 19-year-old Macess Pollock camping on her pri-vate beach and they begin the kind of mother-son, incest-taboo flirtation that comes naturally to them. Leni, Marcus' 21-year-old lover, arrives and begins to try to save Marcus from himself.

Leni is a rich German countess pos-ing as a homeless waif finaging her way through life. Bored with Germany, she has invented for herself a personality with no nationality, no era of its own, no habits. She is like a novel or a poem that she failed to write. When, at the Peverills' villa, Marcus begins to take two baths a day, Leni feels that he is diluting himself, that he is fading or shrinking under so many ablutions.

Grotto Rosso, a rather bitter caricature of an Italian cinematic "genius," tempts Marcus too by offering him a lead part in a film. But Marcus under stands that Grotto Rosso sees the re-lation between the director and his star as a form of sublimated homosexnality, and he has to decide how much he will yield in the pursuit of glamour. He understands too that if he be-

Marcus cries out "No more. Stop! You've gone mad!" and subsides with a "helpless'sob."

Bogarde has seen a lot of movies and still has an almost innocent enthusiasm for plot. There's more than he needs — not all of it brand new — in "Voices in the Garden." He's not pretentious, though, for the book has

a happy ending.

The picture of the author on the dust jacket shows a charming man with a self-deprecating smile, as if to say "I'm trying my hand at this now." The book too is like that: charming, almost self-deprecating, disarming, all right, really.

Anatole Broyard is on the staff of The New York Times.

By Robert Byrne

CHESS.

If the choice is between a somewhat loose tactical defense that might generate counterplay and a solid passive safe defence, it need not be asked what course such an adventurous player as Larry Christiansen will take. In the Linares International Tournament in Spain, the 24-year-old grandmaster from Modesto, Calif., ran true to form in his encounter with Miguel Quinteros, an Argentine grandmaster, and reaped the reward of a sharp tact-

Christiansen permitted Quinteros to establish a Maroczy bind with 10 P-K4, against which he slowly set up the flexible Hippopotamus formation at moves 10 to 16. In this case, however, White gained an advantage when the black QB — which exerted important changed for the white KB, which was limited to defense.

The pressure against Black's mobil-ity mounted by Quinteros's 18 B-N5 could have been sidestepped by the passive 18 . . . R-Q2; 19 Q-B4, N-K1, but Christiansen risked a tactical defense with 18 . . . Q-N2!?: 19 Q-B4, N-R4; 20 Q-R4, P-B3; 21 B-K3,

After 22 PxP, KPxP, Quinteros's most secure course would have been to organize his position around a powerful knight outpost with 23 N-Q5, R-K1; 24 N/2-B3. Instead, his greedy 23 B-N5, R-K1; 24 RxP involved him in difficult problems after 24...P-N4!, threatening to win a piece with 25 . . P-N5.

Here he might have tried 25 R-B2. Here he might have tried 25 R-B2, N-K3, when he would have been able to weather 26 N-Q5, NxB; 27 QxN/N5, B-B1; 28 RxPch! (28 R-N6?, QxN!; 29 PxQ, RxR wins the knight), PxR; 29 QxPch, B-N2 (29 . . . N-N2?; 30 N-B6 forces mate); 30 QxN, PxP; 31 PxP, Q-N8: 32 QxP! since 32 . . . RxNch?; 33 RxR!, QxQ; 34 N-K7ch saves the day. With 25 N-KN1?, Quinteros probably thought he had found a simpler solution, but Christiansen ontickly solution, but Christiansen quickly



Position after 25 N-Ki

showed its flaw by 25 . . . BxN1; 26 RxB, N-K5! with the gruesome point that 27 PxN?, RxKP threatens not only 28 ... RxQ but also 28 ... R-K7ch forcing mate. Thus, Quinteros had to drop the exchange.
After 46 . . K-B4, the Argentine had to lose a pawn and could no longer offer reasonable resistence, so he

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comes an actor, he may never be at leisure to behave naturally again.

Sylva, Grotto Rosso's star, illustrates this by raping Marcus. Though the metaphor is apt enough, the scene shows Bogarde at his clumsiest as Marcus cries out "No more Stool

Happy Ending

gave up.

USC Beats Oklahoma in Final Seconds

7-Yard Touchdown Pass Gives Trojans a 28-24 Comeback Victory

LOS ANGELES — Southern California, seemingly whipped by Oklahoma's wishbone offense, got Oklanoma's wishoone or ease, got up from the Coliseum grass to win in the final two seconds Saturday, 28-24, on a 7-yard touchdown pass from John Mazur, the sophomore quarterback, to tight end Fred Conwell.

The comeback sustained USC's

ranking as the top college football team in the country. Oklahoma, second in both wire service polls, early in the fourth quarter, 24-

The Trojans are unlikely to meet another team as quick-striking as the Sooners until they play them in Oklahoma next year. This year's visitors piled up 307 yards rushing and showed a surprising passing attack, then faded at the end.

It seemed for a while that Oklahoma would run away with the game, but the wishbone is a mis-take-prone offense, with many backs handling the ball. Oklahoma fumbled 10 times, losing five. The Trojans didn't have a turnover.

USC tailback Marcus Allen rushed for 208 yards on 39 carries and scored two touchdowns. He has rushed for 200 or more yards in three straight games, tying an NCAA record held by four other backs. Mazin, in his first pressure game as USC's new starting quart-erback, completed 13 of 25 passes for 149 yards and two touchdowns.

Always Moving

Oklahoma, always on the move. had only two fourth-down situations in the game — in the second quarter when the Sooners settled for a field goal and a 17-7 lead, and late in the fourth when they were protecting a 24-21 lead and needed to control the ball.

They punted for the first time then, and Tim Shannon made a fair catch on the USC 22. There Expos Beat Mets were 41/2 minutes left.

Allen and Todd Spencer nunched out a first down, then Alen ripped off 19 yards. On second town he got 18, but the run was utilified for holding. Mazur, who and looked unsettled earlier, now assed to split end Jeff Simmons, vho made a tough catch on the ideline for 26 yards.

A few plays later Mazur got anther first down by sneaking for 2 ards on fourth-and-one to the 24. hen Mazur threw a third-down trike to Malcolm Moore for 15 ards and the Trojans were firstnd-goal on the Sooner 7 with 17 conds left. Allen made a diving y but couldn't hold Mazur's firstown pass in the flat. On second i, Allen was open in the end me but Cornwell, running a de-y pattern, inadvertently tipped

Coach John Robinson called the ird-down play from the sidelines. Ince again Allen went over the riddle, but he was jammed by the)klahoma defense. Mazur, getting good protection couldn't-spot an pen receiver and started to run to he corner. Realizing he wouldn't sutrun the Oklahoma pursuit, he pulled up just as Cornwell was coming open in the end zone.

It was Cornwell's second catch at USC. The 6-foot-5-inch, 234 pound junior, starting for the first time this season, was mobbed by

Transactions :

Notional Lauge
CINCINNATI REDS-Name tching instructor BASKETBALL

DENVER NUGGETS—Signed Kan Higgs.

guard, to a multivear contract.

1NDIANA PACERS—Signed Jerry Sichting.
guard, to a multivear contract.

FOOTBALL National Football League
LOS ANGELES RAMS—Signed Dan PostoriI, quarterback, Waived Fred Dryer, defensive

NEW ENGLAND PATRIOTS—Treated Horoce lvory, running back, to the Seattle Seahawks for an undisclosed druft choice. SEATTLE SEAHAWKS—Placed Terry Miller. WASHINGTON REDSKINS WOLV

> **More Sports** On Page 13

his teammates. He was still gripping the ball to his chest half an bour later in the locker room.

This was only the 10th loss for Oklahoma's coach, Barry Switzer, in his nine seasons at the school. The game was watched by a Coli-seum crowd of 85,651 and a na-

Michigan 21, Navy 16

In Ann Arbor, Mich., Navy gave Michigan a scare Saturday, but the Wolverines held on for a 21-16 victory before 105,213 at Michigan Stadium. After Michigan took an early 14-0 lead, Navy's Steve Fehr earry 14-0 lead, Navy's Steve Fenricked three field goals and an extra point and quarterback Marco Pagnanelli scored on a 22-yard run in the last play of the third quarter. Fehr's third field goal, a 45-yarder, closed the deficit to 21-16 with

8:52 to play.

The Midshipmen moved to the Michigan 23 with a first down with 3:12 to play. But Pagnanelli was blitzed and sacked for an 8-yard loss, and Navy never got any clos-

The Wolverines outweighed the Midshipmen by nearly 20 pounds a man on both lines.

Michigan's Butch Woolfolk

gained 117 yards on 25 carries, scoring a touchdown, and quarter-back Steve Smith scored an early touchdowns and passed for another. "We wanted to put more points on the board and we tried, but they just kept hitting us harder and harder," Smith said.

Penn State 30, Nebraska 24 In Lincoln, Neb., Penn State placekicker Brian Franco booted

true held goals, missing none, and tailback Curt Warner rushed for 238 of his team's 327 yards in a 30-24 victory over Nebraska

Texas 14, Miami (Fla.) 7

In Austin, Texas, quarterback Rick McIvor lofted a 45-yard scoring pass to wide receiver Donnie Little as Texas defeated Miami, 14-7. Sprinter Herkie Walls, the other Texas wide receiver, caught a 58-yard pass from McIvor to set up the first Longhorn touchdown.

Purdue 15, Notre Dame 14

In West Lafayette, Ind., quarterback Scott Campbell passed for 246 yards, including a 7-yard touchdown pass and a two-point conversion to flanker Steve Bryant with 19 seconds to go, giving Pur-due a 15-14 upset of Notre Dame. Georgia 24, South Carolina 0

In Athens, Ga., defending na-tional champion Georgia bounced back from its first loss in 22 months — to Clemson the previous Saturday — for a 24-0 victory over South Carolina. Georgia erupted for three second-half touchdowns. two of them by tailback Herschel

Walker, who gained 176 yards. Iowa 20, UCLA 7 In Iowa City, UCLA was upset

by lows, 20-7, thanks to two field goals by freshman Tom Nichol, a fumble recovery in the end zone by defensive tackle Mark Bortz and a 16-yard touchdown run by quarterback Pete Gales. Hayden Fry, after his 100th career coaching victory, said: "Any time you beat UCLA in anything, even ping-

pong, with the great program they

Ohio State 24, Stanford 19

In Stanford, Calif., Art Schlichter passed for two touch-downs as Ohio State built an 18-point lead, and the Buckeyes held on for a 24-19 victory over Stanford. Stanford's quarterback, John Elway, threw a pair of touchdown passes early in the final quarter before reinjuring an ankle.

Alabama 28, Vanderbilt 7 In Nashville, Tenn., Alabama's

Benny Perrin returned an interception 78 yards for one touchdow and Russ Wood scooped up a fum-ble and went 33 yards for another as the Crimson Tide's defense stymied Vanderbilt, 28-7. Brigham Young 41, Colorado 20

In Boulder, Colo., Jim McMahon passed for 263 yards

and three touchdowns before leaving the game in the third quarter with a knee injury, and Brigham Young routed Colorado, 41-20. Mississippi State 28, Florida 7 In Jackson, Miss., star rusher Michael Haddix carried only three times in the first half but scored on

pitchouts from quarterback John Bond, and Mississippi State went on to beat Florida, 28-7. Washington 17, Oregon 3

runs of 10 and 4 yards after perfect

In Eugene, Ore., sophomore Stewart Hill blocked a punt and Vince Newsome returned it for the only touchdown Washington needed to down Oregon, 17-3.



Michigan quarterback Steve Smith twisting through the Navy line on a 2-yard keeper in the second quarter to score the Wolverines' second touchdown in their narrow 21-16 victory.

Ryan Gets His 5th No-Hitter as Astros Beat Dodgers, 5-0

For 7th in a Row

From Agency Dispatches

MONTREAL — Terry Francona
had three hits in four at-bats to lead the Montreal Expos to a 4-2 victory over the New York Mets on Saturday night. It was the Expos' seventh straight triumph and kept them 2½ games ahead of St. Louis in the National League East.

Francona scored the go-ahead run off loser Greg Harris (3-5) in the second inning. He singled, moved to second base on Chris Speier's sacrifice and scored on Warren Cromartie's single.

Cardinals 5, Pirates 3 In St. Louis, Keith Hernandez tripled off the glove of center field-

er Omar Moreno in the seventh to score Garry Templeton and give the Cardinals a 5-3 victory over Pittsburgh: Reds 2, Braves 0 In Atlanta, Paul Householder hit a two-run homer to back the

combined five-hit pitching of Bruce Berenyi and Tom Hume in leading Cincinnati won 2-0 over the Braves. Berenyi (9-5) struck out nine and surrendered five hits over seven innings. Hume pitched the final two innings, allowing no hits, to record his minth save. Giants 6, Padres 5

In San Diego, Jerry Martin's two-out single in the eighth brought in the winning run as San Francisco edged the Padres, 6-5. Jeff Leonard drove in five runs for the Giants with a bases-loaded triple and a two-run homer.

Brewers 4, Tigers 3

In the American League, in Detroit, Ben Oglivie hit a two-run ho-mer to lead Milwaukee to a 4-3 victory over the Tigers that returned the Brewers to first place in the American League East. Milwaukee is a half-game ahead of Detroit

Indians 7, Red Sox 5 In Boston, Rick Manning, Ron Hassey and Toby Harrah batted in

two runs each to pace Cleveland's

victory over the Red Sox.

In New York, Bobby Murcer's 400-foot home run with two men on base in the bottom of the ninth

Nolan Ryan got a ride from his teammates after his no-hitter.

rallied the Yankees to a 6-4 victory over Baltimore. A's 5, White Sox 1

In Oakland, Calif., Steve McCatty won his 14th game and Mickey Klutts hit two home runs to give the A's a 5-1 triumph over Chicago. The victory, combined with Kansas City's loss to Seattle, moved the A's a half-game ahead of the Royals in the American League West.

Angels 6, Blue Jays 3

Yankees 6, Orioles 4 Daryle Sconiers drove in three runs with a triple and infield single and Bobby Grich hit a two-run ho-

mer as the Angels beat Toronto, 6-3. Rod Carew of the Angels, returning after missing 13 days with head and shoulder injuries, singled for the 2,500th hit of his career.

Mariners 4, Royals 2

In Kansas City, Mo., Terry Bulling's ninth-inning single brought in the third of four unearned runs for Seattle in its 4-2 victory over the Royals.

Twins 7, Rangers 3

In Bloomington, Minn., John In Anaheim, Calif., rookie Castino hit a two-run triple with two out in the eighth to spark a four-run rally as the Twins defeat-

former Princeton miler, who fin-

now is a permanent resident of the

United States as a result of his

marriage to Lisa Rhoden of Phila-

Walks Only 3 and Strikes Out 11 Minnesota, and he recorded his fourth no-hitter in 1975 against

From Agency Dispatches
HOUSTON — Nolan Ryan set a major league record with the fifth no-hitter of his career, allowing only three walks as he pitched the Houston Astros to a 5-0 victory over the Los Angeles Dodgers on

A running, one-handed catch by right fielder Terry Puhl of a ball hit by Mike Scioscia in the seventh inning stopped the Dodgers' only serious chance for a hit against the right-hander.

"It's hard to believe I got the nohitter," said Ryan, who struck out 11. "It's the one thing I wanted. I've had a shot at it for a long time. At my age, I thought I wouldn't get it. I don't have the stamina I used to have. I didn't challenge guys in the later innings."

Ryan, 34, was tied with the Dodgers' Sandy Koufax for the most no-hitters in a career. All four of Ryan's came while he was with the California Angels, whom he left to sign with Houston as a free agent in November, 1979. In 1973, he threw no-hitters against Kansas City and Detroit. The next year, he pitched a no-hitter against



Ryan also has thrown seven onehitters. The major league record is This is by far the most import-

by Bob Feller.

Baltimore.

ant of my no-hitters," Ryan said. "I went into the game feeling like I had to do a good job and this turned into one of the biggest games of the year. My others were with ballclubs that weren't doing well and I was still young and trying to get established." Astros Keep Lead

The victory kept the Astros 11/2 games ahead of Cincinnati in the race for the National League West second-half title. The Dodgers won the first half.

A crowd of 32,115 cheered Ryan's every pitch as he approached the historic achievement. He retired the final 19 batters.

In the final inning, Ryan (10-5) struck out pinch hitter Reggie Smith on three pitches for his 11th strikeout of the game. After Ken Landreaux grounded out to Denny Walling at first base, Ryan ended the game by getting Dusty Baker to ground out to Art Howe at

"I really didn't feel like I had good velocity today," said Ryan, who leads the National League with a 1.74 earned run average, but I got abead on my curve balls. The key was my curveball. You can't win with one pitch. It doesn't matter how fast you can throw, but with a curve they had to think about the breaking ball."

In the six years since his last nohitter, he said, "I know there were several times I'd have a no-hitter in the late innings and I didn't have the stamina to get the rest of the hitters out. But today I felt stronger in the late innings than I have in some time."

He added: "I really didn't think about the no-hitter. I knew I had one going. When the catcher [Scioscia] hit the ball and it was caught, I thought I might have a shot at it." It was the third no-hitter in the

major leagues this season. Len Barker of Cleveland threw a perfect game against Toronto on May 15, winning 3-0, and Charlie Lea of Montreal defeated San Francisco, 4-0, on a no-hitter May 27.

Their First Defeat as Sipe Passes for 2 TDs From Agency Dispatches CLEVELAND — Quarterback Brian Sipe passed for two touchdowns and ran for a third, all late Steelers 27, Patriots 21

Atlanta's Reggie Smith then

Pruitt climaxed a 71-vard march

Lions 16, Raiders 0

turned a fumble recovery into a 3-

yard touchdown with seven minutes to play and the Lions went on

to defeat Oakland, 16-0. It was the

first time the Raiders had been

shut out in 15 years.

Detroit, which had the league's

worst pass defense entering the game, gave up just 102 yards pass-ing and sacked Oakland quarter-

back Jim Plunkett five times. Oak-

land and Detroit now have 2-2 re-

blanked Chicago, 20-0, in 1979.

by Ed Murray, his second of three

and they sealed the game on the

ensuing kickoff when the Raiders'

Malcolm Barnwell fumbled and safety Luther Bradley fell on it for

Detroit at the 3-yard line. Sims

took a handoff on the next play

and ran around left end for his

Jets 33, Oilers 17

threw three touchdown passes, two

of them to Wesley Walker in a 95-

second span of the second period,

as the Jets won their first game of

touchdown pass to Kevin Long in

the first quarter, hit Walker with scoring passes of 28 and 39 yards

2-yard TD plunge early in the fourth quarter after Houston had

pulled to within six points on Ken

Burrough's 70-yard run with a

Todd hit 25 of 39 pass attempts

for 312 yards, and Walker caught

eight passes for 128. Stabler was 10-for-20 for 138 yards and was

the victim of seven of New York's

eight sacks. Houston also commit-

Eagles 36, Redskins 13

Louie Giammona scored two touchdowns and the Eagles broke

the game open with a 12-point

blitz in the fourth quarter to

record their fourth straight victory.

a 36-13 decision over Washington.

jured Wilbert Montgomery, scored his second touchdown on a 1-yard run to cap a 72-yard, 15-play drive

in the first 7:14 of the third quarter

and give the Eagles a 14-6 lead.

But the Redskins drew within a

point on John Riggins' 3-yard run with 10:29 left to play. The Eagles, however, pulled away with 22 points in the next 8:38.

Giammona, filling in for the in-

In Philadelphia. backup tailback

short pass.

ted six turnovers.

to open up a 21-10 halftime lead.

Todd, who threw a 1-yard

Long assured the victory with a

the season, 33-17 over Houston.

In New York, Richard Todd

sixth touchdown of the season.

That gave the Lions a 6-0 lead.

in the game, with 7:21 left.

In Pontiac. Mich., Billy Sims

In Pittsburgh, Terry Bradshaw threw a 24-yard touchdown pass to Lynn Swann with 3:19 elapsed in overtime to lift the Steelers to a 27-21 victory over New England.

The Patriots tied the score at 21-21 with 24 seconds left in regulation play when quarterback Matt Cavanaugh threw a 12-yard touch-down pass to Stanley Morgan.

The Steelers then drove to the Patriots 30-yard line with two seconds left, but Dave Trout missed a 48-yard field goal at the gun.

The Patriots won the toss and received the kickoff in overtime. but they were forced to punt and Pittsburgh took possession at midfield. Bradshaw hit Swann with a 14-yard pass, then threw an 8-yarder to tight end Bennie Cunningham. Frank Pollard ran 4 yards for a first down before Swann caught the decisive pass, beating cornerback Ray Clayborn in the corner of the end zone.

Bengals 27, Bills 24

In Cincinnati, Ken Anderson fired three touchdown passes and fired three touchdown passes and Jim Breech kicked a 28-yard field goal with 5:27 left in overtime as the Bengals edged Buffalo, 27-24.

Anderson, who rallied the Bengals from a 21-10 deficit in the fourth quarter, hit four of five pass attempts in a 70-yard drive to the winning field goal on Cincinnati's first possession in the overtime. first possession in the overtime. Overall, Anderson completed 28 of

40 passes for 328 yards. Buffalo's Nick Mike-Mayer kicked a 40-vard field goal with one second left in the fourth quarter to send the game to overtime.

Dolphins 31, Coits 28

In Baltimore. Uwe von Schamann kicked a 28-yard field goal with 1:02 remaining to give unbeaten Miami a 31-28 victory over the Colts.
David Woodley completed 19 of

cords this season after the Lions' first shutout triumph since they 30 passes for 309 yards and two touchdowns for the Dolphins, and rookie Andra Franklin ran for two A fake punt that clicked for an 8-yard gain from punter Tom Sklaother Miami scores. dany to reserve running back Ken Callicutt set up a 39-yard field goal

Baltimore's Bert Jones passed for three touchdowns, but an ap-parent game-winning toss of 47 yards to Ray Butler with 31 seconds remaining was nullified by a bolding penalty.

Vikings 30, Packers 13

In Milwaukee, Tommy Kramer passed for two Minnesota touch-downs and defensive end Randy Holloway ran 45 yards with a recovered fumble for another score. leading Minnesota to a 30-13 victory over Green Bay.

The Vikings recovered two fumbles and sacked Packer quarterbacks Lynn Dickey and David Whitehurst eight times for 58 yards in losses. End Doug Martin had three of the sacks.

Minnesota's defensive charge offset seven receptions for 121 yards by John Jefferson in his first game for the Packers. They obtained the all-pro reciever in a trade with San Diego and signed him last Wednesday.

Pastorini Signs To Play for Rams

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES — After nine days of on-again, off-again negotiations, and less than a day after both sides thought talks had broken down, the Los Angeles Rams announced the signing of Dan Pastorini, the free-agent quarterback.

In a related move, also announced Friday. General Manager Don Klosterman said the club, acting on legal advice, had waived Fred Dryer to make room on the 45-man roster for Pastorini.

The Rams said Pastorini, 32. signed two one-year contracts, the standard kind, with no guarantees. No figures were released. Pastorini also supposed to collect \$150,000 a year for the next three years, plus another \$600,000 in deferred payments, because of his guaranteed contract with the Oakland Raiders, who cut him Sept. 1.

Fifth Avenue Mile Proves to Be a Speedy One

By Neil Amdur

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Sydney Marce, admittedly a horse on the run for the first time, won the inaugural Fifth Avenue Mile in 3 minutes 47.52 seconds.

Marce's performance Saturday was the second fastest ever in the mile, surpassed only by Sebastian Coe's world record, 3:47.33, set last month in Brussels. Maree could not have set the world mark, since records are confined to 400-

Mike Boyt of Kenya, faster than streets drew large crowds along the ever at the age of 32, was second in 3:49.59. Thomas Wessinghage of West Germany finished third in 3:50.48, with Steve Cram of Brit-ain fourth in the 13-man field in

stages, troubled by heel problems.
The first mile ever staged on city

But the race on one of the world's most famous streets may have been almost secondary to the event. "It's just a wonderful spec-Ireland, who faded in the final

The hill is halfway into the race.

A fast pace contributed to Maree's time. The runners passed the first 440 in 53.2 seconds and the first half-mile, with Tom Byers in the lead, in 1:52.8.

"We ran very fast from the beginning," said Craig Masback, the

route. "They were cheering us all the way down," Coghlan observed. "It was like Bislett Stadium in ished last. "I ran 55 and was next to last, so obviously something special was happening.

For Maree, Saturday's victory capped an amazing summer for the black South African runner, who Oslo, where they cheer you around the track. When we got to the top of the hill, it was like a funnel."

Was Unable to Compete

internationally because of his status as a South African, barred from international competition.

Leann Warren of the University

of Oregon won the women's invitation mile in 4 minutes 25.31 sec-onds. Britt McRoberts of Canada was second in 4:28.34.

PEKING (AP) - Kiell Erikstahl of Sweden won the first Pe-king International Marathon on

agency announced. Inge Simonsen of Norway finished second at 2:15.51. In third place was Li Jong Hyon of North Korea at 2:15.52. Seventy-five runners from 12 countries participated in the race, and hundreds of thousands of spectators lined the

route through central Peking.

Springboks' Final Match In U.S. Held a Day Early

From Agency Dispatches SCHENECTADY, N.Y. South Africa beat the United States, 38-7, before about 50 spectators Friday afternoon in

the third and last match of the Springboks' rugby tour. The match was played on a private polo field in Glenville, north of here, with no demonstrators present. It had been announced for Saturday afternoon at an undisclosed site. Thomas Selfridge, president

of the Eastern component union of the U.S. Rugby Football Union, said he had "lied to the media only for the protection of everybody concerned." The Eagles took a 4-0 lead when wing Lin Walton charged down a kick and raced 30 me-

ters for a try. Aggressive for-ward play and power tackling kept the Eagles in the match in the first half, with the Springboks managing only a try by Ray Mordt and a conversion by Naas Botha, for a 6-4 lead. But they took command at the restart, with Mordt getting the second of his three tries. Gerrie Germishuys (twice). Burger Geldenhuys, Colin Beck

kicked a openalty.
The Springboks arrived in the United States from a three-

and Thys Burger scored, and Botha added two conversions.

Eagle flyhalf Tommy Smith

month tour of New Zealand marred by the most violent demonstrations in that country's history.

Anti-tour leaders were meeting to plan Saturday protests while the game was being played in secret. In on the secret were a Schenectady television station, the Schenectady Gazette, and Rugby magazine, but not South African report-ers, who missed the game. An anti-tour coordinator

run from reporters." Said tour manager Johann Claassen, "We came here to play a few rugby matches. We did it." Since 1975 the Eagles have played five countries tralia, France, England, New Zealand and South Africa — of the eight that run the amateur

Irvine Breaks World Record From Agency Dispatches

game worldwide.

EDINBURGH — Andy Irvine, Scotland's fullback and captain, became the highest scorer in the history of international rugby Saturday, as Scot-land beat Romania, 12-6. The first of Irvine's four penalties gave him 208 career points, one better than the world record of New Zealand's Don Clarke



Eagle wing Lin Walton breaking out of Springboks' grasp.

Chicago Is Finally a Winner — in Soccer

From Agency Dispatches
TORONTO — Midfielder Rudy Glenn ricocheted a shot off goalkeeper Hubert Birkenmeier Saturday night to lead the Chicago Sting to a 1-0 shootout victory over the New York Cosmos in the 1981 Soccer Bowl.

The victory, before a boisterous crowd of 36,971, made the Sting the champions of the North American Soccer League and provided the Windy City with its first professional sports championship in 18 years. Glenn, who had but one assist in the Sting's nine playoff matches entering the game, took Chicago's final shot in the shootout and deflected a drive off Birkenmeier's hand into the New York goal.

Chicago's goalkeeper, Dieter Ferner, then smothered a shot by sweeper Bob Iarusci to give Chicago its first championship since the Bears captured the National Football League title in 1963.

Five Seconds to Shoot

Immediately after Iarusci's kick was caugh! Chicago fans spilled onto the field and made a rectangular ring around the new champions, who held the silver Soccer Bowl trophy high into the air.

When an NASL game remains tied at the end of two overtime periods, the match goes into a shootout in which attacking players start with the ball at the 35-yard line, one at a time, rushing toward the goal-

until they have five shots apiece, and the first to reach a 2-1 advantage is given one goal and the victo-Both squads, as expected, delivered a relentlessly

attacking style. The Sting managed to shut down Cosmos striker Giorgio Chinaglia during the 90-minute regulation game, double teaming him with Paul Hahn and the highly nimble Haitian Mathieu. Chinaglia, who was given the chance to score after Frantz Mathieu tackled Seninho.

keeper with five seconds to take a shot. In the shootout, each team alternates taking shots

Midway through the second 7½-minute overtime period, midfielder Ingo Peter blocked a free kick by

In regulation time, the Cosmos managed 12 shots

mos increased their attacking ability by adding Para-guayan midfielder Julio Cesar Romero, which took

some of the pressure off of Chinaglia.

In the last three weeks, Maree has run successive miles of 3:48.83. beating Steve Overt, and 3:49.93. Until this summer, however, Maree had been unable to compete

Swede Wins Peking Marathon

Sunday, finishing the 26-mile, 385-yard event in 2 bours, 15 minutes and 20 seconds, the Chinese news and the Sting attempted eight, while both goal-keepers were credited with six saves each. The Cos-

Major League **Standings**

By William Safire

the second secon

NEW YORK — A gang of cur-mudgeonaries has taken after me for using the term "geezer." I wrote about the "geezer power" confronting anyone seeking to change the Social Security system, and the reaction would be illustrated by cartoonists with cane-shak-

ing and ear-trumpet-brandishing.
As Chair of the New York Gray Panthers' Economic Task Force and a member of the
New York Congress of Senior
Citizens," writes gress of Senior Citizens, writes Leo Hartman. who is a person in his own right

and not a chair, "I want to express my resentment at William Safire's recent snide reference to what he calls 'geezer

More to the point, Mrs. C. Cha-chakis of Miller Place, N.Y., writes: "If I choose to join groups which will help me collect what I have assumed to be due me for the last 45 years, I do not wish to be

I like the word "geezer." A century ago, this dialect form of "guiser," or one dressed in the guise of a mummer, meant an old person, particularly a woman; over the years, it picked up and then partially dropped a comnotation of eccentricity, but turned mainly masculine. It can now be used either in derision or with affection to refer to old people, particularly to my ear - outspoken old people,

usually men. Old people did not like that description of themselves, and liked aged or aging not much more; soon they came to be called the elderly. Even this euphemism seemed unduly doddering, so we were treated to senior citizen and golden ager, and old women keep their chins up by calling themselves mature. In satiric response, a cartoon in Esquire in the 1960s showed an old man shouting at a television set: "Call me Gramps, call me an old fogy — call me any-

thing except a senior citizen!" Ah, but aren't exphemisms generally a way of making people feel better about what they are? Yes and no. Cripple is a word that hurts, and is limited to afflictions of the limbs, while handicapped has a connotation of built-in sym-

term covering any sort of disabili-ty. Certainly "handicapped" is a suphemism, but so what? Euphemism is not always bad, nor is a change in terminology always eu-phemistic: Yesterday's insane asylum is not today's mental hos-

However, the euphemisms put forward by a federal agency in 1974 on specific speech problems should be rejected: a lisp is a lisp, not a "communication disorder." which could be a computer breakdown in a bureaucracy; nor is a stutter a "speech disfluency.

Are these decisions all by-guess and-by-God, or are some stand-ards at work here? One criterion that emerges is the source of the pressure for change: If it is sponta-neous, or fills a linguistic-psycho-logical need, then it should be accepted, but if it comes in the form of fiat from government or demand by pressure group or propaganda for a movement, then it can rightly be resisted.

Without communication disorder or speech disfluency, I resist the word gay just because homosexual-rights groups insist upon it; I don't say queer, because that is a slur, but homosexual is neutral and accurate. If lesbians argue that "homosexual" should be limited to men. I would put up a feeble fight — arguing that the homo is the same as the "man" in "mankind" and covers women, too - but I'd cave in; if many people used the separate terms, that differentiation would be in the direction of preci-

A second criterion about the use of euphemism is the nature of the condition being gentled or prettified. Physical or mental handicap has the most weight; minority sta-tus next; and the condition that still calls for respect, but permits flipness, is one from which we all

come or are mostly going. Because it is a mark of good manners to respect one's elders, especially those who have gained a respect for directness, I am sorry for those who insist on being called senior citizens, because I will not speak as a junior citizen. or a silver ager. "Old" is not an epithet, and "age" is not a word or condition to deny. If you don't like 'geezer," that's your privilege; holr about it and write letters about it. But you will not turn this geezer-to-be from a term that, in

my lexicon, is no slur.

Whooping It Up for Robert Service

By Stanley Meisler



AWSON, Yukon Territory — Last March, while proposing a ceremoni-al toast on a state visit to Canada, President Reagan dipped into the verses of Yukon poet Robert W. Service to find a

quotation that would express "the challenge to our nations in the world today." like him continue to look to Service whenever

they need some rough, simple or funny lines to express the spirit and sentiments of the A few months before his death in 1958 at the age of 84, Service described as "newspaper verse" and "wretched jingles" his best-known poem, "The Shooting of Dan frontier in North America.

McGrew. "It's not exactly what I would call tripe," he said. "But there's no real point in it, to my mind ... I think I've written much better stuff, but, here I am, I'm crucified on a cross

of Dan McGrew." "I tried to avoid any literary quality," he once wrote. "Verse, not poetry, is what I was after — something the man in the street would take notice of and the sweet old lady would paste in her album; something the schoolboy would spout and the fellow in a pub would quote."

Enormously Popular

He accomplished that and created a body of work that has retained enormous popularity for seven decades. Nowhere is that more evident than here in Dawson, the fabled city of the old Klondike Gold Rush, the subject matter of many of his Yukon poems.

Scores of tourists arrive every day in the warm months to visit his log cabin and hear an actor recite some of the old favorites.

There are strange things done in the midnight By the men who moil for gold:

The Arctic trails have their secret tales That would make your blood run cold; The Northern Lights have seen queer sights. But the queerest they ever did see Was the night on the marge of Lake Lebarge I cremated Sam McGee.

Tom Byrne, a Vancouver actor born in Ireland a little more than 50 years ago, wears a dusty, three-piece suit modeled after the fashion of the turn of the century, sits in a rocking chair in front of the two-room log cabin and recites Service's poems to tourists twice a day, six days a week, from late May to late September, for \$10,000 a season. Byrne is supposed to be playing the role of

Service, but he intersperses his performance with bits of biography and analysis.

said. "He found gold in the people. . . . He put it all down for us to enjoy, and he made a lot of money doing it."

More than 20,000 tourists, most of them Americans, signed the visitors book at the cabin last season. Even children have heard

the more popular poems before.

"The kids are very interested," Byrne said.

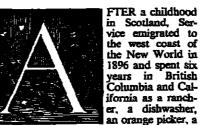
"They've usually heard of Sam McGee. It's a very funny poem. But I usually get into a whole bunch of others — 'Salvation Bill,'
The Sourdough Story,' 'The Quitter,' 'My Madonna,' 'Hardluck Harry' and 'Bessie's Boil' — ones they've never heard of."

After the reading, Byrne went on, "there's always a mad rush to buy his books." The local bookstore has sold out Service's earliest collection of poems, "Songs of a Sourdough," three times this season.

The Dawson museum has set aside a corner with Service mementoes — a desk, some

books and letters. A visitor, however reached into the bookcase recently, pulled out a first edition of "Songs of a Sourdough," with Service's inscription, and ran off with it. "Isn't that terrible?" Byrne said. It was a bloody shame."

Although the Yukon poetry of Service is closely associated with Dawson, the poet did not set foot in Dawson until after he had written many of his best known poems.



Columbia and California as a rancher, a dishwasher, an orange picker, a sandwich man, a potato digger, a sandhog and a gardener in a brothel before deciding in 1903 to return to the profession of his father - banking. The Canadian Bank of Commerce in Vancouver hired him and, a year later, transferred him to Whitehorse in

The brief Klondike gold rush had come to an end five years earlier but the legends were still fresh, even in Whitehorse, 400 miles to the south of the gold fields. There was little to do in a small northern town, and Service became an amateur entertainer of sorts, reciting poetry at Whitehorse socials. For the annual church social one year, the editor of the local newspaper suggested that Service try his hand at an original poem.

"It was a Saturday night," Service wrote later. "and from the various bars I heard sounds of revelry. The line popped into my mind — 'A bunch of the boys were whooping it up' — and it stuck there. Good enough for

At a recent recital, Byrne explained that

Service had never mined for gold himself.

"He didn't believe in manual work," Byrne

"He found cold in the new of the boys were whooping it up in the

Malamute saloon;

The kid that handles the music-box was hitting Malamute saloon:
The kid that handles the music-box was hitting

a jag-time tune; Back at the bar, in a solo game, sat Dangerous Dan McGrew, nd watching his luck was his light-o'-love, the

lady that's known as Lou.

Working through the night, Service wrote his first and probably best-known ballad, "The Shooting of Dan McGrew." It proved too coarse for a church social. But Service had discovered himself. With incredible ease, had discovered himself. With incredible ease, he began producing poem after poem. He soon had enough to submit to a Toronto publisher, and his first book, "Songs of a Sourdough," published in 1908 when he was 34 years old, quickly became a best seller.

The Canadian Bank of Commerce promoted him to teller and transferred him to

the branch in Dawson. In 1909, with his second book published, \$10,000 in his bank account and a yearly income of \$5,000 from his writing, Service resigned from the bank and moved into the log cabin on a Dawson hill-

"Everything was snug and shipshape." Service wrote of the cabin later. "I would not have exchanged my cabin for the palace of a king." The poet described the nightly meals and conversations there with friends as "the bohemian life in the shadow of the Pole." In 1912, the Toronto Star offered him a

job as a war correspondent covering the Balkans, and Service agreed to leave Dawson.

"I felt I was not only quitting Dawson but
the North itself," Service wrote in 1944.

"Nine years of my life I had given it, and it
was in my blood. It had inspired and sustained me, brought me fortune and a meed of fame. I thought I knew it better than most men and could express its secret spirit... I will come back, I said.... I will be true to the North. But over 30 years have passed, and I have not returned. Now, I know I never will "

Several years after his departure Service wrote a poem, "Goodbye, Little Cabin," and Byrne, the actor, likes to close his performance with a recital of it

Yet well do I know, as I quit you tanight, It's Youth that I'm leaving behind. And often I'll think of you, empty and black, Moose antiers nailed over your door: Oh, if I should perish my ghost will come back To dwell in you, cabin, once more!

After World War I, Service married a French woman, and they settled in Brittany, where he died. He had written 15 books of verse, 6 novels and 2 volumes of autobiography, but nothing achieved the success of his furst book, which included all the familiar po-ems: "The Law of the Yukon," "The Spell of the Yukon," "The Call of the Wild," "The Shooting of Dan McGrew," "The Cremation of Sam McGee."

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PEOPLE: Rolling Stones Romp In Philadelphia Show

The Rolling Stones stomped and shouted through their second U.S. concert in three years, and 90,000 fans in Philadephia screamed their devotion as Mick Jagger showered flowers from the lofty heights of a crane at the close of the show. The Stones performed for two hours at John F. Kennedy Stadium, giving a repeat performance of their Friday opening of a 30-city U.S. tour. Jagger, wearing orange slacks and white shoes, opened the show with "Under My Thumb." The song's violent lyrics drew the protests of feetingst groups who hired a plane feminist groups, who hired a plane to fly a banner over the stadium declaring, "Black and Blue Hurts Women." The 25 songs performed by the Stones were a mixture of 1960s classics such as "Brown Sugar" and "Honky Tonk Woman," and numbers from the group's latest album. Jagger pranced across the stage, and midway through the concert, he doffed his shirt, sang bare-chested for several numbers and then came back on stage wear ing a green Philadelphia Eagles jersey. At the end of the show, he threw buckets of water at the crowd - a Jagger trademark.

penniless William Fankner to a wealthy woman he hoped to marry have been published together for the first time. "Helen: A Court-ship," was released in New Orleans on Friday on what would have been Faulkner's 84th birthday. Faulkner's marriage proposal was rejected and he went on to become one of the best American prose writers, using the frustration of his ill-fated love as a basis for some of his later works. "When William Faulkner was living in New Orleans in 1925, he met Helen Baird — a very lovely and viva-cious woman — and fell in love with her," said Guillermo Nanez, manuscript cataloger at Tulane University's Howard-Tilton Li-brary, where the Faulkner originals are on display. The university and Yoknapatawpha Press of Oxford, Miss., printed the collection of sonnets. Although Miss Baird turned down Faulkner's marriage proposal, they remained close friends for several decades, said Carvel Collins, a Faulkner scholar who wrote the introduction to the anthology.

* * *

Several love sonnets written by a

Former President Jimmy Carter basked in the adoration of former Cabinet officers and staff menbers in Atlanta on Saturday night and told them he will always re-



Mick Jagger in Philadelphi2

member their contribution to U.S peace and prosperity. Carter anhis wife, Rosalynn, greeted morthan 100 former top U.S. government officials in the first of wha aides said would be an annual re union. The former president joke that after nine months of the Reagan administration, "I decide: it was time to call another Cabine meeting. Others attending the meeting included former Vice President Walter F. Mondale J: former White House press secretary Jody Powell, former Attor neys General Benjamin Civiletti and Griffin Bell, and Andrew Young, the former U.S. delegate to the United Nations.

Japanese director Akiro Kuro-sawa won the David di Donatello award in Rome on Saturday evening for best foreign director for his epic war film "Kagemusha" and French actress Catherine Deneuve shared the prize for bes: foreign performance for her role in "L'Ultimo Metro" ("The Last Metro"). The prizes are Italy's equivalent of an Oscar. President Sandro Pertini attended the award ceremonies at the Rome Opera. Francis Ford Coppola and George Lucas shared the award for best foreign production for "Kagemusha. Coppola also picked up in person the prize he was awarded last year for best foreign director for "Apocalypse Now."

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